## **Senate Standing Committee on Economics**

## ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS ON NOTICE

Industry, Innovation, Science, Research and Tertiary Education Portfolio
Additional Estimates Hearing 2011-12
15 February 2012

**AGENCY/DEPARTMENT:** COMMONWEALTH SCIENTIFIC AND INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH ORGANISATION

**TOPIC:** Rising Sea Levels

**REFERENCE:** Written Question –Senator Bernardi

**QUESTION No.:** AI-66

1. What has been the average sea level rise over the last 25 years?

2. How does this compare with sea level rise over the past 100 years?

## **ANSWER**

- 1. High-quality global sea-level observations have been measured using satellites since the start of 1993. These satellite data indicate that sea level rose at a globally-averaged rate of 3.1 mm per year between 1993 and 2011 (the last 19 years).
- 2. Globally, sea level rose almost twice as fast between 1993 and 2011 than during the 20th Century. Tide-gauge data indicate a rise of 1.7 mm per year during the 20th century as a whole.

## References:

Church, J.A. and White, N.J. 2011. Sea-level rise from the late 19<sup>th</sup> to the early 21<sup>st</sup> Century. *Surveys in Geophysics* 32, 585-602, DOI:10.1007/s10712-011-9119