### **QUESTION TAKEN ON NOTICE**

# **ADDITIONAL BUDGET ESTIMATES HEARINGS: 21 February 2011**

## IMMIGRATION AND CITIZENSHIP PORTFOLIO

# (220) Program 4.2: Onshore Detention Network

#### Senator Cash asked:

- (1) What is the average period of detention for 2009-2010?
- (2) What is the average period of detention for 2010-2011 (to present day) by nationality group?
- (3) How does this compare with 2008-09?

#### Answer.

- (1) Average period of immigration detention for the financial year 2009-2010 is 80 days. This figure is based on the data that includes people who were detained in the previous financial year/s and who continued to be in immigration detention.
- (2) Average period of immigration detention for 2010-2011 (to 21 February 2011) by citizenship is presented within the attached table.
- (3) A comparison of average days in immigration detention for the financial years 2008-2009, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011 (to 21 February 2011) is presented within the attached table.

# **Average Days in Immigration Detention by Citizenship**

| Citizenship                    | People held in detention at some time during: |           |                                      |
|--------------------------------|---|-----------|--------------------------------------|
|                                | 2008 - 09                                     | 2009 - 10 | <b>2010 - 11</b> (up to 21 Feb 2011) |
| Afghanistan                    | 99  | 87        | 243                                  |
| Albania                        | 297   | 166       | 47                                   |
| Algeria                        | 307   | 978       | 347                                  |
| Argentina                      |   |           | <1                                   |
| Armenia                        | 4   |           |                                      |
| Austria                        | 14  | <1        |                                      |
| Azerbaijan                     |   |           |                                      |
| Bahrain                        |   | 22        | 282                                  |
| Bangladesh                     | 180   | 59        | 150                                  |
| Belarus, Republic Of           |   | 17        |                                      |
| Belgium                        | 2   | 2         | 6                                    |
| Bolivia                        | 432   |           |                                      |
| Bosnia And Herzegovina         | <1  |           |                                      |
| Botswana                       | 1138  |           |                                      |
| Brazil, Federative Republic Of | 74  | 83        | 6                                    |
| Bulgaria                       | <1  | 214       | 2                                    |
| Burma                          | 88  | 134       | 267                                  |
| Burundi                        |   |           |                                      |
| Cambodia, The Kingdom Of       | 75  | 9         | 144                                  |
| Cameroon                       | 43  | 162       | 571                                  |
| Canada                         | 19  | 6         | 2                                    |
| Chad                           |   | 104       | 385                                  |
| Chile                          |   | 471       | 1                                    |
| China, Peoples Republic Of     | 140   | 90        | 83                                   |
| Columbia                       | 83  | 143       | 177                                  |
| Congo, Republic Of             | 41  |           |                                      |
| Croatia                        | 3   |           |                                      |
| Czech Republic                 |   | 2         | 10                                   |
| Denmark                        |   | <1        | 1                                    |
| Dominican Republic             | <1  |           |                                      |
| East Timor                     | <1  |           |                                      |
| Ecuador                        |   |           | <1                                   |
| Egypt                          | 119   | 106       | 35                                   |
| El Salvador                    |   | 637       |                                      |
| Eritrea                        |   | 1         | 11                                   |
| Estonia                        | <1  | 5         |                                      |
| Ethiopia                       |   |           | 48                                   |
| Fiji                           | 127   | 38        | 20                                   |
| Finland                        |   | 9         |                                      |

| Citizenship                 | People held in detention at some time during: |           |                                      |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------|--------------------------------------|
|                             | 2008 - 09                                     | 2009 - 10 | <b>2010 - 11</b> (up to 21 Feb 2011) |
| Former Yugoslav Republic Of |   |           |                                      |
| Macedonia                   | 1   |           |                                      |
| France                      | 3   | <1        | <1                                   |
| Germany                     | 10  | 1         | <1                                   |
| Ghana                       | 127   | 325       | 409                                  |
| Greece                      | 27  | 42        | 7                                    |
| Guinea                      | 132   |           |                                      |
| Hungary                     | 12  | 33        |                                      |
| India                       | 82  | 28        | 37                                   |
| Indonesia                   | 46  | 53        | 171                                  |
| Iran                        | 73  | 77        | 142                                  |
| Iraq                        | 118   | 91        | 180                                  |
| Ireland, Republic Of        | 1   | 1         | 3                                    |
| Israel                      | 7   | 20        | 2                                    |
| Italy                       | 9   | 56        | 25                                   |
| Japan                       | 5   | 1         | 3                                    |
| Jordan                      | 111   |           |                                      |
| Kenya                       | 367   | 152       | 55                                   |
| Korea, North                | 899   | 167       | 155                                  |
| Korea, Republic Of (Sth)    | 16  | 24        | 17                                   |
| Kosovo                      |   |           | 4                                    |
| Kuwait                      | 44  | 70        | 217                                  |
| Laos                        | 5   | 16        | 8                                    |
| Latvia                      | 1   | 7         | 1                                    |
| Lebanon                     | 319   | 290       | 15                                   |
| Liberia                     |   | 36        | 13                                   |
| Lithuania                   | 106   | 64        | 1                                    |
| Macau Special Admin Region  | 2   |           | 9                                    |
| Malaysia                    | 8   | 9         | 8                                    |
| Malta                       |   | -         | 43                                   |
| Mauritius, Republic Of      | 18  | 9         | 22                                   |
| Mexico                      |   |           | 3                                    |
| Moldova                     |   | <1        |                                      |
| Mongolia                    | 3   |           | 135                                  |
| Montenegro, Republic Of     |   | 11        |                                      |
| Morocco                     | 2   | 1.        | 96                                   |
| Mozambique                  | 54  |           |                                      |
| Nauru                       |   |           | 4                                    |
| Nepal                       | 80  | 62        | 38                                   |
| Netherlands                 | 7   | 5         | <1                                   |
|                             |   |           | 71                                   |
| Netherlands, Kingdom Of The | 61  | 1         | <1                                   |

| Citizenship                   | People held in detention at some time during: |           |                                      |
|-------------------------------|---|-----------|--------------------------------------|
|                               | 2008 - 09                                     | 2009 - 10 | <b>2010 - 11</b> (up to 21 Feb 2011) |
| New Zealand                   | 38  | 44        | 47                                   |
| Nigeria                       | 200   | 218       | 356                                  |
| Norway                        | 1   | 27        | 14                                   |
| Oman                          |   | <1        |                                      |
| Pakistan                      | 100   | 93        | 179                                  |
| Palestinian Authority         | 2512  | 198       | 159                                  |
| Papua New Guinea              | 90  | 108       | 14                                   |
| Peru                          |   |           | 5                                    |
| Philippines                   | 9   | 11        | 10                                   |
| Poland                        | 1   | 5         |                                      |
| Portugal                      | <1  |           |                                      |
| Romania                       | 1   | 1         | 2                                    |
| Russian Federation            | 2   | 53        | 3                                    |
| Samoa                         | 158   | 221       | 178                                  |
| Saudi Arabia                  | 3   |           | 113                                  |
| Senegal                       | 614   | 979       | 612                                  |
| Serbia And Montenegro         | 200   |           |                                      |
| Sierra Leone                  |   | 353       |                                      |
| Singapore                     | 17  | 2         | 60                                   |
| Slovak Republic               |   | 14        | 22                                   |
| Slovenia                      | 3   |           |                                      |
| Somalia                       | 160   | 108       | 341                                  |
| South Africa                  | 28  | 52        | 19                                   |
| Spain                         | <1  | 4         | 1                                    |
| Sri Lanka                     | 51  | 168       | 318                                  |
| St Lucia                      |   |           | 13                                   |
| St Vincent And The Grenadines | 228   |           |                                      |
| Sudan                         | 165   |           | 833                                  |
| Sweden                        | 9   | 20        | 7                                    |
| Switzerland                   | 1   | 22        | <1                                   |
| Syria                         | 338   | 12        |                                      |
| Syrian Arab Republic          |   |           | 245                                  |
| Taiwan                        | 46  | 12        | 7                                    |
| Tanzania                      | 82  |           |                                      |
| Thailand                      | 11  | 6         | 8                                    |
| Togo                          |   |           | 55                                   |
| Tonga                         | 14  | 69        | 59                                   |
| Tunisia                       |   |           | 173                                  |
| Turkey                        | 88  | 171       | 118                                  |
| Tuvalu                        |   |           | 2                                    |
| Uganda                        | 31  |           |                                      |

| Citizenship                                   | People held in detention at some time during: |           |                                      |
|---|---|-----------|--------------------------------------|
|   | 2008 - 09                                     | 2009 - 10 | <b>2010 - 11</b> (up to 21 Feb 2011) |
| Ukraine                                       | 8   | 28        | 55                                   |
| United Kingdom                                | 66  | 18        | 11                                   |
| United States Of America                      | 38  | 16        | 47                                   |
| Uruguay                                       |   |           | 66                                   |
| Vanuatu                                       |   |           | <1                                   |
| Vietnam                                       | 92  | 149       | 211                                  |
| Yemen, Republic Of                            |   | 127       | 265                                  |
| Yugoslavia, Fed Republic Of                   | 107   | 322       |                                      |
| Zambia  | 178   | 97        | 5                                    |
| Zimbabwe                                      | 45  | 184       | 28                                   |
| Unknown Citizenship                           | 68  | 81        | 174                                  |
| Overall average days in immigration detention | 61  | 80        | 174                                  |

Note: The figures compiled for each financial year include data on people who were detained in the previous financial year/s and who continued to be in immigration detention.