



**Australian Government**  
**Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade**

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11 June 2009

Mr Kelvin Thomson MP  
Chair  
Joint Standing Committee on Treaties  
Department of House of Representatives  
PO Box 6021  
Parliament House  
CANBERRA ACT 2600

Attention: Mr Jerome Brown, Room R1-109

Dear Mr Thomson

I am writing in regard to the evidence given by officials of the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade at a public hearing held by the Committee on Friday 29 May 2009 as part of its inquiry into the Agreement Establishing the ASEAN-Australia-New Zealand Free Trade Area (AANZFTA). At that hearing the Committee expressed interest in receiving additional information from the Department on a number of issues. Following is additional information which I hope will assist the Committee in its consideration of these issues.

Increases in MFN Tariffs

One of the issues raised by the Committee was the question of whether the Department could supply the Committee with some examples of cases where countries have increased their applied most-favoured-nation (MFN) tariffs. A report presented by Mr Pascal Lamy, Director-General of the World Trade Organization (WTO), to WTO Members in the WTO's Trade Policy Review Body on 14 April 2009 identified a range of verified instances where countries had recently increased their applied tariffs. These are listed in Attachment A.

I would note that these instances of tariff increases should be seen against a background in which most countries have in recent years maintained or continued with programs to reduce their MFN tariffs, and Mr Lamy's report also listed a number of cases where countries have recently reduced their MFN tariffs. Indeed, in some cases the tariff increases listed in

Attachment A involve the restoration of tariffs that had previously been reduced or temporarily suspended. It is a reality that many countries will, at times, increase their MFN tariffs on particular products. Where the tariffs are on products that Australia exports this can have a significant affect on our trade. It is partly because of this potential for countries to increase their MFN tariffs that Australia has, since the establishment of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) in 1947, put such a premium on obtaining international commitments to reduce and bind (cap) tariffs from its trading partners in multilateral trade negotiations and, more recently, in FTA negotiations.

### Australian Horticultural Exports to ASEAN

Another issue raised by the Committee was a request for the Department to provide information on Australian exports to ASEAN countries in the horticulture sector. Attachment B provides information on average annual exports from Australia of fresh, dried or processed plants, fruit, vegetables and nuts for the three calendar years 2006-2008 to Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines and Vietnam. These are the four most significant ASEAN markets with which Australia does not currently have a bilateral FTA. The information provided in Attachment B is summarised in the following table:

<i>Country</i>	<i>Average Annual Australian Exports 2006-08</i>	<i>Amount of these Exports with 0% Tariffs in the 2005 Base Period</i>	<i>% of these Exports with 0% Tariffs in the 2005 Base Period</i>	<i>Amount of these Exports with 0% Tariffs under AANZFTA</i>	<i>% of these Exports with 0% Tariffs under AANZFTA</i>
Indonesia	\$38,754,509	\$935,881	2.4%	\$31,286,123	80.7%
Malaysia	\$58,577,169	\$41,110,294	70.2%	\$57,198,107	97.6%
Philippines	\$6,316,739	\$0	0%	\$5,190,430	82.2%
Vietnam	\$8,588,424	\$83,281	1%	\$8,588,424	100%
Total	\$112,236,841	\$42,129,456	37.5%	\$102,263,084	91.1%

The table indicates that while 37.5% of Australia's average annual exports for 2006-2008 faced tariff-free treatment in these countries (using the 2005 base tariffs), when AANZFTA's commitments are fully implemented this will rise to 91% of exports. In addition to this benefit from AANZFTA, one would expect that the decrease in tariffs under AANZFTA should create new export opportunities, particularly in the Philippines and Vietnam where current tariffs on horticultural exports are often quite high. In the case of the Philippines many of the tariffs being eliminated are in the 7%-15% range, while in Vietnam most horticultural tariffs are 40%.

### Indonesian Imports from China

The Committee also asked for information about Indonesian imports from China on the six horticultural products on which Indonesia increased its tariffs from 5% to 25% at the end of 2004. Attachment C contains information showing total imports by Indonesia for these six products in US dollars, as well as imports from Australia and China, for the years 2002 to 2008. These figures indicate significant levels of imports from China of mandarins, particularly in the last three years, and that China is the major supplier of mandarins to

Indonesia. China is also the major supplier of carrots to Indonesia (but note that the statistics do not allow imports of carrots to be identified separately from turnips, which is not one of the six products). There are also reasonable levels of imports of shallots from China, although it is not one of the major suppliers to the Indonesian market. China is generally an insignificant supplier for the other three products, including for non-seed potatoes where Australia is a large supplier (accounting for around one-third or more of Indonesian imports in recent years).

### Implementation of AANZFTA Tariff Commitments

A further issue on which the Committee sought information was in the relation to whether tariff commitments will be implemented through incremental annual improvements or mainly through periodic improvements (i.e. bigger changes every so many years). Attachment D contains four tables which illustrate the fact that a large part of the tariff reductions and elimination will take place early in the transition period and will then be subsequently improved through annual increments. Specifically:

*Table 1* shows the percentage of tariff lines with tariff free treatment in the 2005 base period and in each year from entry-into-force to 2025 for all 12 Parties.

*Table 2* shows the percentage of tariff lines with tariffs in the 0-5% range in the 2005 base period and in each year from entry-into-force to 2025 for all 12 Parties.

*Tables 3* (Indonesia) and *4* (Malaysia) show the percentage of tariff lines which fall into each of five tariff bands in the 2005 base period and in each year from entry-into-force to 2025. These five tariff bands are: (a) tariffs of 20% or higher; (b) tariffs of 15% or higher, but less than 20%; (c) tariffs of 10% or higher, but less than 15%; (d) tariffs higher than 5%, but less than 10%; and (e) tariffs of 5% or less. The tables also show information in relation to the percentage of tariff lines which are unbound (i.e. no tariff commitments under AANZFTA), or have mixed or specific rates (i.e. tariffs other than ad valorem); or are subject to tariff rate quotas.

Tables 3 and 4 illustrate, for Indonesia and Malaysia, the extent to which AANZFTA provides for early cuts to high tariffs, in addition to the significant increase which will occur in the number of tariff lines with tariff-free treatment. In the case of Indonesia 24.1% of tariff lines had tariffs that were 15% or higher in the 2005 base period. Under AANZFTA this will reduce to 6% of lines in 2010, to 3.6% in 2013, and eventually to no more than 1.7% in 2025, in addition to 1% of tariff lines on which tariffs are unbound. For Malaysia the comparable figures are 25.8% of tariff lines with tariffs of 15% or higher in 2005, reducing, under AANZFTA, to 7.5% in 2010, to 6.3% in 2013, 1.8% in 2014, and to 0% in 2019, in addition to the 0.9% of tariff lines on which tariffs are unbound.

As very little trade tends to take place over high tariffs of 15% or more, these very significant cuts in high tariffs should create new export opportunities for Australian producers. The outcomes for the Philippines and Vietnam are comparable to those illustrated in Tables 3 and 4 for Indonesia and Malaysia (with the Philippines having 20.8% of its 2005 base period tariffs at 15% or higher, and Vietnam having 43.2% in the same range).

## Indonesian Tariff Commitments in the ASEAN-China Trade in Goods Agreement (TIG)

Finally, I note that the Committee expressed interest in the commitments that Indonesia made in the ASEAN-China Trade in Goods Agreement (TIG) compared to AANZFTA. The ASEAN-China TIG does not have detailed tariff schedules in the way that AANZFTA does, so that a direct comparison between the two agreements is difficult. However, on the basis of the information available in the Annexes to the ASEAN-China TIG it would appear that the overall outcomes are:

<i>Outcome</i>	<i>Category</i>	<i>Number of National Tariff Lines</i>	<i>Year Outcome Achieved</i>	<i>% of National Tariff Lines</i>
<i>Tariff Elimination</i>	Normal Track (NT) (including Early Harvest)	8,109	2010	72.6%
	NT Extended Phasing	1,127	2012	10.1%
<i>(Total Lines with Tariff Elimination)</i>	<i>(Total NT)</i>	<i>(9,236)</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>(82.7%)</i>
<i>Tariffs Reduced to 0-5%</i>	Sensitive Track (ST)	1,071	2018	9.6%
<i>(Total Lines with Tariffs Reduced to the 0-5% Range)</i>	<i>(Total NT plus ST)</i>	<i>(10,307)</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>92.2%</i>
<i>Tariffs Reduced to 50%</i>	Highly Sensitive Track (HST)	866	2015	7.8%
		11,173		

As summarised in this table, Indonesia will eliminate tariffs on 82.7% of its national tariff lines under the ASEAN-China TIG, compared to 93.2% under AANZFTA. Indonesia's tariff commitments will also mean that under the ASEAN-China TIG it will reduce tariffs to the 0-5% range on 92.2% of national tariff lines, compared to 95.9% under AANZFTA. Therefore, while there may be some individual products in which China has better tariff commitments from Indonesia in the ASEAN-China TIG, overall AANZFTA contains significantly more liberal tariff commitments from Indonesia.

Please do not hesitate to contact me if the Committee requires additional information or has questions about any of the information contained in this letter and its attachments.

Yours sincerely

Michael Mugliston  
Head  
Asia Trade Task Force

**List of Recent Tariff Increases as Reported by the Director-General of the WTO**

Country	Measure	Date
European Community	Reintroduction of tariffs on imports of certain cereals (tariffs on these products had been suspended in January 2008).	22 October 2008
India	Increase in tariffs on a range of iron and steel products from 0% to 5% (restoration of a previous duty).	
India	Imposition of a 20% tariff on imported soybean oils.	24 February 2009
Indonesia	Increase of tariffs on 17 tariff lines on products such as: petrochemical, steel and electronic parts.	13 February 2009
Korea, Republic of	Tariffs on imports of crude oil increased to 3% (had been lowered to 1% on a temporary basis in 2004).	March 2009
Russian Federation	Temporary increase (for 9 months) of tariffs on products such as: cars; trucks; particular types of flat metals; particular types of ferrous metal pipes; butter and certain types of dairy products; milk and cream; rice and milling products.	6 November 2008
Turkey	Tariffs increased on products such as: iron-steel – hot rolled flat products; iron-steel – cold rolled flat products; iron-steel – coated flat products; wheat and meslin; buckwheat; rye; barley; oats; unprepared cereal straw and husks; dried apricots; prunes, and apples.	21 October 2008
Vietnam	Tariffs increased on semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel; and for	9 December 2008

**Attachment A**

	bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.	
Vietnam	Tariffs increased on newsprint paper and uncoated paper.	10 February 2009

Source: World Trade Organization (WTO), *Report to the TPRB from the Director-General on the Financial and Economic Crisis and Trade-Related Developments*, 26 March 2009 (presented to the Trade Policy Review Body (TPRB) on 14 April 2009), extracted from Annex 1 (Trade and trade-related measures (September 2008 – March 2009)). Available

at: [www.wto.org/english/news\\_e/news09\\_e/trdev\\_dg\\_report\\_14apr09\\_e.doc](http://www.wto.org/english/news_e/news09_e/trdev_dg_report_14apr09_e.doc)  
(accessed 5 June 2009)

## Australian Exports of Fresh, Dried or Processed Plants, Vegetables, Fruits and Nuts to Selected ASEAN Countries

**Table 1: Australia's Exports to Indonesia**

AHECC 6-digit Description	2006-2008 Annual Ave (A\$)	AANZFTA Base Tariff Rate (%)	AANZFTA Tariff Rate (%)	Year AANZFTA Final Tariff Rate Reached	
080610 Fresh grapes	15,239,894		5%	0%	2010
080520 Fresh or dried mandarins (incl. tangerines and satsumas), clementines, wilkings and similar citrus hybrid	4,410,656		25%	18.75%	2025
080510 Fresh or dried oranges	2,873,178		5%	0%	2010
071350 Dried shelled broad beans (Vicia faba var. major) and horse beans (Vicia faba var. equina and Vicia faba var. minor)	2,353,041		0%, 5%	0%	2009, 2010
080810 Fresh apples	1,433,141		5%	0%	2010
200990 Mixtures of fruit or vegetable juices, unfermented and not containing added spiri	1,064,711		5%	0%	2020
070110 Seed potatoes, fresh or chilled	935,881		0%	0%	2009
200919 Orange juice, unfermented and not containing added spirit, not frozer	856,901		5%	0%	2023
070610 Carrots and turnips, fresh or chilled	774,264		5%, 25%	2.5%, 12.5%	2025
070511 Cabbage lettuce (head lettuce), fresh or chilled	695,415		5%	4%	2015
070190 Potatoes (excl. seed), fresh or chilled	654,241		25%	18.75%	2025
080820 Fresh pears and quinces	568,793		5%	0%	2010
200979 Apple juice, unfermented and not containing added spirit (excl. apple juice of a brix value not exe. 20, orange, grapefruit, any single citrus fruit juice, pineapple, tomato and grape juice which includes grape must)	455,663		5%	0%	2023
070310 Onions and shallots, fresh or chilled	417,183		0%, 5%, 25%	0%, 12.5%	2009, 2010, 2025
070990 Vegetables, nes, fresh or chilled	381,993		5%	0%	2010
200791 Jams, jellies, marmalades, purees and pastes, of citrus fruit, cooked (excl. homogenised)	343,142		5%	0%	2010
070490 Cabbages, kohlrabi, kale and similar edible brassica (excl. headed broccoli and brussels sprouts), fresh or chilled	291,296		5%	4%	2015
200980 Juice of any single fruit or vegetable nes, unfermented and not containing added spiri	282,507		5%	0%	2010, 2020
200969 Grape juice which includes grape must, unfermented and not containing added spirit (excl. grape juice of a brix value not exe 20, orange, grapefruit, any single citrus fruit juice, pineapple and tomato)	269,665		5%	0%	2020
071331 Dried shelled beans of the species Vigna mungo (L.) Hepper or Vigna radiata (L.) Wilczek	244,249		0%, 5%	0%	2009, 2010
070410 Cauliflowers and headed broccoli, fresh or chilled	243,986		5%	4%	2015
070200 Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	214,376		5%	4%	2015
200410 Potatoes prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, frozen	178,201		5%	0%	2017
200899 Fruit and other edible parts of plants otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	159,124		5%	0%	2010
200799 Jams, fruit jellies, fruit or nut puree and fruit or nut pastes (excl. citrus fruit and homogenised preparations), cooked	155,558		5%	0%	2010
081090 Fresh fruits nes	155,555		5%	0%	2010
080940 Fresh plums and sloes	153,272		5%	0%	2010
081110 Frozen strawberries, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	136,872		5%	0%	2010
200819 Nuts (excl. ground-nuts), other seeds and mixtures thereof, otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	134,233		5%	0%	2010
200950 Tomato juice, unfermented and not containing added spiri	132,282		5%	0%	2020
200939 Juice of any single citrus fruit, unfermented and not containing added spirit (excl. juice of any other single citrus fruit of a brix value not exe. 20, orange and grapefruit)	119,552		5%	0%	2010
080920 Fresh cherries	113,804		5%	0%	2010
081190 Frozen fruit nes, and nuts, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	112,858		5%	0%	2010
080719 Fresh melons (excl. watermelons)	110,780		5%	0%	2010
080290 Fresh or dried nuts, nes	110,068		5%	0%	2010
070519 Lettuce (excl. cabbage (head) lettuce), fresh or chilled	105,934		5%	0%	2010
071220 Dried onions	94,498		5%	0%	2010
071010 Frozen potatoes, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	84,834		5%	0%	2010
081050 Kiwifruit	80,108		5%	0%	2010
070960 Fruits of the genus Capsicum or of the genus Pimenta, fresh or chilled	78,592		5%	0%, 4%	2010, 2015
200971 Apple juice of a brix value not exe. 20, unfermented and not containing added spiri	76,431		5%	0%	2023
200570 Olives prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen	69,987		5%	0%	2010



AHECC 6-digit Description	2006-2008 Annual Ave (A\$)	AANZFTA Base Tariff Rate (%)	AANZFTA Tariff Rate (%)	Year AANZFTA Final Tariff Rate Reached
080930 Fresh peaches (incl. nectarines)	69,392	5%	0%	2010
080212 Fresh or dried almonds, shelled	62,639	5%	0%	2010
071040 Frozen sweet corn, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	57,732	5%	0%	2010
200892 Mixtures of fruit and other edible parts of plants, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar, other sweetening matter or spirit	55,152	5%	0%	2010
080260 Fresh or dried macadamia nuts	54,645	5%	0%	2010
200390 Mushrooms, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excl. mushrooms of the genus Agaricus)	52,886	5%	0%	2010
081010 Fresh strawberries	52,046	5%	4%	2015
200961 Grape juice (incl. grape must) of a brix value not exe 20, unfermented and not containing added spiri	50,052	5%	0%	2020
070940 Celery (excl. celeriac), fresh or chilled	48,987	5%	0%	2010
071310 Dried shelled peas (Pisum sativum)	46,013	0%, 5%	0%	2009, 2010
080550 Lemons (Citrus limon, Citrus limonum) and limes (Citrus aurantifolia, Citrus latifolia) fresh or drie	43,976	5%	0%	2010
200912 Orange juice, not frozen, of a brix value not exc. 20, unfermented and not containing added spiri	40,223	5%	0%	2010
081350 Mixtures of edible dried fruits and nuts	40,219	5%	0%	2010
200710 Homogenised preparations of jams, fruit jellies, marmalades, fruit or nut puree and fruit or nut pastes, cooke	35,375	5%	0%	2023
070970 Spinach, New Zealand spinach and orache spinach (garden spinach), fresh or chilled	33,909	5%	0%	2010
060290 Live plants (excl live cuttings and slips)	33,142	0%, 5%, 10%, 25%	0%, 5%	2009, 2010, 2012, 2017
070529 Chicory (excl. witloof), fresh or chilled	32,562	5%	0%	2010
071090 Frozen mixed vegetables, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	30,846	5%	0%	2010
200190 Vegetables, fruit, nuts and other edible parts of plants, prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid (excl. cucumbers, gherkins and onions)	27,973	5%	0%	2010
081040 Fresh cranberries, bilberries and other fruits of the genus Vaccinium	27,609	5%	0%	2010
200911 Frozen orange juice, unfermented and not containing added spiri	26,208	5%	0%	2023
070951 Mushrooms, fresh or chilled	24,602	5%	0%	2010
200210 Tomatoes, whole or in pieces prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	21,452	5%	0%	2010
071021 Frozen peas, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	20,224	5%	0%	2010
200559 Beans (excl. shelled beans), prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen	19,705	5%	0%	2010
200870 Peaches otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	19,116	5%	0%	2010
071290 Dried vegetables and mixtures thereof (excl. potatoes, onions, mushrooms and truffles)	18,351	5%	0%	2010
200551 Shelled beans prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen	17,747	5%	0%	2010
200921 Grapefruit juice of a brix value not exe. 20, unfermented and not containing added spiri	17,224	5%	0%	2010
071022 Frozen beans, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	17,181	5%	0%	2010
070420 Brussels sprouts, fresh or chilled	17,077	5%	4%	2015
200811 Ground-nuts otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	16,147	5%	0%	2010, 2023
080440 Fresh or dried avocados	15,637	5%	4%	2015
080450 Fresh or dried guavas, mangoes and mangosteens	15,500	5%, 25%	0%, 12.5%	2010, 2025
080711 Fresh watermelons	14,679	5%	0%	2010
060110 Bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corms, crowns and rhizomes, dormant	11,667	10%	0%	2012
200929 Grapefruit juice, unfermented and not containing added spirit (excl. grapefruit juice of a brix value not exe. 20	11,171	5%	0%	2010
070920 Asparagus, fresh or chilled	10,841	5%	0%	2010
200490 Vegetables and mixtures of vegetables (excl. tomatoes, mushrooms, truffles or potatoes), prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, frozen	10,423	5%	0%	2010
071080 Frozen vegetables (excl. potatoes, leguminous, spinach and sweet corn), uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in wate	9,356	5%	0%	2010
081210 Cherries provisionally preserved, but unsuitable in that state for immediate consumption	9,055	5%	0%	2010
070810 Peas, fresh or chilled	8,712	5%	0%	2010
200599 Vegetables and mixtures of vegetables prepared or preserved otherwise than by sugar, vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen (excl. homogenised vegetables, potatoes, peas, beans, asparagus, olives, sweet corn and bamboo shoots)	8,643	5%	0%	2010
070390 Leeks and other alliaceous vegetables (excl. onions, shallots and garlic), fresh or chilled	8,441	0%, 5%	0%	2009, 2010
200290 Tomatoes, other than whole or in pieces, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	7,660	5%	0%	2010
080430 Fresh or dried pineapples	6,884	5%	4%	2015
200840 Pears otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	6,693	5%	0%	2010

AHECC 6-digit Description	2006-2008 Annual Ave (A\$)	AANZFTA Base Tariff Rate (%)	AANZFTA Tariff Rate (%)	Year AANZFTA Final Tariff Rate Reached
200949 Pineapple juice, unfermented and not containing added spirit (excl. pineapple juice of a brix value not ex. 20, orange, grapefruit or any single citrus fruit juice)	5,924	5%	0%	2010
071190 Vegetables and mixed vegetables nes, provisionally preserved, but unsuitable in that state for immediate consumption	5,249	5%	0%	2010
200600 Fruit, nuts, fruit-peel and other parts of plants, preserved by sugar (drained, glace or crystallised)	5,248	5%	0%	2010
080232 Fresh or dried walnuts, shelled	4,941	5%	0%	2010
080910 Fresh apricots	4,940	5%	0%	2010
080410 Fresh or dried dates	4,837	5%	0%	2010
200590 Vegetables and mixtures of vegetables nes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen	4,730	5%	0%	2010
060120 Bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corms, crowns and rhizomes, in growth or in flower; chicory plants and roots	4,667	5%, 10%	0%	2010, 2012
200520 Potatoes prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen	4,351	5%	0%	2020
060499 Foliage, branches and other parts of plants, without flowers or buds, and grasses suitable for bouquets or ornamental purposes, dried, dyed, bleached, impregnated or otherwise prepared	4,268	20%	0%	2014
080540 Fresh or dried grapefruit	3,988	5%	0%	2010
070521 Witloof chicory, fresh or chilled	3,981	5%	0%	2010
081340 Dried fruit nes	3,732	5%	0%	2010
071120 Olives, provisionally preserved, but unsuitable in that state for immediate consumption	3,727	5%	0%	2010
081120 Frozen raspberries, blackberries, mulberries, loganberries, black, white or red currants and gooseberries, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	3,523	5%	0%	2010
080222 Fresh or dried hazelnuts or filberts, shelled	3,430	5%	0%	2010
070820 Beans, fresh or chilled	3,205	5%	0%	2010
081320 Dried prunes	2,637	5%	0%	2010
070690 Salad beetroot, celeriac, radishes and similar edible roots (excl. carrots and turnips), fresh or chilled	2,363	5%	0%	2010
200850 Apricots otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	2,307	5%	0%	2010
070700 Cucumbers and gherkins, fresh or chilled	1,955	5%	0%	2010
200820 Pineapples otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	1,869	5%	0%	2010
200110 Cucumbers and gherkins prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid	1,839	5%	0%	2010
071490 Fresh or dried arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes and similar roots and tubers (excl. manioc and sweet potatoes); sago pit	1,740	5%	0%	2010
080420 Fresh or dried figs	1,651	5%	0%	2010
060220 Trees, shrubs and bushes, grafted or not, of kinds which bear edible fruit or nuts	1,583	10%	0%	2012
070959 Vegetables, provisionally preserved, but unsuitable in that state for immediate consumption, (excl. mushrooms of the genus agaricus)	1,531	5%	0%	2010
080250 Fresh or dried pistachios	1,120	5%	0%	2010
081020 Fresh raspberries, blackberries, mulberries and loganberries	977	5%	0%	2010
071339 Dried shelled leguminous beans, nes	735	0%, 5%	0%	2009, 2010
081400 Peel of citrus fruit or melons (incl. watermelons), fresh, frozen, dried or provisionally preserved	687	5%	0%	2010
080300 Fresh or dried bananas (incl. plantains)	640	5%	4%	2015
200540 Peas prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen	413	5%	0%	2010
081310 Dried apricots	389	5%	0%	2010
081330 Dried apples	365	5%	0%	2010
080620 Dried grapes	363	5%	0%	2010
080590 Fresh or dried citrus fruit nes	300	5%	0%	2010
070910 Globe artichokes, fresh or chilled	290	5%	0%	2010
071390 Dried shelled leguminous vegetables, nes	278	0%, 5%	0%	2009, 2010
071030 Frozen spinach, New Zealand spinach and orache spinach (garden spinach), uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	204	5%	0%	2010
200510 Homogenised vegetables prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen	173	5%	0%	2010
071340 Dried shelled lentils	172	0%, 5%	0%	2009, 2010
071333 Dried shelled kidney beans (incl. white pea beans (Phaseolus vulgaris))	162	0%, 5%	0%	2009, 2010
200310 Mushrooms prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	159	5%	0%	2010
070890 Leguminous vegetables (excl. peas and beans), fresh or chilled	120	5%	0%	2010
070930 Aubergines (egg-plants), fresh or chilled	109	5%	0%	2010
080720 Fresh pawpaws (papayas)	74	5%	0%	2010

AHECC 6-digit Description	2006-2008 Annual Ave (A\$)	AANZFTA Base Tariff Rate (%)	AANZFTA Tariff Rate (%)	Year AANZFTA Final Tariff Rate Reached
081030 Fresh black, white or red currants and gooseberries	36	5%	0%	2010
070320 Garlic, fresh or chilled	13	0%, 5%	0%	2009, 2010
071420 Fresh or dried sweet potatoes	11	5%	0%	2010
200591 Bamboo shoots	9	5%	0%	2010
071130 Capers, provisionally preserved, but unsuitable in that state for immediate consumption	0	5%	0%	2010
071231 Mushrooms of the genus Agaricus, dried, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared	0	5%	0%	2010
071239 Mushrooms (excl. those of the genus Agaricus, wood ears (Auricularia spp.) and jelly fungi (Tremella spp.), dried, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared	0	5%	0%	2010
071320 Dried shelled chickpeas (garbanzos)	0	0%, 5%	0%	2009, 2010
080111 Desiccated coconuts	0	5%	0%	2010
080231 Fresh or dried walnuts, in shell	0	5%	0%	2010
200580 Sweet corn prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen	0	5%	0%	2010
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>38,754,509</b>	<b>100.0%</b>		
<b>Value of Exports where Final Tariff is 0%</b>	<b>31,286,123</b>		<b>80.7%</b>	
<b>Value of Exports where Final Tariff &lt;=5%</b>	<b>32,899,848</b>		<b>84.9%</b>	
<b>Value of Exports where Base Rate = 0%</b>	<b>935,881</b>		<b>2.4%</b>	

**Table 2: Australia's Exports to Malaysia**

AHECC 6-digit Description	2006-2008 Annual Ave (A\$)	AANZFTA Base Tariff Rate (%)	AANZFTA Tariff Rate (%)	Year AANZFTA Final Tariff Rate Reached
080510 Fresh or dried oranges	14,592,931	0%, 5%	0%	2009, 2010
080610 Fresh grapes	9,240,477	5%	0%	2010
071310 Dried shelled peas (Pisum sativum)	7,646,986	0%	0%	2009
070610 Carrots and turnips, fresh or chilled	6,036,669	0%	0%	2009
071350 Dried shelled broad beans (Vicia faba var. major) and horse beans (Vicia faba var. equina and Vicia faba var. minor)	3,260,349	0%	0%	2009
070190 Potatoes (excl. seed), fresh or chilled	1,338,547	0%	0%	2009
080940 Fresh plums and sloes	833,880	5%, 10%	0%	2010
070410 Cauliflowers and headed broccoli, fresh or chilled	762,693	0%	0%	2009
071331 Dried shelled beans of the species Vigna mungo (L.) Hepper or Vigna radiata (L.) Wilczek	721,162	0%	0%	2009
071320 Dried shelled chickpeas (garbanzos)	617,259	0%	0%	2009
070990 Vegetables, nes, fresh or chilled	600,637	0%	0%	2009
080450 Fresh or dried guavas, mangoes and mangosteens	577,844	5% + RM 440.90/ tonne, 5% + RM 220.45/ tonne	5%	2020
080212 Fresh or dried almonds, shelled	566,932	0%	0%	2009
080930 Fresh peaches (incl. nectarines)	539,804	5%	0%	2010
200919 Orange juice, unfermented and not containing added spirit, not frozer	523,688	0%, 5%, 6%	0%	2009
200892 Mixtures of fruit and other edible parts of plants, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar, other sweetening matter or spirit	503,888	0%, 8%, 10%, 20%	0%	2009
070310 Onions and shallots, fresh or chilled	503,359	0%	0%	2009
070940 Celery (excl. celeriac), fresh or chilled	483,579	0%	0%	2009
200791 Jams, jellies, marmalades, purees and pastes, of citrus fruit, cooked (excl. homogenised)	479,829	0%	0%	2009
070519 Lettuce (excl. cabbage (head) lettuce), fresh or chilled	463,173	0%	0%	2009
081010 Fresh strawberries	433,726	5%	0%	2010

AHECC 6-digit Description	2006-2008 Annual Ave (A\$)	AANZFTA Base Tariff Rate (%)	AANZFTA Tariff Rate (%)	Year AANZFTA Final Tariff Rate Reached
081090 Fresh fruits nes	405,062	0%, 5% & RM 661.40/ tonne, 5% & RM 330.70/ tonne, 30%	0%, 5%	2009, 2020
200600 Fruit, nuts, fruit-peel and other parts of plants, preserved by sugar (drained, glace or crystallised)	394,835	0%	0%	2009
080810 Fresh apples	392,119	5%	0%	2010
080719 Fresh melons (excl. watermelons)	387,998	5% & RM 661.40/ tonne	5%	2020
200990 Mixtures of fruit or vegetable juices, unfermented and not containing added spiri	387,133	0%, 5%, 10%	0%	2009, 2011, 2010
080222 Fresh or dried hazelnuts or filberts, shelled	346,691	0%	0%	2009
080920 Fresh cherries	345,638	5%	0%	2010
200799 Jams, fruit jellies, fruit or nut puree and fruit or nut pastes (excl. citrus fruit and homogenised preparations), cooke	339,893	0%	0%	2009
080440 Fresh or dried avocados	312,137	5%	0%	2010
080260 Fresh or dried macadamia nuts	310,349	0%	0%	2009
080520 Fresh or dried mandarins (incl. tangerines and satsumas), clementines, wilkings and similar citrus hybrid	268,007	5%	0%	2010
080620 Dried grapes	257,957	5%	0%	2009
200870 Peaches otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	241,201	0%, 6%, 8%, 10%	0%	2009
200980 Juice of any single fruit or vegetable nes, unfermented and not containing added spiri	224,436	0%, 6%	0%	2009, 2011
080590 Fresh or dried citrus fruit nes	221,341	10%	0%	2011
080820 Fresh pears and quinces	208,657	5%	0%	2010
080122 Fresh or dried brazil nuts shelled	198,478	0%	0%	2009
080290 Fresh or dried nuts, nes	195,864	0%	0%	2009
200710 Homogenised preparations of jams, fruit jellies, marmalades, fruit or nut puree and fruit or nut pastes, cooke	156,549	0%	0%	2009
071340 Dried shelled lentils	148,492	0%	0%	2009
200979 Apple juice, unfermented and not containing added spirit (excl. apple juice of a brix value not exe. 20, orange, grapefruit, any single citrus fruit juice, pineapple, tomato and grape juice which includes grape must)	134,365	0%, 5%, 8%	0%	2009
070511 Cabbage lettuce (head lettuce), fresh or chilled	121,988	0%	0%	2009
200490 Vegetables and mixtures of vegetables (excl. tomatoes, mushrooms, truffles or potatoes), prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, frozen	105,710	0%, 2%, 8%, 20%	0%	2009
070200 Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	98,355	0%	0%	2009
200969 Grape juice which includes grape must, unfermented and not containing added spirit (excl. grape juice of a brix value not exe 20, orange, grapefruit, any single citrus fruit juice, pineapple and tomato)	92,733	0%, 5%, 8%	0%	2009
081040 Fresh cranberries, bilberries and other fruits of the genus Vaccinium	76,277	5%	0%	2010
071339 Dried shelled leguminous beans, nes	75,019	0%	0%	2009
200410 Potatoes prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, frozen	74,916	0%, 2%, 7%, 8%	0%	2009, 2010
200811 Ground-nuts otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	72,512	5%	0%	2009
200939 Juice of any single citrus fruit, unfermented and not containing added spirit (excl. juice of any other single citrus fruit of a brix value not exe. 20, orange and grapefruit)	69,600	0%, 5%, 6%	0%	2009
200971 Apple juice of a brix value not exe. 20, unfermented and not containing added spiri	61,165	0%, 5%, 8%	0%	2009
200819 Nuts (excl. ground-nuts), other seeds and mixtures thereof, otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	59,434	6%, 20%	0%	2009
081400 Peel of citrus fruit or melons (incl. watermelons), fresh, frozen, dried or provisionally preserve	56,995	10%	0%	2011
200510 Homogenised vegetables prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozer	46,637	0%, 8%	0%	2009, 2011
070920 Asparagus, fresh or chilled	42,317	0%	0%	2009
200551 Shelled beans prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen	42,141	0%, 8%	0%	2009
070110 Seed potatoes, fresh or chilled	42,059	0%	0%	2009
070970 Spinach, New Zealand spinach and orache spinach (garden spinach), fresh or chillce	38,622	0%	0%	2009
200961 Grape juice (incl. grape must) of a brix value not exe 20, unfermented and not containing added spiri	37,043	0%, 5%, 8%	0%	2009
200840 Pears otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	34,925	0%, 6%, 8%, 10%	0%	2009
070951 Mushrooms, fresh or chilled	34,881	0%	0%	2009
070490 Cabbages, kohlrabi, kale and similar edible brassica (excl. headed broccoli and brussels sprouts), fresh or chillce	34,798	0%	0%	2009
200912 Orange juice, not frozen, of a brix value not exe. 20, unfermented and not containing added spiri	32,130	0%, 5%, 6%	0%	2009
080550 Lemons (Citrus limon, Citrus limonum) and limes (Citrus aurantifolia, Citrus latifolia) fresh or drie	31,070	5%	0%	2010

AHECC 6-digit Description	2006-2008 Annual Ave (A\$)	AANZFTA Base Tariff Rate (%)	AANZFTA Tariff Rate (%)	Year AANZFTA Final Tariff Rate Reached
200911 Frozen orange juice, unfermented and not containing added spiri	29,339	0%, 5%, 6%	0%	2009
060290 Live plants (excl live cuttings and slips)	29,253	0%	0%	2009
081050 Kiwifruit	25,982	15%	0%	2012
070960 Fruits of the genus Capsicum or of the genus Pimenta, fresh or chilled	24,891	0%	0%	2009
071390 Dried shelled leguminous vegetables, nes	23,205	0%	0%	2009
200899 Fruit and other edible parts of plants otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	22,938	0%, 10%, 20%	0%	2009, 2012
070420 Brussels sprouts, fresh or chilled	22,176	0%	0%	2009
060319 Fresh cut flowers and buds of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes (excl. roses, carnations, orchids, chrysanthemums)	20,857	0%	0%	2009
200559 Beans (excl. shelled beans), prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen	20,620	0%, 8%	0%	2009, 2011
071333 Dried shelled kidney beans (incl. white pea beans (Phaseolus vulgaris))	20,499	0%	0%	2009
080211 Fresh or dried almonds, in shell	19,644	0%	0%	2009
080121 Fresh brazil nuts in shell	18,579	0%	0%	2009
080221 Fresh or dried hazelnuts or filberts, in shell	17,642	0%	0%	2009
070390 Leeks and other alliaceous vegetables (excl. onions, shallots and garlic), fresh or chilled	17,561	0%	0%	2009
200190 Vegetables, fruit, nuts and other edible parts of plants, prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid (excl. cucumbers, gherkins and onions)	17,209	6%, 7%, 8%	0%	2009, 2010
081210 Cherries provisionally preserved, but unsuitable in that state for immediate consumption	17,184	5%	0%	2010
071333 Salad beetroot, celeriac, radishes and similar edible roots (excl. carrots and turnips), fresh or chilled	15,439	0%	0%	2009
200290 Tomatoes, other than whole or in pieces, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	14,688	0%, 2%, 8%	0%	2009
060220 Trees, shrubs and bushes, grafted or not, of kinds which bear edible fruit or nuts	13,253	0%	0%	2009
071010 Frozen potatoes, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	12,976	0%	0%	2009
080910 Fresh apricots	12,841	5%	0%	2010
200830 Citrus fruit otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	12,545	0%, 6%, 8%, 10%	0%	2009
060310 Cut flowers, flowers buds of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes, fresh	11,448	0%	0%	2009
200520 Potatoes prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen	10,728	0%, 8%	0%	2009, 2011
070700 Cucumbers and gherkins, fresh or chilled	10,552	0%	0%	2009
071239 Mushrooms (excl. those of the genus Agaricus, wood ears (Auricularia spp.) and jelly fungi (Tremella spp.)), dried, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared	10,417	0%, 5%	0%	2009, 2010
071290 Dried vegetables and mixtures thereof (excl. potatoes, onions, mushrooms and truffles)	9,917	0%	0%	2009
071080 Frozen vegetables (excl. potatoes, leguminous, spinach and sweet corn), uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	9,609	0%	0%	2009
080711 Fresh watermelons	8,158	5% & RM 661.40/ tonne	5%	2020
200949 Pineapple juice, unfermented and not containing added spirit (excl. pineapple juice of a brix value not ex. 20, orange, grapefruit or any single citrus fruit juice)	7,200	30%	0%	2020
200210 Tomatoes, whole or in pieces prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	6,692	0%, 5%, 8%	0%	2009
070820 Beans, fresh or chilled	6,435	0%, 10%	0%	2009, 2010
071090 Frozen mixed vegetables, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	6,142	0%	0%	2009
200929 Grapefruit juice, unfermented and not containing added spirit (excl. grapefruit juice of a brix value not ex. 20)	5,876	0%, 5%, 6%	0%	2009
080540 Fresh or dried grapefruit	5,516	5%	0%	2010
080250 Fresh or dried pistachios	5,385	0%	0%	2009
071490 Fresh or dried arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes and similar roots and tubers (excl. manioc and sweet potatoes); sago pit	5,332	0%, 2%	0%	2009
200950 Tomato juice, unfermented and not containing added spiri	5,087	6%	0%	2009
071040 Frozen sweet corn, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	4,187	8%	0%	2011
070521 Witloof chicory, fresh or chilled	4,107	0%	0%	2009
070959 Vegetables, provisionally preserved, but unsuitable in that state for immediate consumption, (excl. mushrooms of the genus agaricus)	3,725	0%	0%	2009
200570 Olives prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen	3,570	0%, 6%	0%	2009
081290 Fruit nes, and nuts provisionally preserved, but unsuitable in that state for immediate consumption	3,351	5%	0%	2010
200390 Mushrooms, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excl. mushrooms of the genus Agaricus)	2,557	0%, 5%, 6%	0%	2009
200590 Vegetables and mixtures of vegetables nes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen	2,033	0%, 8%	0%	2009, 2011
200850 Apricots otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	2,031	0%, 6%, 10%	0%	2009

AHECC 6-digit Description	2006-2008 Annual Avege (A\$)	AANZFTA Base Tariff Rate (%)	AANZFTA Tariff Rate (%)	Year AANZFTA Final Tariff Rate Reached
080410 Fresh or dried dates	1,944	0%	0%	2009
081020 Fresh raspberries, blackberries, mulberries and loganberries	1,653	5%	0%	2010
200931 Juice of any single citrus fruit of a brix value not exceeding 20, unfermented and not containing added spirit (excl. orange and grapefruit)	1,415	0%, 5%, 6%	0%	2009
070529 Chicory (excl. witloof), fresh or chilled	1,380	0%	0%	2009
081120 Frozen raspberries, blackberries, mulberries, loganberries, black, white or red currants and gooseberries, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	836	2%, 5%	0%	2009, 2010
081320 Dried prunes	784	5%	0%	2010
200599 Vegetables and mixtures of vegetables prepared or preserved otherwise than by sugar, vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen (excl. homogenised vegetables, potatoes, peas, beans, asparagus, olives, sweet corn and bamboo shoots)	677	0%, 8%	0%	2009, 2011
070930 Aubergines (egg-plants), fresh or chilled	661	0%	0%	2009
081190 Frozen fruit nes, and nuts, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	580	5%	0%	2010
081110 Frozen strawberries, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	495	5%	0%	2010
070910 Globe artichokes, fresh or chilled	428	0%	0%	2009
070810 Peas, fresh or chilled	335	0%	0%	2009
071420 Fresh or dried sweet potatoes	154	2%	0%	2009
071151 Preserved mushrooms of the genus <i>Agricus</i> unsuitable for immediate consumption in that state	133	0%, 7%	0%	2009, 2010
200941 Pineapple juice of a brix value not ex. 20, unfermented and not containing added spirit	105	30%	0%	2020
200921 Grapefruit juice of a brix value not ex. 20, unfermented and not containing added spirit	101	0%, 5%, 6%	0%	2009
071021 Frozen peas, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	64	0%	0%	2009
071030 Frozen spinach, New Zealand spinach and orache spinach (garden spinach), uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	46	0%	0%	2009
200310 Mushrooms prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	40	0%, 5%, 6%	0%	2009
070890 Leguminous vegetables (excl. peas and beans), fresh or chilled	10	0%	0%	2009
081030 Fresh black, white or red currants and gooseberries	8	5%	0%	2010
070320 Garlic, fresh or chilled	0	0%	0%	2009
071120 Olives, provisionally preserved, but unsuitable in that state for immediate consumption	0	0%, 5%	0%	2009, 2010
071190 Vegetables and mixed vegetables nes, provisionally preserved, but unsuitable in that state for immediate consumption	0	0%, 7%	0%	2009, 2011
071231 Mushrooms of the genus <i>Agaricus</i> , dried, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared	0	5%	0%	2010
080420 Fresh or dried figs	0	5%	0%	2010
081350 Mixtures of edible dried fruits and nuts	0	0%, 5%, 7%, 20%	0%	2009, 2010, 2011, 2020
200860 Cherries otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	0	0%, 6%, 8%, 10%	0%	2009
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>58,577,169</b>	<b>100.0%</b>		
<b>Value of Exports where Final Tariff is 0%</b>	<b>57,198,107</b>	<b>97.6%</b>		
<b>Value of Exports where Final Tariff &lt;=5%</b>	<b>58,577,169</b>	<b>100.0%</b>		
<b>Value of Exports where Base Rate = 0%</b>	<b>41,110,294</b>	<b>70.2%</b>		

**Table 3: Australia's Exports to the Philippines**

AHECC 6-digit Description	2006-2008 Annual Avege (A\$)	AANZFTA Base Tariff Rate (%)	AANZFTA Tariff Rate (%)	Year AANZFTA Final Tariff Rate Reached
071331 Dried shelled beans of the species <i>Vigna mungo</i> (L.) Hepper or <i>Vigna radiata</i> (L.) Wilczek	990,068	10%	0%	2012
070110 Seed potatoes, fresh or chilled	760,080	1%	0%	2010
070190 Potatoes (excl. seed), fresh or chilled	723,208	40%	32%	2020
200990 Mixtures of fruit or vegetable juices, unfermented and not containing added spirit	572,446	10%	0%	2012
071350 Dried shelled broad beans ( <i>Vicia faba</i> var. major) and horse beans ( <i>Vicia faba</i> var. equina and <i>Vicia faba</i> var. minor)	559,344	3%	0%	2010
071310 Dried shelled peas ( <i>Pisum sativum</i> )	513,190	3%	0%	2010

AHECC 6-digit Description	2006-2008 Annual Ave (A\$)	AANZFTA Base Tariff Rate (%)	AANZFTA Tariff Rate (%)	Year AANZFTA Final Tariff Rate Reached
200870 Peaches otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	304,724	7%	0%	2011
070410 Cauliflowers and headed broccoli, fresh or chilled	193,596	25%	20%	2020
200919 Orange juice, unfermented and not containing added spirit, not frozer	182,722	1%	0%	2010
200892 Mixtures of fruit and other edible parts of plants, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar, other sweetening matter or spirit	148,996	10%	0%	2012
200971 Apple juice of a brix value not exe. 20, unfermented and not containing added spiri	140,813	7%	0%	2011
070519 Lettuce (excl. cabbage (head) lettuce), fresh or chilled	124,316	25%	20%	2020
200980 Juice of any single fruit or vegetable nes, unfermented and not containing added spiri	86,817	10%	0%	2012
200979 Apple juice, unfermented and not containing added spirit (excl. apple juice of a brix value not exe. 20, orange, grapefruit, any single citrus fruit juice, pineapple, tomato and grape juice which includes grape must	80,815	7%	0%	2011
070959 Vegetables, provisionally preserved, but unsuitable in that state for immediate consumption, (excl. mushrooms of the genus agaricus)	66,806	10%	0%	2012
200791 Jams, jellies, marmalades, purees and pastes, of citrus fruit, cooked (excl. homogenised)	64,040	15%	0%	2013
200939 Juice of any single citrus fruit, unfermented and not containing added spirit (excl. juice of any other single citrus fruit of a brix value not exe. 20, orange and grapefruit)	59,735	10%	0%	2012
081210 Cherries provisionally preserved, but unsuitable in that state for immediate consumption	57,747	3%	0%	2010
080920 Fresh cherries	51,568	7%	0%	2011
070940 Celery (excl. celeriac), fresh or chilled	45,445	20%	16%	2020
200911 Frozen orange juice, unfermented and not containing added spiri	44,203	7%	0%	2011
080290 Fresh or dried nuts, nes	39,903	3%	0%	2010
080610 Fresh grapes	38,628	7%	0%	2011
070511 Cabbage lettuce (head lettuce), fresh or chilled	36,851	25%	20%	2020
200921 Grapefruit juice of a brix value not exe. 20, unfermented and not containing added spiri	32,217	7%	0%	2011
200912 Orange juice, not frozen, of a brix value not exe. 20, unfermented and not containing added spiri	31,822	1%	0%	2010
070952 Truffles, fresh or chilled	31,450	3%	0%	2010
200210 Tomatoes, whole or in pieces prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	22,161	10%	0%	2012
200961 Grape juice (incl. grape must) of a brix value not exe 20, unfermented and not containing added spiri	20,060	3%	0%	2010
200799 Jams, fruit jellies, fruit or nut puree and fruit or nut pastes (excl. citrus fruit and homogenised preparations), cooke	20,024	3%, 15%	0%	2010, 2013
081190 Frozen fruit nes, and nuts, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in wate	19,810	7%	0%	2011
200819 Nuts (excl. ground-nuts), other seeds and mixtures thereof, otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	19,679	10%	0%	2012, 2015
200710 Homogenised preparations of jams, fruit jellies, marmalades, fruit or nut puree and fruit or nut pastes, cooke	19,589	7%	0%	2011
200551 Shelled beans prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen	17,282	15%	0%	2013
200969 Grape juice which includes grape must, unfermented and not containing added spirit (excl. grape juice of a brix value not exe 20, orange, grapefruit, any single citrus fruit juice, pineapple and tomato	16,581	3%	0%	2010
200410 Potatoes prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, frozen	16,546	10%	0%	2012
080260 Fresh or dried macadamia nuts	13,962	3%	0%	2010
081120 Frozen raspberries, blackberries, mulberries, loganberries, black, white or red currants and gooseberries, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	13,192	7%	0%	2011
070521 Witloof chicory, fresh or chilled	12,768	20%	0%	2015
071320 Dried shelled chickpeas (garbanzos)	12,633	3%	0%	2010
200599 Vegetables and mixtures of vegetables prepared or preserved otherwise than by sugar, vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen (excl. homogenised vegetables, potatoes, peas, beans, asparagus, olives, sweet corn and bamboo shoots)	12,127	10%	0%	2012
080111 Desiccated coconuts	10,286	15%	0%	2013
070990 Vegetables, nes, fresh or chilled	8,849	15%	0%	2015
071390 Dried shelled leguminous vegetables, nes	7,206	5%	0%	2010
080212 Fresh or dried almonds, shelled	6,152	3%	0%	2010
200899 Fruit and other edible parts of plants otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	6,072	10%	0%	2012
200929 Grapefruit juice, unfermented and not containing added spirit (excl. grapefruit juice of a brix value not exe. 20	6,025	7%	0%	2011
081110 Frozen strawberries, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	5,292	15%	0%	2013
070951 Mushrooms, fresh or chilled	4,941	10%	0%	2012
200590 Vegetables and mixtures of vegetables nes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozer	4,834	10%	0%	2012

AHECC 6-digit Description	2006-2008 Annual Ave (A\$)	AANZFTA Base Tariff Rate (%)	AANZFTA Tariff Rate (%)	Year AANZFTA Final Tariff Rate Reached
080250 Fresh or dried pistachios	4,462	3%	0%	2010
071080 Frozen vegetables (excl. potatoes, leguminous, spinach and sweet corn), uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	3,684	10%	0%	2012
200950 Tomato juice, unfermented and not containing added spirit	3,478	10%	0%	2012
071030 Frozen spinach, New Zealand spinach and orache spinach (garden spinach), uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	3,167	10%	0%	2012
080222 Fresh or dried hazelnuts or filberts, shelled	3,148	3%	0%	2010
070610 Carrots and turnips, fresh or chilled	2,894	20%, 40%	0%, 32%	2015, 2020
200190 Vegetables, fruit, nuts and other edible parts of plants, prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid (excl. cucumbers, gherkins and onions)	2,583	10%, 15%	0%	2012, 2015
200949 Pineapple juice, unfermented and not containing added spirit (excl. pineapple juice of a brix value not ex. 20, orange, grapefruit or any single citrus fruit juice)	1,984	10%	0%	2012
200600 Fruit, nuts, fruit-peel and other parts of plants, preserved by sugar (drained, glace or crystallised)	1,706	15%	0%	2020
200941 Pineapple juice of a brix value not ex. 20, unfermented and not containing added spirit	1,293	10%	0%	2012
070529 Chicory (excl. witloof), fresh or chilled	1,122	20%	0%	2015
200570 Olives prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen	1,057	7%	0%	2011
070690 Salad beetroot, celeriac, radishes and similar edible roots (excl. carrots and turnips), fresh or chilled	984	20%	0%	2015
071340 Dried shelled lentils	826	3%	0%	2010
071290 Dried vegetables and mixtures thereof (excl. potatoes, onions, mushrooms and truffles)	814	3%	0%	2010
080240 Fresh or dried chestnuts	800	3%	0%	2010
060310 Cut flowers, flowers buds of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes, fresh	712	15%	0%	2015
060319 Fresh cut flowers and buds of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes (excl. roses, carnations, orchids, chrysanthemums)	655	15%	0%	2015
070970 Spinach, New Zealand spinach and orache spinach (garden spinach), fresh or chilled	529	20%	0%	2020
071090 Frozen mixed vegetables, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	379	10%	0%	2012
200850 Apricots otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	311	7%	0%	2011
200110 Cucumbers and gherkins prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid	298	15%	0%	2015
200540 Peas prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen	244	10%	0%	2012
070960 Fruits of the genus Capsicum or of the genus Pimenta, fresh or chilled	242	20%	0%	2015
070810 Peas, fresh or chilled	242	20%	0%	2020
200880 Strawberries otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	228	15%	0%	2013
071332 Dried shelled small red (Adzuki) beans (Phaseolus or Vigna Angularis)	213	10%	0%	2012
071021 Frozen peas, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	186	10%	0%	2012
200820 Pineapples otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	173	10%	0%	2012
200830 Citrus fruit otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	149	10%	0%	2012
080132 Fresh or dried cashew nuts shelled	120	7%	0%	2011
060491 Foliage, branches and other parts of plants, without flowers or buds, and grasses suitable for bouquets or ornamental purposes, fresh	103	10%	0%	2012
071022 Frozen beans, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	90	10%	0%	2012
200310 Mushrooms prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	66	7%	0%	2011
081320 Dried prunes	60	7%	0%	2011
081350 Mixtures of edible dried fruits and nuts	45	7%	0%	2011
200840 Pears otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	42	7%	0%	2011
081010 Fresh strawberries	22	15%	0%	2013
200390 Mushrooms, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid (excl. mushrooms of the genus Agaricus)	6	7%	0%	2011
060390 Cut flowers, buds, for bouquets or for ornamental purposes, dried, dyed, bleached, impregnated or otherwise prepared	0	15%	0%	2013
070390 Leeks and other alliaceous vegetables (excl. onions, shallots and garlic), fresh or chilled	0	20%	0%	2015
070420 Brussels sprouts, fresh or chilled	0	3%	0%	2010
070490 Cabbages, kohlrabi, kale and similar edible brassica (excl. headed broccoli and brussels sprouts), fresh or chilled	0	7%, 40%	0%	2011, 2020
070910 Globe artichokes, fresh or chilled	0	3%	0%	2010
071040 Frozen sweet corn, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	0	10%	0%	2012
071231 Mushrooms of the genus Agaricus, dried, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared	0	3%	0%	2010
080232 Fresh or dried walnuts, shelled	0	7%	0%	2010
080410 Fresh or dried dates	0	3%	0%	2010



AHECC 6-digit Description	2006-2008 Annual Ave (A\$)	AANZFTA Base Tariff Rate (%)	AANZFTA Tariff Rate (%)	Year AANZFTA Final Tariff Rate Reached
080420 Fresh or dried figs	0	3%	0%	2010
080510 Fresh or dried oranges	0	10%	0%	2012
080930 Fresh peaches (incl. nectarines)	0	7%	0%	2011
080940 Fresh plums and sloes	0	7%	0%	2011
081040 Fresh cranberries, bilberries and other fruits of the genus Vaccinium	0	7%	0%	2011
081090 Fresh fruits nes	0	10%	0%	2012
081310 Dried apricots	0	7%	0%	2011
081340 Dried fruit nes	0	7%	0%	2011
081400 Peel of citrus fruit or melons (incl. watermelons), fresh, frozen, dried or provisionally preserved	0	20%	0%	2013
200860 Cherries otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	0	7%	0%	2011
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>6,316,739</b>	<b>100.0%</b>		
<b>Value of Exports where Final Tariff is 0%</b>	<b>5,190,430</b>	<b>82.2%</b>		
<b>Value of Exports where Final Tariff &lt;=5%</b>	<b>5,190,430</b>	<b>82.2%</b>		
<b>Value of Exports where Base Rate = 0%</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.0%</b>		

**Table 4: Australia's Exports to Vietnam**

AHECC 6-digit Description	2006-2008 Annual Ave (A\$)	AANZFTA Base Tariff Rate (%)	AANZFTA Tariff Rate (%)	Year AANZFTA Final Tariff Rate Reached
080610 Fresh grapes	5,400,546	25%	0%	2018
200969 Grape juice which includes grape must, unfermented and not containing added spirit (excl. grape juice of a brix value not exe 20, orange, grapefruit, any single citrus fruit juice, pineapple and tomato)	789,322	40%	0%	2020
080510 Fresh or dried oranges	326,686	40%	0%	2020
080520 Fresh or dried mandarins (incl. tangerines and satsumas), clementines, wilkings and similar citrus hybrid	295,684	40%	0%	2020
200990 Mixtures of fruit or vegetable juices, unfermented and not containing added spiri	189,298	40%	0%	2020
080930 Fresh peaches (incl. nectarines)	175,915	40%	0%	2018
080231 Fresh or dried walnuts, in shell	158,942	40%	0%	2020
071310 Dried shelled peas (Pisum sativum)	113,548	0%, 30%	0%	2009, 2018
080290 Fresh or dried nuts, nes	91,785	40%	0%	2016, 2020
080920 Fresh cherries	85,182	40%	0%	2016
200979 Apple juice, unfermented and not containing added spirit (excl. apple juice of a brix value not exe. 20, orange, grapefruit, any single citrus fruit juice, pineapple, tomato and grape juice which includes grape must)	82,357	40%	0%	2019
080450 Fresh or dried guavas, mangoes and mangosteens	74,037	40%	0%	2018
080940 Fresh plums and sloes	72,550	40%	0%	2018
200919 Orange juice, unfermented and not containing added spirit, not frozer	63,386	40%	0%	2019
080260 Fresh or dried macadamia nuts	52,870	40%	0%	2020
081050 Kiwifruit	51,285	15%	0%	2016
200799 Jams, fruit jellies, fruit or nut puree and fruit or nut pastes (excl. citrus fruit and homogenised preparations), cooke	47,204	40%	0%	2018
080211 Fresh or dried almonds, in shell	42,385	40%	0%	2018
200710 Homogenised preparations of jams, fruit jellies, marmalades, fruit or nut puree and fruit or nut pastes, cooke	39,720	40%	0%	2019
080212 Fresh or dried almonds, shelled	39,258	40%	0%	2018
200811 Ground-nuts otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	38,869	40%	0%	2018
060290 Live plants (excl live cuttings and slips)	37,467	0%	0%	2009
070190 Potatoes (excl. seed), fresh or chilled	31,444	20%	0%	2017
080111 Desiccated coconuts	28,948	40%	0%	2019
070990 Vegetables, nes, fresh or chilled	23,278	20%	0%	2017
070110 Seed potatoes, fresh or chilled	19,822	0%	0%	2009
080540 Fresh or dried grapefruit	19,544	40%	0%	2019

AHECC 6-digit Description	2006-2008 Annual Ave (A\$)	AANZFTA Base Tariff Rate (%)	AANZFTA Tariff Rate (%)	Year AANZFTA Final Tariff Rate Reached
200980 Juice of any single fruit or vegetable nes, unfermented and not containing added spiri	18,502	40%	0%	2018, 2019
060220 Trees, shrubs and bushes, grafted or not, of kinds which bear edible fruit or nuts	14,530	0%	0%	2009
080820 Fresh pears and quinces	13,106	25%	0%	2016
081010 Fresh strawberries	12,692	15%	0%	2016
060210 Unrooted cuttings and slips	11,463	0%	0%	2009
080620 Dried grapes	11,299	25%	0%	2019
200819 Nuts (excl. ground-nuts), other seeds and mixtures thereof, otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	9,418	40%	0%	2018
080131 Fresh cashew nuts in shell	9,143	30%	0%	2017
080810 Fresh apples	7,968	25%	0%	2016
200912 Orange juice, not frozen, of a brix value not exc. 20, unfermented and not containing added spiri	7,800	40%	0%	2018
200510 Homogenised vegetables prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozer	7,134	40%	0%	2018
070951 Mushrooms, fresh or chilled	6,858	20%	0%	2017
080719 Fresh melons (excl. watermelons)	5,580	40%	0%	2018
200899 Fruit and other edible parts of plants otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	5,544	40%	0%	2018
081120 Frozen raspberries, blackberries, mulberries, loganberries, black, white or red currants and gooseberries, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	4,845	40%	0%	2016
200559 Beans (excl. shelled beans), prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen	4,432	50%	0%	2018
081310 Dried apricots	3,331	40%	0%	2019
081350 Mixtures of edible dried fruits and nuts	3,057	40%	0%	2019
071350 Dried shelled broad beans (Vicia faba var. major) and horse beans (Vicia faba var. equina and Vicia faba var. minor)	2,925	0%, 30%	0%	2009, 2018
070310 Onions and shallots, fresh or chilled	2,774	0%, 20%	0%	2009, 2017
081320 Dried prunes	2,322	40%	0%	2019
080440 Fresh or dried avocados	2,203	40%	0%	2019
080222 Fresh or dried hazelnuts or filberts, shelled	2,140	40%	0%	2018
071231 Mushrooms of the genus Agaricus, dried, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder, but not further prepared	1,875	30%	0%	2018
080232 Fresh or dried walnuts, shelled	1,873	40%	0%	2019
070920 Asparagus, fresh or chilled	1,854	15%	0%	2016
060319 Fresh cut flowers and buds of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes (excl. roses, carnations, orchids, chrysanthemums)	1,667	40%	0%	2018
081090 Fresh fruits nes	1,545	40%	0%	2018
080910 Fresh apricots	1,382	40%	0%	2019
080250 Fresh or dried pistachios	1,322	40%	0%	2018
081330 Dried apples	1,303	40%	0%	2019
080420 Fresh or dried figs	1,277	40%	0%	2016
200210 Tomatoes, whole or in pieces prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	1,203	40%	0%	2018
081190 Frozen fruit nes, and nuts, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	1,184	40%	0%	2019
081400 Peel of citrus fruit or melons (incl. watermelons), fresh, frozen, dried or provisionally preserved	1,180	20%	0%	2016
080430 Fresh or dried pineapples	1,000	40%	0%	2018
200570 Olives prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen	983	50%	0%	2018
200600 Fruit, nuts, fruit-peel and other parts of plants, preserved by sugar (drained, glaze or crystallised)	932	40%	0%	2018
200190 Vegetables, fruit, nuts and other edible parts of plants, prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid (excl. cucumbers, gherkins and onions)	706	40%	0%	2018
080410 Fresh or dried dates	689	40%	0%	2019
070521 Witloof chicory, fresh or chilled	616	20%	0%	2017
081020 Fresh raspberries, blackberries, mulberries and loganberries	545	15%	0%	2016
071290 Dried vegetables and mixtures thereof (excl. potatoes, onions, mushrooms and truffles)	514	30%	0%	2018
200791 Jams, jellies, marmalades, purees and pastes, of citrus fruit, cooked (excl. homogenised)	421	40%	0%	2018
200290 Tomatoes, other than whole or in pieces, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	386	40%	0%	2018
200590 Vegetables and mixtures of vegetables nes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozer	383	50%	0%	2018
070690 Salad beetroot, celeriac, radishes and similar edible roots (excl. carrots and turnips), fresh or chillec	311	20%	0%	2016
200950 Tomato juice, unfermented and not containing added spiri	303	40%	0%	2018

AHECC 6-digit Description	2006-2008 Annual Ave (A\$)	AANZFTA Base Tariff Rate (%)	AANZFTA Tariff Rate (%)	Year AANZFTA Final Tariff Rate Reached
081340 Dried fruit nes	302	40%	0%	2019
081040 Fresh cranberries, bilberries and other fruits of the genus Vaccinium	263	15%	0%	2016
200820 Pineapples otherwise prepared or preserved, nes	249	40%	0%	2018
071332 Dried shelled small red (Adzuki) beans (Phaseolus or Vigna Angularis	223	0%, 30%	0%	2009, 2018
081110 Frozen strawberries, uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water	214	40%	0%	2016
200949 Pineapple juice, unfermented and not containing added spirit (excl. pineapple juice of a brix value not exe. 20, orange, grapefruit or any single citrus fruit juice)	177	40%	0%	2018
070200 Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	167	20%	0%	2017
070960 Fruits of the genus Capsicum or of the genus Pimenta, fresh or chillec	167	20%	0%	2017
081030 Fresh black, white or red currants and gooseberries	150	15%	0%	2016
200599 Vegetables and mixtures of vegetables prepared or preserved otherwise than by sugar, vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen (excl. homogenised vegetables, potatoes, peas, beans, asparagus, olives, sweet corn and bamboo shoots)	121	50%	0%	2018
071320 Dried shelled chickpeas (garbanzos)	106	0%, 30%	0%	2009, 2018
070890 Leguminous vegetables (excl. peas and beans), fresh or chillec	101	30%	0%	2018
200310 Mushrooms prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	79	40%	0%	2018
200939 Juice of any single citrus fruit, unfermented and not containing added spirit (excl. juice of any other single citrus fruit of a brix value not exe. 20, orange and grapefruit)	76	40%	0%	2018
080550 Lemons (Citrus limon, Citrus limonum) and limes (Citrus aurantifolia, Citrus latifolia) fresh or drier	50	40%	0%	2019
200892 Mixtures of fruit and other edible parts of plants, prepared or preserved, whether or not containing added sugar, other sweetening matter or spirit	41	40%	0%	2018
200520 Potatoes prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen	38	50%	0%	2018
071340 Dried shelled lentils	26	0%, 30%	0%	2009, 2018
200110 Cucumbers and gherkins prepared or preserved by vinegar or acetic acid	12	40%	0%	2018
071220 Dried onions	9	30%	0%	2018
060110 Bulbs, tubers, tuberous roots, corms, crowns and rhizomes, dormant	0	0%	0%	2009
070410 Cauliflowers and headed broccoli, fresh or chilled	0	20%	0%	2017
071333 Dried shelled kidney beans (incl. white pea beans (Phaseolus vulgaris))	0	0%, 30%	0%	2009, 2018
200929 Grapefruit juice, unfermented and not containing added spirit (excl. grapefruit juice of a brix value not exe. 20)	0	40%	0%	2018
200971 Apple juice of a brix value not exe. 20, unfermented and not containing added spiri	0	40%	0%	2018
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>8,588,424</b>	<b>100.0%</b>		
<b>Value of Exports where Final Tariff is 0%</b>	<b>8,588,424</b>	<b>100.0%</b>		
<b>Value of Exports where Final Tariff &lt;=5%</b>	<b>8,588,424</b>	<b>100.0%</b>		
<b>Value of Exports where Base Rate = 0%</b>	<b>83,281</b>	<b>1.0%</b>		

Notes:

- . Source: DFAT STARS Database; consistent with ABS Cat No 5368.0, December 2008 data.
- . Products covered are Harmonized System Chapters 6, 7, 8 and 20
- . AHECC is the Australian Harmonized Export Commodity Classification

**Indonesia - Imports of Selected Horticultural Products**

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000	US\$'000
<b>060390 Cut Flowers/Buds Dried, Dyed Or Otherwise Prepared</b>							
World	57	16	23	46	28	102	48
- Australia	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
- China	13	0	10	4	1	6	2
<b>070190 Potatoes, Fresh Or Chilled, Other Than Seed</b>							
World	747	888	1,217	2,248	1,959	2,687	2,880
- Australia	545	369	464	1,959	1,169	503	905
- China	83	149	290	4	136	677	116
<b>070610 Carrots And Turnips, Fresh Or Chilled</b>							
World	495	691	1,707	3,043	3,550	9,176	9,417
- Australia	149	226	390	839	817	981	612
- China	200	375	1,215	1,325	2,481	7,966	8,478
<b>080520 Mandarins (Including Tangerines Etc) &amp; Citrus Hybrids, Fresh Or Dried</b>							
World	37,052	29,214	24,845	23,913	48,518	73,851	94,299
- Australia	4,664	1,540	2,105	1,425	1,544	1,408	1,672
- China	17,657	18,315	13,808	17,024	36,017	62,961	84,798
<b>070310200 Shallots, Fresh or Chilled</b>							
World	9,069	12,370	14,240	15,412	30,106	44,097	53,814
- Australia	52	97	39	16	8	5	0
- China	133	286	548	701	422	1,796	1,408
<b>080450200 Mangoes, Fresh or Chilled</b>							
World	172	329	446	437	627	725	604
- Australia	8	11	9	2	1	2	1
- China	2	0	0	0	31	29	3

## Notes:

- . The statistical data does not separately identify imports of carrots and turnips.
- . Source of data: Statistics Indonesia from GTIS, World Trade Atlas 2008

## Annual Implementation of AANZFTA Tariff Commitments

**Table 1: AANZFTA Parties - Proportion of Tariff Lines that are Duty Free**

	At Base Date	EIF <sup>(*)</sup>	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Australia	47.6%	80.7%	96.4%	96.4%	96.5%	96.5%	96.5%	96.8%	96.8%	96.8%	96.8%	96.8%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Brunei	68.0%	68.0%	76.0%	76.0%	76.0%	90.1%	90.1%	93.1%	93.1%	93.1%	93.1%	93.1%	98.8%	98.8%	98.8%	98.8%	98.8%	98.8%
Burma	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%	3.7%	70.1%	80.2%	80.3%	80.3%	85.2%	85.2%
Cambodia	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	83.0%	83.0%	83.0%	88.1%	88.1%
Indonesia	21.2%	21.0%	58.0%	58.1%	72.8%	84.9%	86.1%	91.1%	91.1%	91.1%	91.1%	91.6%	92.9%	92.9%	92.9%	93.1%	93.1%	93.2%
Laos	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.8%	3.8%	84.7%	84.9%	88.0%	88.0%	88.0%
Malaysia	57.7%	59.8%	67.7%	73.7%	83.8%	90.9%	90.9%	91.1%	92.0%	92.0%	92.0%	92.0%	96.3%	96.3%	96.3%	96.3%	96.3%	96.3%
New Zealand	58.6%	79.8%	84.7%	84.7%	90.0%	90.3%	90.3%	90.3%	90.4%	96.5%	96.7%	96.8%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Philippines	3.9%	10.5%	60.3%	68.5%	79.8%	91.0%	91.0%	93.5%	93.5%	93.5%	93.7%	93.8%	94.6%	94.6%	94.6%	94.6%	94.6%	94.6%
Singapore	99.9%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Thailand	7.1%	49.1%	73.0%	73.1%	79.1%	87.2%	87.2%	90.1%	91.1%	91.9%	91.9%	92.0%	98.9%	98.9%	98.9%	98.9%	98.9%	98.9%
Vietnam	29.3%	29.0%	29.0%	29.0%	29.0%	29.0%	29.0%	29.0%	29.0%	54.6%	61.5%	85.1%	85.8%	89.8%	89.8%	89.8%	89.8%	89.8%

**Table 2: AANZFTA Parties - Proportion of Tariff Lines with Tariffs in the Range of 0% - 5%**

	At Base Date	EIF <sup>(*)</sup>	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Australia	86.2%	90.3%	96.7%	96.7%	96.8%	96.8%	96.8%	97.6%	97.6%	97.6%	97.6%	97.6%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Brunei	76.2%	76.2%	77.3%	77.3%	93.3%	93.3%	93.3%	93.3%	93.3%	95.9%	95.9%	95.9%	98.8%	98.8%	98.8%	98.8%	98.8%	98.8%
Burma	68.6%	68.6%	68.6%	68.6%	68.6%	68.6%	68.6%	68.6%	68.6%	89.4%	89.4%	89.5%	89.5%	92.3%	92.3%	95.3%	97.3%	97.3%
Cambodia	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	35.4%	35.4%	71.4%	71.4%	87.1%	88.1%	89.4%	95.1%	95.1%
Indonesia	59.4%	59.2%	73.9%	85.1%	91.9%	92.4%	92.8%	93.5%	95.3%	95.6%	96.1%	96.1%	96.2%	96.2%	96.2%	96.2%	96.2%	96.7%
Laos	49.6%	49.4%	49.4%	49.4%	49.4%	49.4%	49.4%	49.4%	49.4%	84.8%	84.8%	84.9%	88.3%	90.0%	90.7%	92.8%	95.8%	95.8%
Malaysia	66.2%	68.3%	73.9%	83.8%	91.0%	91.1%	91.9%	92.3%	94.4%	97.0%	97.0%	97.0%	97.2%	97.2%	97.2%	97.2%	97.2%	97.2%
New Zealand	65.4%	82.3%	91.3%	91.3%	93.1%	94.6%	94.6%	94.9%	94.9%	98.3%	98.5%	98.5%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Philippines	57.2%	69.5%	80.3%	91.3%	94.5%	94.5%	94.5%	95.2%	95.6%	95.7%	96.5%	96.5%	96.5%	96.5%	96.5%	96.5%	96.5%	96.5%
Singapore	99.9%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Thailand	56.5%	63.7%	76.8%	76.8%	91.4%	91.4%	91.4%	92.2%	92.2%	92.3%	97.7%	97.7%	98.9%	98.9%	98.9%	98.9%	98.9%	98.9%
Vietnam	46.7%	46.3%	46.3%	46.3%	46.3%	54.9%	54.9%	56.7%	64.1%	90.8%	90.8%	90.8%	90.8%	90.8%	95.0%	95.0%	95.0%	95.0%

**Table 3: Analysis of Indonesia's AANZFTA Tariff Schedule**

Total Tariff Lines = 11,159

	At Base Date	EIF (*)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
<b>Tariff &gt; 20%</b>	10.2%	3.4%	3.4%	3.4%	3.1%	2.2%	2.2%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.6%
<b>15% &lt; Tariff &lt; 20%</b>	13.9%	8.9%	2.6%	2.6%	2.9%	1.4%	0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%
<b>10% &lt; Tariff &lt; 15%</b>	15.7%	12.1%	7.3%	0.9%	0.9%	2.8%	2.4%	1.2%	0.9%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%
<b>5% &lt; Tariff &lt; 10%</b>	0.5%	15.2%	11.7%	6.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	1.8%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
<b>Tariff &lt; 5%</b>	59.4%	59.2%	73.9%	85.1%	91.9%	92.4%	92.8%	93.5%	95.3%	95.6%	96.1%	96.1%	96.2%	96.2%	96.2%	96.2%	96.2%	96.7%
<b>Specific &amp; Mixed Tariff Rates</b>	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Unbound</b>		1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
<b>Total</b>	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>0% Tariff Rate</b>	21.2%	21.0%	58.0%	58.1%	72.8%	84.9%	86.1%	91.1%	91.1%	91.1%	91.1%	91.6%	92.9%	92.9%	92.9%	93.1%	93.1%	93.2%

**Table 4: Analysis of Malaysia's AANZFTA Tariff Schedule**

Total Tariff Lines = 10,599

	At Base Date	EIF (*)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
<b>Tariff &gt; 20%</b>	23.1%	7.4%	4.5%	4.3%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>15% &lt; Tariff &lt; 20%</b>	2.7%	14.7%	3.0%	3.1%	4.7%	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>10% &lt; Tariff &lt; 15%</b>	5.7%	2.9%	14.9%	0.3%	1.2%	1.3%	5.1%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%
<b>5% &lt; Tariff &lt; 10%</b>	1.4%	5.4%	2.4%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Tariff &lt;= 5%</b>	66.2%	68.3%	73.9%	83.8%	91.0%	91.1%	91.9%	92.3%	94.4%	97.0%	97.0%	97.0%	97.2%	97.2%	97.2%	97.2%	97.2%	97.2%
<b>Specific &amp; Mixed Tariff Rates</b>	0.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Unbound</b>		0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%
<b>Tariff Rate Quotas</b>	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
<b>Total</b>	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>0% Tariff Rate</b>	57.7%	59.8%	67.7%	73.7%	83.8%	90.9%	90.9%	91.1%	92.0%	92.0%	92.0%	92.0%	96.3%	96.3%	96.3%	96.3%	96.3%	96.3%

(\*) EIF is Entry Into Force