

Table 2.3 Australia's Exports of Services and Royalties by Type of Activity (A\$ million)

Type of Activity	1989-90	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Services					
Shipment	917	1,112	1,241	1,487	1,553
Freight on exports	905	1,100	1,229	1,475	1,521
Insurance of exports	12	12	12	12	12
Other Transportation	3,402	4,069	4,614	4,604	4,473
Passenger services	1,363	1,782	2,141	2,307	np
Port services etc	2,039	2,287	2,473	2,297	np
Travel	4,639	5,939	6,411	7,502	8,879
Students' expenditure	878	1,115	1,336	1,515	1,710
Other	3,761	4,824	5,075	5,987	7,169
Other Services	3,459	3,965	4,108	4,946	5,052
Official	278	257	276	344	315
Non-Official	3,181	3,708	3,832	4,602	4,737
Expenditure of foreign governments	106	125	125	125	155
Expenditure of foreign government employees	70	77	74	84	84
Expenditure of resident entity employees	340	258	249	223	319
Financial services	191	302	301	475	390
Insurance services nec	110	124	152	640	401
Miscellaneous services	2,364	2,822	2,931	3,055	3,388
<i>Communications services</i>	np	np	np	np	692
<i>Agency and advertising services provided to international transport operators</i>	519	587	637	749	802
<i>Computer and information services</i>	273	284	211	237	219
Computer consultancy, software implementation and data processing services	201	230	178	211	180
Database services	np	np	2	2	8
News agency services	np	np	1	np	np
Computer and information services nei	67	43	30	np	np
<i>Research and development services</i>	52	77	65	103	79
<i>Professional services</i>	253	233	280	269	309
Legal services	67	93	119	117	146
Accounting and auditing services	13	14	30	20	23
Advertising, market research and public opinion polling services	81	73	53	53	48
Management consultancy and public relations services	62	31	38	36	35
Professional services nei	30	22	40	43	57
<i>Rental and operational leasing services</i>	11	19	20	11	16
<i>Technical services</i>	194	288	233	261	282
Architectural services	7	10	11	10	16
Surveying services	10	2	8	12	16
Engineering services	104	143	141	182	202
Technical services nei	73	133	73	57	48
<i>Management fees between affiliated companies</i>	248	285	322	365	407
<i>Agricultural, mining, and on-site processing service</i>	36	55	62	26	20
Agricultural services	19	24	16	5	4
Mining services	17	31	46	21	12
Waste treatment and depollution services	np	np	np	np	4
Other on-site processing services	np	np	np	np	0

Table 2.3 Australia's Exports of Services and Royalties by Type of Activity (A\$ million) (cont)

Type of Activity	1989-90	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
<i>Trade related services</i>	92	106	141	142	246
Commission agents' services related to trade in goods and services	70	67	65	74	92
Merchandising services	19	27	63	60	135
Trade related services nei	3	12	13	8	19
<i>Personal, cultural and recreational services</i>	np	95	97	74	79
Education services	37	61	69	40	51
Health and medical services	2	7	np	1	6
Sporting, entertainment and cultural services	20	26	20	27	22
Other personal, cultural and recreational services	np	1	np	6	0
<i>Other services</i>	44	np	np	np	132
Manufacturing services	31	26	30	17	4
Repairs and processing	11	14	14	31	38
Other services nei	2	np	np	np	90
Total Services	12,417	15,085	16,374	18,539	19,937
Royalties etc. on					
Films, television programs and video tapes	64	62	85	82	101
Music	24	27	29	25	29
Computer software	41	48	126	177	188
Technical know-how	54	71	58	49	71
Trademarks and franchising fees					6
Other	33	33	42	45	37
Total Royalties	216	241	340	378	432
Exports of total services and royalties	12,633	15,326	16,714	18,917	20,369

(a) Expenditure on goods and services by Australian students overseas cannot be separately identified and is included in Education

(b) Includes expenditure on health services by non-residents

(c) Includes telecommunications, postal and business services nei

(d) Source ABS Catalogue 5363.0

Source: Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade. Submission, pp. S893-898.