

Senate Standing Committee on Education and Employment

**QUESTIONS ON NOTICE
Additional Estimates 2013-2014**

Outcome 1 - Employment

Department of Employment Question No. EM0171_14

Senator McKenzie asked on 27 February 2014, Hansard page 83

Question

Average time to exit JSA

Senator McKENZIE: Have you seen any subsequent issues around the duration of time people are spending in the system itself? Ms Drayton: I can go to some data, but I probably do not have the retrospective numbers. This is data based on 1 December, so looking back at the 12 months prior to 1 December. This is what we call an average time to exit JSA. Senator McKENZIE: Which is the goal, I would imagine. Ms Drayton: Indeed. Across all of the streams, though I can break this down by stream if you would like, 26 per cent of people who are in JSA leave within the first 13 weeks. So, in the first three months 26.3 per cent of people exit JSA. In the second 13 weeks a further 21 per cent leave. In the third 13 weeks, 12 per cent leave. In the fourth 13 weeks eight per cent. We are looking at 68.4 per cent of people exiting JSA within that first 12-month period. Senator McKENZIE: Do any of the 26 per cent that leave after three weeks re-enter in that 12-month period? Ms Drayton: That is what we refer to as churn. With the data that I have that goes to churn—and this is again by stream—it is slightly different measures but it is the only measure that I have with me. This is measuring the people who have exited the system for 26 weeks. They have been paid a 26-week employment outcome. We check on them 26 weeks later to see what is happening with them. So, with the full 12 months the return rate is 21 per cent overall of people who have come back on. That is varied across the stream. It is 16 per cent for stream 1, 17 per cent for stream 2, 28 per cent for stream 3, and 29 per cent for stream 4, which reflects the caseload. Senator McKENZIE: I know you can break down the data by stream. I was going to ask about reasons, from your perspective, for the decrease in employment outcomes, going to Ms Leon's commentary around wider issues other than the individuals themselves in the stream. I am wondering whether you could break the data down by geography and industry sectors. Ms Drayton: So the industries where people are getting jobs or the industries they are coming from? Senator McKENZIE: Both if that is possible. Anyway, an age group? Ms Drayton: I can certainly give you age groups for the caseload. I am not sure that I have at all the industries people are coming from on the JSA caseload. Senator McKENZIE: What about the caseload of the industry that they are going into? Ms Drayton: With the age group I will give you the overall, but if you need it I can go by stream. Senator McKENZIE: For the sake of everybody, if you could take on notice age group by stream. Ms Drayton: Thank you. Senator McKENZIE: Can you do geography? Ms Drayton: We can do part B by geography. We can go by state or by what we call an employment service area. We will refine that as much as we can for you. Senator McKENZIE: Yes, states would be too big a block. Regions? Ms Drayton: We will get what we can for you. Senator McKENZIE: Thank you. Ms Kidd: We monitor the labour market and patterns in announced redundancies. They do not necessarily actualise. But in terms of the top five industries where redundancies are occurring, they are manufacturing, property

and business services, retail, mining and engineering, and building and construction. Senator McKENZIE: Any comment around why those particular industry groups are experiencing high levels of redundancies? Ms Kidd: A lot of it is related to structural reform within the economy. There are lots of underlying changes, shifts in industry. The well known decline in manufacturing and as a result of things like changes in technology, better ways of doing things. There are quite a few shifts. There are a lot of high-profile industries like health services that have seen a lot of growth to offset the decline. Senator McKENZIE: I look forward to that information on notice. Ms Leon: I should clarify that those numbers do not necessarily all translate into the JSA caseload.

Answer

From 1 July 2009 to 1 December 2013, Job Services Australia job placements by:

1. Table 1: Industry and Labour Market Region
2. Table 2: Industry and Age
3. Table 3: Industry and Stream

Table 1: Number of Job Services Australia job placements by industry and Labour Market Region for the period 1 July 2009 to 1 December 2013

| Industry Type | Adelaide | | Brisbane | | Central and Northern Queensland | | Eastern Victoria | | Greater Western Australia | |
|--|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|
| | Number | Percentage | Number | Percentage | Number | Percentage | Number | Percentage | Number | Percentage |
| Accommodation and Food Services | 8,623 | 8.0% | 25,538 | 10.4% | 15,293 | 12.6% | 8,011 | 12.5% | 4,203 | 10.5% |
| Administrative and Support Services | 1,427 | 1.3% | 3,396 | 1.4% | 978 | 0.8% | 405 | 0.6% | 252 | 0.6% |
| Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing | 2,949 | 2.7% | 6,051 | 2.5% | 11,418 | 9.4% | 5,988 | 9.3% | 3,205 | 8.0% |
| Arts and Recreation Services | 1,520 | 1.4% | 4,686 | 1.9% | 1,493 | 1.2% | 935 | 1.5% | 545 | 1.4% |
| Construction | 9,457 | 8.7% | 27,782 | 11.3% | 14,216 | 11.7% | 5,826 | 9.1% | 4,278 | 10.6% |
| Education and Training | 2,640 | 2.4% | 5,783 | 2.4% | 3,014 | 2.5% | 1,394 | 2.2% | 1,306 | 3.2% |
| Electricity, Gas, Water, Waste Services | 900 | 0.8% | 1,803 | 0.7% | 756 | 0.6% | 459 | 0.7% | 258 | 0.6% |
| Financial and Insurance Services | 863 | 0.8% | 2,659 | 1.1% | 396 | 0.3% | 275 | 0.4% | 124 | 0.3% |
| Health Care and Social Assistance | 7,867 | 7.3% | 15,885 | 6.5% | 6,656 | 5.5% | 4,066 | 6.3% | 2,586 | 6.4% |
| Information Media and Telecommunications | 1,711 | 1.6% | 4,503 | 1.8% | 908 | 0.7% | 414 | 0.6% | 211 | 0.5% |
| Manufacturing | 13,938 | 12.9% | 31,493 | 12.8% | 9,751 | 8.0% | 8,851 | 13.8% | 3,177 | 7.9% |
| Mining | 692 | 0.6% | 1,744 | 0.7% | 3,388 | 2.8% | 488 | 0.8% | 2,671 | 6.6% |
| Other Services | 14,491 | 13.4% | 25,685 | 10.5% | 9,733 | 8.0% | 4,887 | 7.6% | 3,624 | 9.0% |
| Professional, Scientific, Technical Services | 16,391 | 15.1% | 28,831 | 11.8% | 14,269 | 11.7% | 7,112 | 11.1% | 4,527 | 11.3% |
| Public Administration and Safety | 1,018 | 0.9% | 2,414 | 1.0% | 2,429 | 2.0% | 826 | 1.3% | 858 | 2.1% |
| Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services | 483 | 0.4% | 2,714 | 1.1% | 955 | 0.8% | 382 | 0.6% | 318 | 0.8% |
| Retail Trade | 15,235 | 14.1% | 34,376 | 14.0% | 16,280 | 13.4% | 9,344 | 14.6% | 5,291 | 13.2% |
| Transport, Postal and Warehousing | 5,465 | 5.0% | 13,376 | 5.5% | 6,224 | 5.1% | 2,588 | 4.0% | 1,860 | 4.6% |
| Wholesale Trade | 2,554 | 2.4% | 6,566 | 2.7% | 3,639 | 3.0% | 1,809 | 2.8% | 904 | 2.2% |
| Total | 108,224 | 100.0% | 245,285 | 100.0% | 121,796 | 100.0% | 64,060 | 100.0% | 40,198 | 100.0% |

Table 1: Number of Job Services Australia job placements by industry and Labour Market Region

for the period 1 July 2009 to 1 December 2013 (cont)

| Industry Type | Hunter | | Melbourne | | Northern New South Wales | | Northern Territory | | Perth | |
|--|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Accommodation and Food Services | 14,243 | 13.2% | 19,980 | 7.8% | 13,081 | 15.4% | 1,936 | 8.7% | 7,880 | 7.9% |
| Administrative and Support Services | 943 | 0.9% | 5,183 | 2.0% | 786 | 0.9% | 295 | 1.3% | 1,186 | 1.2% |
| Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing | 3,592 | 3.3% | 3,944 | 1.5% | 6,421 | 7.6% | 1,022 | 4.6% | 2,278 | 2.3% |
| Arts and Recreation Services | 1,892 | 1.7% | 4,409 | 1.7% | 2,650 | 3.1% | 495 | 2.2% | 1,638 | 1.6% |
| Construction | 11,846 | 11.0% | 19,723 | 7.7% | 9,388 | 11.1% | 2,819 | 12.6% | 10,766 | 10.8% |
| Education and Training | 2,598 | 2.4% | 7,328 | 2.8% | 3,460 | 4.1% | 1,186 | 5.3% | 2,725 | 2.7% |
| Electricity, Gas, Water, Waste Services | 697 | 0.6% | 2,102 | 0.8% | 446 | 0.5% | 133 | 0.6% | 661 | 0.7% |
| Financial and Insurance Services | 804 | 0.7% | 4,106 | 1.6% | 468 | 0.6% | 135 | 0.6% | 801 | 0.8% |
| Health Care and Social Assistance | 8,916 | 8.2% | 17,591 | 6.8% | 7,854 | 9.3% | 2,184 | 9.8% | 6,857 | 6.9% |
| Information Media and Telecommunications | 1,246 | 1.2% | 6,348 | 2.5% | 854 | 1.0% | 140 | 0.6% | 1,224 | 1.2% |
| Manufacturing | 10,171 | 9.4% | 39,542 | 15.4% | 6,769 | 8.0% | 780 | 3.5% | 11,117 | 11.2% |
| Mining | 1,192 | 1.1% | 541 | 0.2% | 603 | 0.7% | 675 | 3.0% | 3,513 | 3.5% |
| Other Services | 11,438 | 10.6% | 31,815 | 12.4% | 4,841 | 5.7% | 1,871 | 8.4% | 9,681 | 9.7% |
| Professional, Scientific, Technical Services | 14,184 | 13.1% | 34,492 | 13.4% | 8,502 | 10.0% | 2,720 | 12.2% | 13,203 | 13.3% |
| Public Administration and Safety | 832 | 0.8% | 2,520 | 1.0% | 1,014 | 1.2% | 1,445 | 6.5% | 1,133 | 1.1% |
| Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services | 793 | 0.7% | 2,097 | 0.8% | 763 | 0.9% | 111 | 0.5% | 815 | 0.8% |
| Retail Trade | 16,106 | 14.9% | 32,739 | 12.7% | 12,138 | 14.3% | 3,187 | 14.3% | 15,638 | 15.7% |
| Transport, Postal and Warehousing | 4,372 | 4.0% | 15,177 | 5.9% | 2,565 | 3.0% | 841 | 3.8% | 5,430 | 5.5% |
| Wholesale Trade | 2,267 | 2.1% | 7,599 | 3.0% | 2,112 | 2.5% | 388 | 1.7% | 3,020 | 3.0% |
| Total | 108,132 | 100.0% | 257,236 | 100.0% | 84,715 | 100.0% | 22,363 | 100.0% | 99,566 | 100.0% |

Table 1: Number of Job Services Australia job placements by industry and Labour Market Region for the period 1 July 2009 to 1 December 2013 (cont)

| Industry Type | South Australia Country | | Southern New South Wales | | Southern Queensland | | Sydney | |
|--|-------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | | | | | | | | |
| Accommodation and Food Services | 4,678 | 9.6% | 10,262 | 14.9% | 6,759 | 12.9% | 21,858 | 8.0% |
| Administrative and Support Services | 375 | 0.8% | 531 | 0.8% | 306 | 0.6% | 5,318 | 2.0% |
| Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing | 8,052 | 16.5% | 4,613 | 6.7% | 5,897 | 11.2% | 3,407 | 1.3% |
| Arts and Recreation Services | 688 | 1.4% | 994 | 1.4% | 503 | 1.0% | 4,990 | 1.8% |
| Construction | 3,478 | 7.1% | 7,324 | 10.6% | 5,046 | 9.6% | 23,836 | 8.8% |
| Education and Training | 1,006 | 2.1% | 1,711 | 2.5% | 1,156 | 2.2% | 7,574 | 2.8% |
| Electricity, Gas, Water, Waste Services | 225 | 0.5% | 414 | 0.6% | 301 | 0.6% | 1,808 | 0.7% |
| Financial and Insurance Services | 160 | 0.3% | 409 | 0.6% | 183 | 0.3% | 5,052 | 1.9% |
| Health Care and Social Assistance | 3,036 | 6.2% | 5,204 | 7.6% | 3,257 | 6.2% | 18,904 | 7.0% |
| Information Media and Telecommunications | 777 | 1.6% | 790 | 1.1% | 398 | 0.8% | 5,610 | 2.1% |
| Manufacturing | 5,616 | 11.5% | 5,700 | 8.3% | 6,818 | 13.0% | 33,190 | 12.2% |
| Mining | 859 | 1.8% | 380 | 0.6% | 897 | 1.7% | 817 | 0.3% |
| Other Services | 4,615 | 9.4% | 6,379 | 9.3% | 3,416 | 6.5% | 36,996 | 13.6% |
| Professional, Scientific, Technical Services | 4,964 | 10.2% | 7,507 | 10.9% | 4,022 | 7.7% | 38,652 | 14.2% |
| Public Administration and Safety | 461 | 0.9% | 1,260 | 1.8% | 649 | 1.2% | 2,550 | 0.9% |
| Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services | 230 | 0.5% | 566 | 0.8% | 430 | 0.8% | 2,573 | 0.9% |
| Retail Trade | 5,920 | 12.1% | 10,362 | 15.1% | 8,477 | 16.1% | 34,629 | 12.8% |
| Transport, Postal and Warehousing | 2,617 | 5.4% | 2,779 | 4.0% | 2,545 | 4.8% | 16,162 | 6.0% |
| Wholesale Trade | 1,110 | 2.3% | 1,649 | 2.4% | 1,477 | 2.8% | 7,649 | 2.8% |
| Total | 48,867 | 100.0% | 68,834 | 100.0% | 52,537 | 100.0% | 271,575 | 100.0% |

Table 1: Number of Job Services Australia job placements by industry and Labour Market Region for the period 1 July 2009 to 1 December 2013 (cont)

| Industry Type | Tasmania | | Western New South Wales | | Western Victoria | | Total |
|--|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|
| | | | | | | | |
| Accommodation and Food Services | 5,933 | 12.0% | 5,989 | 12.7% | 9,300 | 11.2% | 183,567 |
| Administrative and Support Services | 531 | 1.1% | 324 | 0.7% | 651 | 0.8% | 22,887 |
| Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing | 5,600 | 11.3% | 6,720 | 14.3% | 7,623 | 9.2% | 88,780 |
| Arts and Recreation Services | 759 | 1.5% | 530 | 1.1% | 1,349 | 1.6% | 30,076 |
| Construction | 3,742 | 7.6% | 4,023 | 8.5% | 6,734 | 8.1% | 170,284 |
| Education and Training | 1,068 | 2.2% | 1,190 | 2.5% | 2,238 | 2.7% | 47,377 |
| Electricity, Gas, Water, Waste Services | 293 | 0.6% | 436 | 0.9% | 514 | 0.6% | 12,206 |
| Financial and Insurance Services | 314 | 0.6% | 220 | 0.5% | 511 | 0.6% | 17,480 |
| Health Care and Social Assistance | 3,239 | 6.6% | 3,064 | 6.5% | 6,011 | 7.3% | 123,177 |
| Information Media and Telecommunications | 818 | 1.7% | 329 | 0.7% | 937 | 1.1% | 27,218 |
| Manufacturing | 5,382 | 10.9% | 4,486 | 9.5% | 9,882 | 11.9% | 206,663 |
| Mining | 478 | 1.0% | 1,268 | 2.7% | 629 | 0.8% | 20,835 |
| Other Services | 5,162 | 10.5% | 3,275 | 6.9% | 7,218 | 8.7% | 185,127 |
| Professional, Scientific, Technical Services | 5,711 | 11.6% | 4,017 | 8.5% | 9,871 | 11.9% | 218,975 |
| Public Administration and Safety | 471 | 1.0% | 710 | 1.5% | 911 | 1.1% | 21,501 |
| Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services | 290 | 0.6% | 270 | 0.6% | 454 | 0.5% | 14,244 |
| Retail Trade | 6,129 | 12.4% | 6,575 | 13.9% | 12,355 | 14.9% | 244,781 |
| Transport, Postal and Warehousing | 2,013 | 4.1% | 2,761 | 5.9% | 3,592 | 4.3% | 90,367 |
| Wholesale Trade | 1,424 | 2.9% | 963 | 2.0% | 2,078 | 2.5% | 47,208 |
| Total | 49,357 | 100.0% | 47,150 | 100.0% | 82,858 | 100.0% | 1,772,753 |

Table 2: Number of Job Services Australia job placements by industry and job seeker age group for the period 1 July 2009 to 1 December 2013

| Industry Type | Job Seekers Under 22 | | Job Seekers 22 to 24 | | Job Seekers 25 to 49 | | Job Seekers 50 to 54 | | Job Seekers 55+ | | Total |
|--|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|---------|
| | Number | Percentage | Number | Percentage | Number | Percentage | Number | Percentage | Number | Percentage | |
| Accommodation and Food Services | 55,452 | 14.8% | 21,630 | 11.1% | 88,537 | 9.2% | 9,487 | 8.1% | 8,461 | 7.0% | 183,567 |
| Administrative and Support Services | 3,913 | 1.0% | 2,804 | 1.4% | 12,612 | 1.3% | 1,693 | 1.5% | 1,865 | 1.5% | 22,887 |
| Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing | 15,506 | 4.1% | 8,627 | 4.4% | 51,098 | 5.3% | 6,422 | 5.5% | 7,127 | 5.9% | 88,780 |
| Arts and Recreation Services | 6,184 | 1.7% | 4,071 | 2.1% | 16,364 | 1.7% | 1,658 | 1.4% | 1,799 | 1.5% | 30,076 |
| Construction | 35,037 | 9.4% | 18,466 | 9.5% | 96,738 | 10.0% | 9,797 | 8.4% | 10,246 | 8.5% | 170,284 |
| Education and Training | 5,723 | 1.5% | 5,055 | 2.6% | 27,303 | 2.8% | 4,412 | 3.8% | 4,884 | 4.1% | 47,377 |
| Electricity, Gas, Water, Waste Services | 2,635 | 0.7% | 1,485 | 0.8% | 6,417 | 0.7% | 772 | 0.7% | 897 | 0.7% | 12,206 |
| Financial and Insurance Services | 2,924 | 0.8% | 2,561 | 1.3% | 9,613 | 1.0% | 1,037 | 0.9% | 1,345 | 1.1% | 17,480 |
| Health Care and Social Assistance | 18,906 | 5.1% | 11,546 | 5.9% | 69,214 | 7.2% | 11,740 | 10.1% | 11,771 | 9.8% | 123,177 |
| Information Media and Telecommunications | 5,268 | 1.4% | 3,949 | 2.0% | 14,568 | 1.5% | 1,592 | 1.4% | 1,841 | 1.5% | 27,218 |
| Manufacturing | 42,120 | 11.3% | 22,338 | 11.5% | 116,091 | 12.0% | 13,261 | 11.4% | 12,853 | 10.7% | 206,663 |
| Mining | 2,905 | 0.8% | 1,983 | 1.0% | 12,791 | 1.3% | 1,559 | 1.3% | 1,597 | 1.3% | 20,835 |
| Other Services | 34,403 | 9.2% | 20,566 | 10.6% | 106,001 | 11.0% | 12,069 | 10.3% | 12,088 | 10.0% | 185,127 |
| Professional, Scientific, Technical Services | 32,913 | 8.8% | 23,387 | 12.0% | 129,408 | 13.4% | 16,564 | 14.2% | 16,703 | 13.9% | 218,975 |
| Public Administration and Safety | 3,220 | 0.9% | 2,294 | 1.2% | 12,068 | 1.2% | 1,821 | 1.6% | 2,098 | 1.7% | 21,501 |
| Rental, Hiring and Real Estate Services | 2,766 | 0.7% | 1,464 | 0.8% | 7,657 | 0.8% | 1,021 | 0.9% | 1,336 | 1.1% | 14,244 |
| Retail Trade | 83,372 | 22.3% | 29,792 | 15.3% | 108,941 | 11.3% | 11,385 | 9.8% | 11,291 | 9.4% | 244,781 |
| Transport, Postal and | 11,292 | 3.0% | 7,745 | 4.0% | 54,382 | 5.6% | 7,513 | 6.4% | 9,435 | 7.8% | 90,367 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|
| Warehousing | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale Trade | 9,694 | 2.6% | 5,128 | 2.6% | 26,506 | 2.7% | 2,938 | 2.5% | 2,942 | 2.4% | 47,208 |
| Total | 374,233 | 100.0% | 194,891 | 100.0% | 966,309 | 100.0% | 116,741 | 100.0% | 120,579 | 100.0% | 1,772,753 |

Table 3: Number of Job Services Australia job placements by industry and Stream for the period 1 July 2009 to 1 December 2013

| Industry Description | Eligibility to be Determined and Stream 1 (Limited) | | Stream 1 | | Stream 2 | | Stream 3 | | Stream 4 | | Total |
|--|---|------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|---------|
| | Number | Percentage | Number | Percentage | Number | Percentage | Number | Percentage | Number | Percentage | |
| Accommodation & Food Services | 642 | 8.5% | 31,952 | 9.3% | 73,768 | 9.9% | 43,211 | 11.6% | 33,994 | 11.1% | 183,567 |
| Administrative & Support Services | 81 | 1.1% | 7,552 | 2.2% | 8,747 | 1.2% | 3,574 | 1.0% | 2,933 | 1.0% | 22,887 |
| Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing | 411 | 5.5% | 12,457 | 3.6% | 33,241 | 4.5% | 24,893 | 6.7% | 17,778 | 5.8% | 88,780 |
| Arts and Recreation Services | 114 | 1.5% | 7,199 | 2.1% | 12,089 | 1.6% | 6,243 | 1.7% | 4,431 | 1.4% | 30,076 |
| Construction | 592 | 7.9% | 28,673 | 8.3% | 74,669 | 10.0% | 29,657 | 8.0% | 36,693 | 12.0% | 170,284 |
| Education & Training | 181 | 2.4% | 12,085 | 3.5% | 19,463 | 2.6% | 11,579 | 3.1% | 4,069 | 1.3% | 47,377 |
| Electricity, Gas, Water, Waste Services | 44 | 0.6% | 3,564 | 1.0% | 4,963 | 0.7% | 1,723 | 0.5% | 1,912 | 0.6% | 12,206 |
| Financial & Insurance Services | 85 | 1.1% | 5,878 | 1.7% | 8,105 | 1.1% | 2,066 | 0.6% | 1,346 | 0.4% | 17,480 |
| Health Care and Social Assistance | 529 | 7.0% | 23,125 | 6.7% | 50,363 | 6.8% | 34,169 | 9.2% | 14,991 | 4.9% | 123,177 |
| Information Media & Telecommunications | 116 | 1.5% | 7,705 | 2.2% | 11,503 | 1.5% | 3,995 | 1.1% | 3,899 | 1.3% | 27,218 |
| Manufacturing | 1,046 | 13.9% | 35,276 | 10.3% | 90,891 | 12.2% | 39,683 | 10.6% | 39,767 | 13.0% | 206,663 |
| Mining | 179 | 2.4% | 3,942 | 1.1% | 9,361 | 1.3% | 4,249 | 1.1% | 3,104 | 1.0% | 20,835 |
| Other Services | 698 | 9.3% | 39,746 | 11.6% | 71,388 | 9.6% | 37,701 | 10.1% | 35,594 | 11.6% | 185,127 |
| Professional, Scientific, Technical Services | 1,061 | 14.1% | 40,164 | 11.7% | 95,483 | 12.9% | 47,480 | 12.7% | 34,787 | 11.4% | 218,975 |
| Public Administration & Safety | 122 | 1.6% | 4,911 | 1.4% | 8,379 | 1.1% | 5,698 | 1.5% | 2,391 | 0.8% | 21,501 |
| Rental, Hiring & Real Estate Services | 70 | 0.9% | 3,235 | 0.9% | 6,529 | 0.9% | 2,317 | 0.6% | 2,093 | 0.7% | 14,244 |
| Retail Trade | 932 | 12.4% | 48,815 | 14.2% | 107,201 | 14.4% | 48,940 | 13.1% | 38,893 | 12.7% | 244,781 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|
| Transport, Postal & Warehousing | 414 | 5.5% | 18,843 | 5.5% | 36,591 | 4.9% | 16,456 | 4.4% | 18,063 | 5.9% | 90,367 |
| Wholesale Trade | 196 | 2.6% | 8,525 | 2.5% | 20,303 | 2.7% | 9,264 | 2.5% | 8,920 | 2.9% | 47,208 |
| Total | 7,513 | 100.0% | 343,647 | 100.0% | 743,037 | 100.0% | 372,898 | 100.0% | 305,658 | 100.0% | 1,772,753 |