

Appendix Table A2.1: Proportion who speak English only, or well, or very well by visa category, sex, age at arrival and duration of residence.

<i>Sex and age</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
6 months after arrival						
Male						
15–24	50	71	100	98	41	52
25–34	72	76	86	93	33	75
35–44	78	75	85	94	19	70
45–64	51	77	79	100	16	50
65+	89	-	-	-	5	80
Total	68	76	84	93	26	69
Female						
15–24	39	100	-	100	28	40
25–34	68	78	85	97	24	69
35–44	71	84	94	95	8	64
45–64	53	70	50	-	8	43
65+	45	-	-	-	-	39
Total	57	80	80	97	15	57
Total						
15–24	42	79	100	99	36	44
25–34	69	77	86	94	30	72
35–44	73	77	86	94	15	68
45–64	52	76	75	100	12	47
65+	72	-	-	-	3	64
Total	61	77	83	94	22	63
18 months after arrival						
Male						
15–24	69	96	100	98	71	72
25–34	79	81	88	95	46	81
35–44	86	78	86	95	42	78
45–64	46	80	79	100	23	50
65+	89	-	-	-	5	80
Total	75	80	85	95	43	76
Female						
15–24	50	100	-	100	55	52
25–34	75	83	90	97	46	76
35–44	72	89	94	95	34	70
45–64	49	81	56	-	25	45
65+	49	-	-	-	-	42
Total	63	85	83	97	37	65
Total						
15–24	56	97	100	99	65	59
25–34	77	82	88	96	46	79
35–44	77	81	87	95	39	75
45–64	48	80	76	100	24	48
65+	74	-	-	-	3	65
Total	68	82	85	96	41	70

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.1 (continued): Proportion who speak English only, or well, or very well by visa category, sex, age at arrival and duration of residence.

<i>Sex and age</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
Male			3.5 years after arrival			
15–24	80	100	100	98	82	82
25–34	87	91	95	96	70	89
35–44	84	81	87	97	51	80
45–64	47	82	79	100	29	52
65+	89	-	-	-	5	80
Total	80	86	87	96	57	81
Female						
15–24	61	100	-	100	74	62
25–34	76	87	95	98	56	78
35–44	76	94	91	99	49	76
45–64	50	78	56	-	13	43
65+	46	-	-	-	-	40
Total	67	89	84	98	44	68
Total						
15–24	66	100	100	99	79	69
25–34	80	90	95	96	65	84
35–44	79	84	87	97	50	78
45–64	49	81	76	100	22	48
65+	73	-	-	-	3	64
Total	72	87	86	97	52	75

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.2: Proportion who read English only, or well, or very well by visa category, sex, age at arrival and duration of residence.

<i>Sex and age</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
6 months after arrival						
Male						
15–24	73	93	0	100	60	72
25–34	84	88	93	97	62	86
35–44	87	84	90	98	55	83
45–64	86	90	87	100	47	77
65+	96	-	-	-	73	94
Total	84	87	90	97	57	83
Female						
15–24	73	100	-	100	60	73
25–34	82	92	100	99	56	83
35–44	86	93	94	96	59	84
45–64	85	88	82	-	76	83
65+	99	-	100	-	100	99
Total	81	92	93	98	64	81
Total						
15–24	73	95	-	100	60	73
25–34	83	90	94	97	60	85
35–44	87	87	91	97	57	83
45–64	85	89	87	100	59	80
65+	97	-	-	-	85	96
Total	82	88	90	97	60	82
18 months after arrival						
Male						
15–24	71	100	0	100	71	74
25–34	85	88	95	98	57	87
35–44	85	86	92	98	59	84
45–64	90	88	87	100	47	78
65+	95	-	-	-	60	91
Total	84	87	91	98	58	84
Female						
15–24	65	100	-	100	78	66
25–34	83	92	95	98	72	85
35–44	83	97	94	100	59	82
45–64	82	92	91	-	66	79
65+	91	-	100	-	71	88
Total	78	94	93	99	68	80
Total						
15–24	67	100	-	100	73	69
25–34	84	89	95	98	62	86
35–44	84	89	92	99	59	83
45–64	85	88	88	100	55	79
65+	94	-	-	-	65	90
Total	81	89	92	98	62	82

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.2 (continued): Proportion who read English only, or well, or very well by visa category, sex, age at arrival and duration of residence.

<i>Sex and age</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
Male			3.5 years after arrival			
15–24	72	100	100	98	76	76
25–34	90	92	94	99	67	91
35–44	87	86	91	99	59	85
45–64	63	87	88	100	35	63
65+	94	-	-	-	8	84
Total	83	89	91	99	58	84
Female						
15–24	68	100	-	100	74	69
25–34	84	93	95	98	68	85
35–44	83	97	91	100	58	82
45–64	59	96	68	-	36	55
65+	50	-	100	-	14	45
Total	75	95	87	98	56	76
Total						
15–24	69	100	100	99	75	71
25–34	86	93	94	99	67	88
35–44	84	89	91	100	59	83
45–64	60	88	85	100	36	59
65+	77	-	-	-	11	68
Total	78	91	90	99	57	80

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.3: Proportion who write English only, or well, or very well by visa category, sex, age at arrival and duration of residence.

<i>Sex and age</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
6 months after arrival						
Male						
15–24	61	79	-	100	43	60
25–34	78	80	87	92	47	80
35–44	82	81	86	93	46	77
45–64	73	85	84	100	37	67
65+	97	-	-	-	80	95
Total	77	81	85	93	46	76
Female						
15–24	72	100	-	100	49	72
25–34	77	84	95	97	45	77
35–44	78	90	91	96	51	77
45–64	81	85	82	-	73	80
65+	94	-	100	-	100	95
Total	77	87	90	97	57	77
Total						
15–24	69	85	-	100	45	68
25–34	77	82	88	93	47	79
35–44	79	83	87	93	48	77
45–64	78	85	84	100	53	73
65+	96	-	-	-	89	95
Total	77	83	86	94	50	77
18 months after arrival						
Male						
15–24	58	89	-	100	47	59
25–34	75	80	90	96	48	80
35–44	83	79	88	97	38	77
45–64	71	83	83	100	34	65
65+	94	-	-	-	53	90
Total	75	80	87	96	43	76
Female						
15–24	60	100	-	100	61	61
25–34	77	85	90	97	50	78
35–44	78	94	89	96	45	76
45–64	77	92	88	-	60	74
65+	90	-	-	-	71	87
Total	73	89	89	97	53	74
Total						
15–24	60	92	-	100	52	60
25–34	76	82	90	96	49	79
35–44	79	82	88	97	41	76
45–64	74	85	84	100	45	69
65+	93	-	-	-	61	89
Total	74	83	87	96	47	75

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.3 (continued): Proportion who write English only, or well, or very well by visa category, sex, age at arrival and duration of residence.

<i>Sex and age</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
Male			3.5 years after arrival			
15–24	74	87	-	98	55	71
25–34	83	81	90	96	51	83
35–44	84	79	85	98	41	78
45–64	52	80	82	100	17	52
65+	90	-	-	-	5	81
Total	78	80	86	96	41	77
Female						
15–24	58	100	-	100	53	59
25–34	76	88	95	97	50	78
35–44	78	97	91	100	40	76
45–64	51	88	59	-	23	46
65+	46	-	-	-	-	40
Total	67	92	84	98	39	68
Total						
15–24	63	91	100	99	54	63
25–34	79	84	90	96	51	81
35–44	80	83	86	99	41	77
45–64	51	81	79	100	20	49
65+	73	-	-	-	3	65
Total	71	83	85	97	40	72

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.4: Proportion who participate in education/training by sex, duration of residence and visa category.

<i>Sex and duration of residence</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
Male						
6 months	12	8	-	7	16	13
18 months	17	31	-	13	27	19
3.5 years	19	25	-	26	27	21
Female						
6 months	9	10	-	54	17	10
18 months	11	10	-	31	25	13
3.5 years	16	-	-	7	33	17
Total						
6 months	10	9	-	22	17	11
18 months	13	25	-	19	26	15
3.5 years	17	18	-	20	29	18

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.5a: Proportion who are citizens or have applied for Australian citizenship by sex and visa category.

Visa category	Males	Females	Total
Preferential family	57	62	60
Concessional family	74	81	76
Business/Employer Nom.	57	52	56
Independent	67	70	68
Humanitarian	92	91	91
Total	67	67	67

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Wave 3.

Appendix Table A2.5b: Proportion who are citizens or have applied for Australian citizenship by sex and age at arrival.

Age on arrival	Males	Females	Total
15–24	71	65	67
25–34	66	64	65
35–44	68	77	72
45–64	75	69	72
65+	56	44	51
Total	67	67	67

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Wave 3.

Appendix Table A2.6: Proportion who are in the labour force: migrants aged 18-44 on arrival by sex, duration of residence and visa category.

<i>Sex and duration of residence</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
Male						
6 months	79	85	90	90	57	80
18 months	84	89	99	93	71	86
3.5 years	88	92	98	93	82	90
Female						
6 months	40	65	84	81	26	44
18 months	44	70	92	83	35	49
3.5 years	48	81	84	80	48	53
Total						
6 months	54	80	89	87	46	63
18 months	58	92	98	93	82	90
3.5 years	62	89	96	90	71	72

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.7: Proportion who are employed: migrants aged 15-64 on arrival by sex, duration of residence and visa category.

<i>Sex and duration of residence</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
Male						
6 months	67	64	98	73	18	64
18 months	79	80	97	88	44	78
3.5 years	83	90	98	95	63	85
Female						
6 months	59	61	100	71	12	59
18 months	78	81	96	95	57	79
3.5 years	82	89	99	98	61	83
Total						
6 months	63	63	98	73	16	62
18 months	78	80	97	90	47	78
3.5 years	83	90	98	96	63	85

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.8: Proportion who are employed by sex, age on arrival and duration of residence.

<i>Sex and duration of residence</i>	Age on arrival				Total
	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	
Male					
6 months	63	69	65	34	64
18 months	78	83	76	59	78
3.5 years	83	89	88	61	85
Female					
6 months	54	64	58	30	59
18 months	66	86	79	58	79
3.5 years	78	88	82	59	83
Total					
6 months	58	67	63	34	62
18 months	72	84	77	59	78
3.5 years	80	89	86	61	85

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.9: Proportion who are satisfied with their job by sex, age on arrival, visa category and duration of residence.

<i>Sex and age</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
6 months after arrival						
Male						
15–24	44	49	-	86	54	52
25–34	49	38	91	46	31	48
35–44	57	48	83	52	43	58
45–64	70	90	81	67	-	79
65+	100	-	-	-	-	100
Total	51	49	85	48	37	53
Female						
15–24	38	-	-	34	-	37
25–34	48	25	76	44	0	45
35–44	55	38	92	49	95	55
45–64	76	63	91	-	0	70
65+	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	47	33	86	44	27	47
Total						
15–24	41	38	100	72	54	45
25–34	49	35	89	45	27	47
35–44	56	46	85	51	50	57
45–64	71	85	82	67	0	78
65+	100 -	-	-	-	-	100
Total	49	45	85	48	36	51
18 months after arrival						
Male						
15–24	54	53	-	83	29	53
25–34	51	43	73	56	24	51
35–44	51	43	70	67	35	55
45–64	44	60	71	84	49	55
65+	69	-	-	-	-	69
Total	51	45	71	59	31	53
Female						
15–24	34	87	-	74	49	38
25–34	40	48	91	63	38	47
35–44	54	49	59	48	22	50
45–64	74	37	75	-	-	54
65+	-	-	-	-	-	0
Total	43	49	71	60	31	46
Total						
15–24	44	64	0	80	33	46
25–34	46	44	76	58	27	49
35–44	53	44	68	62	31	53
45–64	49	57	72	84	40	55
65+	59	-	-	-	-	59
Total	47	46	71	60	31	50

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.9 (continued): Proportion who are satisfied with their job by sex, age on arrival, visa category and duration of residence.

<i>Sex and age</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
Male			3.5 years after arrival			
15–24	67	14	-	80	25	58
25–34	54	53	75	61	35	55
35–44	68	49	75	67	38	60
45–64	47	71	67	16	48	57
65+	91	-	-	-	-	91
Total	59	52	73	63	35	57
Female						
15–24	58	87	-	75	40	57
25–34	55	43	78	71	35	57
35–44	59	52	77	59	35	56
45–64	73	75	62	-	15	65
65+	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	57	50	75	69	35	57
Total						
15–24	62	37	-	78	29	58
25–34	55	50	75	63	35	56
35–44	63	50	75	65	37	59
45–64	55	71	66	16	42	59
65+	91	-	-	-	-	91
Total	58	52	73	64	35	57

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.10: Proportion with income above average weekly earnings by sex, age on arrival, visa category and duration of residence.

<i>Sex and age</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
6 months after arrival						
Male						
15–24	6	0	-	15	0	5
25–34	8	14	72	28	2	17
35–44	21	17	63	24	1	22
45–64	3	12	40	16	0	8
65+	9	-	-	-	0	8
Total	9	14	59	27	1	15
Female						
15–24	1	0	-	0	0	1
25–34	1	9	64	20	0	4
35–44	0	8	53	23	0	5
45–64	1	0	34	-	0	1
65+	0	-	-	-	0	0
Total	1	8	51	20	0	3
Total						
15–24	2	0	-	11	0	2
25–34	4	12	70	26	1	11
35–44	7	15	61	24	1	14
45–64	2	10	39	16	0	5
65+	6	-	-	-	0	5
Total	4	13	58	25	1	9
18 months after arrival						
Male						
15–24	6	0	-	36	2	8
25–34	24	16	80	44	3	29
35–44	26	27	62	40	0	28
45–64	7	14	46	92	1	12
65+	9	-	-	-	0	8
Total	17	20	62	43	1	23
Female						
15–24	1	0	-	15	0	1
25–34	3	15	62	34	4	8
35–44	0	14	57	46	1	8
45–64	0	9	25	-	2	1
65+	2	-	-	-	0	2
Total	2	14	50	35	2	6
Total						
15–24	3	0	-	29	1	3
25–34	11	16	77	41	3	20
35–44	9	24	62	41	0	20
45–64	3	13	43	92	1	7
65+	6	-	-	-	0	6
Total	8	18	60	41	2	15

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.10 (continued): Proportion with income above average weekly earnings by sex, age on arrival, visa category and duration of residence.

<i>Sex and age</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
Male			3.5 years after arrival			
15–24	22	31	-	56	18	24
25–34	32	34	79	66	9	43
35–44	31	36	71	58	10	39
45–64	8	21	49	92	4	15
65+	9	-	-	-	0	8
Total	24	33	67	64	9	35
Female						
15–24	6	87	-	59	0	7
25–34	9	23	62	49	3	15
35–44	1	19	56	19	0	6
45–64	1	9	36	-	0	2
65+	0	-	-	-	0	0
Total	5	22	52	43	1	9
Total						
15–24	10	47	-	57	12	13
25–34	18	30	76	62	7	30
35–44	11	32	69	49	6	25
45–64	4	19	47	92	3	9
65+	6	-	-	-	0	5
Total	13	30	64	59	6	23

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.11: Proportion receiving government pension or allowance by sex, age on arrival, visa category and duration of residence.

<i>Sex and age</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
6 months after arrival						
Male						
15–24	37	53	-	14	97	49
25–34	29	45	2	43	98	43
35–44	30	41	2	61	98	51
45–64	27	29	2	16	98	42
65+	24	-	-	-	100	32
Total	29	41	2	46	98	45
Female						
15–24	28	13	-	17	90	32
25–34	21	66	10	28	95	30
35–44	48	54	21	48	99	57
45–64	22	42	6	-	96	38
65+	14	-	-	-	100	26
Total	27	59	14	32	96	36
Total						
15–24	30	41	-	15	95	38
25–34	24	52	3	39	97	38
35–44	42	44	5	58	98	53
45–64	24	31	3	16	97	40
65+	20	-	-	-	100	30
Total	28	46	4	43	97	41
18 months after arrival						
Male						
15–24	56	58	-	18	91	61
25–34	49	59	28	48	92	54
35–44	45	82	51	86	96	74
45–64	37	61	6	8	98	52
65+	24	-	-	-	100	32
Total	45	69	33	56	94	58
Female						
15–24	61	13	-	17	100	62
25–34	47	69	15	30	99	49
35–44	64	62	25	44	98	67
45–64	31	67	22	-	100	47
65+	37	-	-	-	100	46
Total	51	65	21	32	99	55
Total						
15–24	60	45	-	17	94	62
25–34	47	62	26	44	94	52
35–44	58	77	47	77	96	71
45–64	33	62	8	8	99	50
65+	29	-	-	-	100	38
Total	49	68	31	50	96	57

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.11 (continued): Proportion receiving government pension or allowance by sex, age on arrival, visa category and duration of residence.

<i>Sex and age</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
Male			3.5 years after arrival			
15–24	59	31	-	6	65	56
25–34	57	62	38	45	74	55
35–44	56	73	39	69	86	67
45–64	70	55	5	8	87	63
65+	49	-	-	-	100	55
Total	58	65	30	49	79	59
Female						
15–24	73	13	-	-	78	72
25–34	61	67	28	24	88	58
35–44	65	59	17	49	85	65
45–64	67	38	10	-	99	71
65+	75	-	-	-	100	78
Total	66	61	18	28	89	65
Total						
15–24	69	25	-	4	69	66
25–34	59	64	36	40	78	56
35–44	62	69	36	65	85	66
45–64	68	52	6	8	92	67
65+	59	-	-	-	100	64
Total	63	64	28	44	83	62

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.12: Proportion receiving unemployment benefits by sex, age on arrival, visa category and duration of residence.

<i>Sex and age</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
6 months after arrival						
Male						
15–24	27	28	0	1	88	39
25–34	20	20	0	15	95	27
35–44	18	21	0	20	91	32
45–64	19	14	0	16	91	34
65+	-	-	-	-	16	2
Total	19	20	0	16	89	29
Female						
15–24	18	13	0	0	61	21
25–34	11	20	0	4	61	15
35–44	16	6	0	9	65	23
45–64	5	0	0	0	72	19
65+	-	-	-	-	-	0
Total	13	13	0	5	61	17
Total						
15–24	21	24	-	1	79	27
25–34	15	20	0	13	84	22
35–44	17	17	0	17	81	28
45–64	11	12	0	16	83	27
65+	0	-	-	-	9	1
Total	15	18	0	13	79	24
18 months after arrival						
Male						
15–24	29	44	0	11	74	38
25–34	31	35	2	24	86	35
35–44	30	39	2	46	89	44
45–64	26	40	3	8	87	41
65+	2	-	-	-	11	3
Total	26	38	2	28	82	36
Female						
15–24	31	13	0	0	72	33
25–34	14	40	5	16	64	20
35–44	19	29	0	19	74	29
45–64	8	43	16	-	78	25
65+	-	-	-	-	-	0
Total	18	36	5	16	68	24
Total						
15–24	31	35	-	8	73	35
25–34	21	37	2	22	79	28
35–44	22	36	2	40	83	38
45–64	16	40	5	8	83	33
65+	1	-	-	-	6	2
Total	21	37	3	25	77	31

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.12 (continued): Proportion receiving unemployment benefits by sex, age on arrival, visa category and duration of residence.

<i>Sex and age</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
Male			3.5 years after arrival			
15–24	16	15	-	1	32	19
25–34	24	15	2	9	52	20
35–44	19	21	3	10	53	22
45–64	44	28	1	0	43	36
65+	4	-	-	-	-	3
Total	22	20	2	9	46	21
Female						
15–24	25	13	-	0	39	25
25–34	12	10	0	5	33	12
35–44	13	12	0	5	40	17
45–64	10	20	7	-	39	16
65+	-	-	-	-	-	0
Total	15	11	2	5	36	16
Total						
15–24	22	15	-	1	35	23
25–34	16	13	2	8	46	17
35–44	15	19	3	9	48	20
45–64	24	27	2	0	41	27
65+	2	-	-	-	0	2
Total	18	17	2	8	42	19

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.13: Proportion who are purchasing or live in own home by visa category and duration of residence.

<i>Duration</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
6 months	16	9	31	5	1	12
18 months	27	26	52	21	4	24
3.5 years	41	44	62	40	13	38
Total	28	27	49	22	6	25

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3

Appendix Table A2.14: Proportion who are purchasing or live in own home by sex, age on arrival and duration of residence.

<i>Sex and duration of residence</i>	Age on arrival					Total
	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65+	
Male						
6 months	1	6	13	19	22	10
18 months	6	18	31	30	34	22
3.5 years	25	31	53	38	43	37
Female						
6 months	11	13	21	10	15	14
18 months	22	25	42	21	5	26
3.5 years	36	42	49	27	15	39
Total						
6 months	8	10	16	15	19	12
18 months	17	21	35	26	24	24
3.5 years	33	36	52	33	32	38

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.15: Proportion who have at least one physical condition by sex, age on arrival, visa category and duration of residence.

<i>Sex and age</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
6 months after arrival						
Male						
15–24	-	-	-	-	11	3
25–34	2	2	3	2	4	2
35–44	0	3	2	3	9	3
45–64	19	8	1	-	21	15
65+	14	-	-	-	40	17
Total	5	3	2	2	11	5
Female						
15–24	4	-	-	-	-	4
25–34	4	5	-	0	4	3
35–44	10	-	-	-	14	9
45–64	11	13	6	-	51	20
65+	47	-	100	-	74	51
Total	8	4	2	0	21	8
Total						
15–24	3	0	-	0	7	3
25–34	3	3	2	1	4	3
35–44	7	2	2	2	11	6
45–64	14	8	1	0	34	17
65+	27	-	-	-	56	30
Total	7	3	2	2	14	6
18 months after arrival						
Male						
15–24	2	-	-	-	9	4
25–34	5	7	12	3	6	5
35–44	3	7	4	6	12	7
45–64	24	14	6	-	24	20
65+	26	-	-	-	71	31
Total	9	8	6	4	14	9
Female						
15–24	10	40	-	-	2	10
25–34	7	2	15	2	6	6
35–44	13	3	6	4	13	11
45–64	19	13	-	-	45	24
65+	54	-	-	-	72	57
Total	12	4	7	3	20	12
Total						
15–24	8	12	-	0	7	8
25–34	6	5	12	3	6	5
35–44	10	6	4	5	12	8
45–64	21	14	5	0	33	22
65+	37	-	-	-	72	41
Total	11	7	6	4	16	10

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.15 (continued): Proportion who have at least one physical condition by sex, age on arrival, visa category and duration of residence.

<i>Sex and age</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
Male			3.5 years after arrival			
15–24	10	15	100	-	8	9
25–34	7	3	6	5	15	7
35–44	24	9	3	2	26	14
45–64	42	14	7	8	52	35
65+	40	-	-	-	64	43
Total	18	8	5	4	25	14
Female						
15–24	4	-	-	7	4	4
25–34	7	4	9	1	13	7
35–44	13	3	3	2	20	12
45–64	36	21	-	-	63	41
65+	47	-	-	-	77	51
Total	13	5	4	2	29	13
Total						
15–24	6	11	-	2	7	6
25–34	7	3	6	4	14	7
35–44	17	8	3	2	24	13
45–64	38	15	6	8	57	38
65+	43	-	-	-	70	46
Total	15	7	5	4	27	14

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.16: Mean GHQ score (with standard deviation) by sex, age on arrival, visa category and duration of residence.

<i>Sex and age</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
6 months after arrival						
Male						
15–24	7.2 (4.0)	5.5 (3.0)	-	6.8 (3.8)	6.7 (4.9)	7.0 (4.2)
25–34	7.8 (4.2)	8.8 (5.0)	8.1 (2.8)	8.9 (4.4)	8.5 (4.6)	8.4 (4.4)
35–44	8.1 (5.0)	9.2 (4.6)	7.8 (4.2)	9.0 (4.9)	10.2 (5.6)	9.0 (5.0)
45–64	9.7 (5.8)	8.0 (4.1)	8.2 (5.1)	11.1 (0.9)	9.6 (5.1)	9.2 (5.3)
65+	7.9 (3.4)	-	-	-	9.8 (2.9)	8.1 (3.4)
Total	8.0 (4.5)	8.8 (4.7)	8.0 (4.2)	8.9 (4.5)	8.9 (5.1)	8.4 (4.6)
Female						
15–24	8.2 (4.7)	8.3 (1.1)	-	11.3 (3.8)	9.1 (4.6)	8.4 (4.7)
25–34	8.6 (4.9)	9.5 (4.4)	9.7 (3.3)	10.1 (4.7)	10.0 (5.3)	9.0 (4.9)
35–44	9.0 (4.6)	9.1 (4.8)	9.3 (5.2)	11.8 (4.7)	10.1 (5.4)	9.5 (4.9)
45–64	8.1 (3.6)	7.8 (3.8)	6.8 (3.4)	-	14.4 (8.7)	9.4 (5.7)
65+	8.0 (3.6)	-	-	-	11.1 (2.6)	8.3 (3.6)
Total	8.5 (4.6)	9.2 (4.5)	8.7 (4.5)	10.5 (4.7)	10.9 (6.3)	8.9 (4.9)
Total						
15–24	8.0 (4.5)	6.3 (2.9)	-	8.2 (4.3)	7.5 (4.9)	7.9 (4.6)
25–34	8.3 (4.7)	9.0 (4.8)	8.4 (2.9)	9.2 (4.5)	9.0 (4.9)	8.6 (4.7)
35–44	8.7 (4.8)	9.1 (4.6)	8.0 (4.4)	9.7 (5.0)	10.1 (5.5)	9.2 (5.0)
45–64	8.8 (4.8)	8.0 (4.1)	8.0 (4.9)	11.1 (0.9)	11.5 (7.2)	9.3 (5.5)
65+	7.9 (3.5)	-	-	-	10.4 (2.8)	8.2 (3.5)
Total	8.3 (4.6)	8.9 (4.7)	8.1 (4.2)	9.4 (4.6)	9.6 (5.7)	8.7 (4.8)
18 months after arrival						
Male						
15–24	7.0 (4.3)	6.9 (4.4)	-	7.7 (3.4)	6.5 (3.7)	7.0 (4.1)
25–34	7.7 (3.9)	8.4 (4.7)	9.8 (3.6)	8.6 (3.8)	8.6 (5.1)	8.3 (4.1)
35–44	9.4 (5.2)	9.0 (4.1)	8.9 (4.3)	8.6 (4.4)	9.3 (4.4)	9.0 (4.5)
45–64	7.5 (2.6)	8.9 (3.6)	8.4 (4.6)	10.3 (1.7)	10.1 (5.0)	8.5 (3.9)
65+	8.2 (2.6)	-	-	-	10.9 (5.5)	8.5 (3.2)
Total	7.8 (3.9)	8.7 (4.3)	9.0 (4.2)	8.6 (4.0)	8.8 (4.9)	8.3 (4.2)
Female						
15–24	8.3 (4.1)	7.8 (1.2)	-	10.8 (3.6)	10.3 (5.0)	8.5 (4.2)
25–34	8.8 (4.5)	9.3 (3.6)	9.4 (3.3)	9.1 (3.8)	9.5 (5.2)	8.9 (4.4)
35–44	9.0 (4.7)	9.1 (4.7)	9.2 (5.8)	12.2 (6.1)	10.6 (4.5)	9.6 (5.0)
45–64	8.0 (3.2)	11.8 (5.3)	10.9 (3.5)	-	12.8 (6.9)	9.2 (4.8)
65+	8.2 (4.8)	-	-	-	11.9 (4.3)	8.7 (4.9)
Total	8.6 (4.3)	9.4 (4.2)	9.6 (4.7)	9.9 (4.6)	10.8 (5.5)	9.0 (4.6)
Total						
15–24	7.9 (4.2)	7.2 (3.8)	-	8.7 (3.8)	7.8 (4.6)	8.0 (4.2)
25–34	8.4 (4.3)	8.7 (4.4)	9.7 (3.5)	8.7 (3.8)	8.9 (5.2)	8.6 (4.3)
35–44	9.1 (4.9)	9.0 (4.3)	8.9 (4.5)	9.4 (5.1)	9.8 (4.5)	9.3 (4.7)
45–64	7.8 (3.0)	9.3 (4.0)	8.7 (4.5)	10.3 (1.7)	11.2 (6.0)	8.8 (4.0)
65+	8.2 (3.6)	-	-	-	11.4 (5.0)	8.6 (4.0)
Total	8.3 (4.2)	8.9 (4.3)	9.1 (4.3)	8.9 (4.2)	9.5 (5.2)	8.6 (4.4)

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.16 (continued): Mean GHQ score (with standard deviation) by sex, age on arrival, visa category and duration of residence.

<i>Sex and age</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
Male			3.5 years after arrival			
15–24	8.9 (5.6)	9.9 (5.8)	-	7.9 (2.5)	7.7 (5.3)	8.6 (5.4)
25–34	8.3 (4.0)	8.7 (3.6)	9.1 (4.6)	8.6 (3.6)	9.6 (5.2)	8.6 (4.0)
35–44	9.9 (4.3)	8.6 (3.7)	8.8 (3.1)	9.1 (4.1)	10.3 (5.1)	9.4 (4.2)
45–64	9.3 (4.6)	8.4 (3.3)	8.7 (3.6)	11.2 (4.5)	11.1 (6.1)	9.6 (4.8)
65+	8.5 (2.5)	-	-	-	11.9 (6.6)	8.9 (3.3)
Total	8.8 (4.3)	8.7 (3.7)	8.9 (3.7)	8.7 (3.7)	9.8 (5.5)	8.9 (4.3)
Female						
15–24	9.2 (4.9)	9.1 (1.0)	-	8.4 (2.9)	9.9 (3.8)	9.2 (4.8)
25–34	9.3 (5.0)	8.9 (4.2)	11.0 (4.3)	9.7 (3.7)	9.7 (5.1)	9.4 (4.8)
35–44	8.9 (4.2)	9.5 (5.9)	7.8 (4.0)	11.1 (5.5)	10.3 (4.5)	9.4 (4.6)
45–64	9.4 (4.1)	9.6 (6.0)	9.9 (4.5)	-	13.4 (5.4)	10.3 (4.8)
65+	9.4 (4.9)	-	-	-	13.1 (8.4)	10.0 (5.7)
Total	9.2 (4.8)	9.2 (5.0)	9.2 (4.4)	10.0 (4.2)	10.9 (5.3)	9.5 (4.8)
Total						
15–24	9.1 (5.1)	9.6 (4.9)	-	8.0 (2.7)	8.4 (4.9)	9.0 (5.0)
25–34	8.9 (4.7)	8.8 (3.8)	9.4 (4.6)	8.9 (3.7)	9.6 (5.1)	9.0 (4.4)
35–44	9.2 (4.2)	8.9 (4.3)	8.7 (3.2)	9.6 (4.5)	10.3 (4.9)	9.4 (4.4)
45–64	9.4 (4.3)	8.6 (3.8)	8.9 (3.8)	11.2 (4.5)	12.1 (5.9)	9.9 (4.8)
65+	8.9 (3.6)	-	-	-	12.5 (7.6)	9.3 (4.4)
Total	9.1 (4.6)	8.8 (4.1)	8.9 (3.8)	9.0 (3.9)	10.2 (5.5)	9.2 (4.6)

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.17: Proportion who perceive that their health is good or very good by sex, age on arrival, visa category and duration of residence.

<i>Sex and age</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
6 months after arrival						
Male						
15–24	94	100	100	99	92	94
25–34	98	97	95	96	92	96
35–44	96	98	93	97	90	95
45–64	66	95	98	100	78	78
65+	98				58	94
Total	93	97	95	96	88	93
Female						
15–24	91	100	100	100	96	91
25–34	91	90	97	93	87	91
35–44	87	92	89	89	89	88
45–64	88	100	94		42	79
65+	83		100		23	74
Total	89	92	93	93	75	88
Total						
15–24	91	100	-	99	93	92
25–34	94	95	95	96	91	94
35–44	90	97	92	95	89	92
45–64	79	96	98	100	62	78
65+	92	-	-	-	42	86
Total	91	96	94	96	83	91
18 months after arrival						
Male						
15–24	93	92	100	90	98	94
25–34	96	92	88	90	91	93
35–44	91	91	93	95	80	90
45–64	81	95	93	100	74	83
65+	89				68	87
Total	92	92	92	91	85	91
Female						
15–24	81	24	100	61	81	80
25–34	84	84	85	91	85	85
35–44	91	87	79	87	81	88
45–64	86	98	82		52	79
65+	89		100		28	81
Total	85	85	82	88	73	84
Total						
15–24	84	72	-	81	92	85
25–34	89	90	88	90	89	89
35–44	91	90	91	93	81	89
45–64	83	95	92	100	64	81
65+	89	-	-	-	50	84
Total	88	90	90	91	80	87

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.17 (continued): Proportion who perceive that their health is good or very good by sex, age on arrival, visa category and duration of residence.

<i>Sex and age</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
Male			3.5 years after arrival			
15–24	89	75		88	94	89
25–34	91	90	97	89	85	90
35–44	93	90	94	95	84	91
45–64	75	91	96	100	56	75
65+	90				51	86
Total	89	90	95	90	80	88
Female						
15–24	85	100	100	100	88	86
25–34	80	90	91	90	78	82
35–44	77	85	86	87	67	77
45–64	81	87	72		27	70
65+	61		100		31	57
Total	80	88	84	90	62	80
Total						
15–24	86	82	-	92	92	87
25–34	85	90	96	89	82	86
35–44	82	89	93	93	78	85
45–64	79	91	93	100	44	73
65+	79	-	-	-	42	74
Total	84	90	93	90	73	84

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.18: Proportion who are satisfied or very satisfied with life in Australia by sex, age on arrival, visa category and duration of residence.

<i>Sex and age</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
6 months after arrival						
Male						
15–24	91	100	-	97	99	93
25–34	95	90	97	92	94	93
35–44	94	84	91	88	94	89
45–64	87	95	92	-	98	91
65+	99	-	-	-	100	99
Total	94	88	93	92	96	92
Female						
15–24	94	-	-	100	95	94
25–34	91	87	92	88	89	90
35–44	92	86	85	81	98	91
45–64	95	83	100	-	85	93
65+	95	-	-	-	83	92
Total	93	87	91	87	91	92
Total						
15–24	93	100	-	98	98	94
25–34	92	89	96	91	93	92
35–44	93	84	90	86	96	90
45–64	92	93	93	100	93	92
65+	98	-	-	-	92	97
Total	93	88	93	90	94	92
18 months after arrival						
Male						
15–24	86	94	-	100	95	91
25–34	91	86	91	90	93	90
35–44	81	87	91	82	92	86
45–64	96	93	90	-	90	93
65+	95	-	-	-	100	95
Total	90	88	91	88	93	90
Female						
15–24	90	-	-	100	87	93
25–34	93	86	82	91	95	92
35–44	92	91	86	88	97	89
45–64	92	84	85	-	83	92
65+	98	-	-	-	83	98
Total	92	88	85	91	91	92
Total						
15–24	89	96	-	100	92	90
25–34	92	86	89	90	93	91
35–44	89	88	90	83	94	89
45–64	93	92	89	100	87	91
65+	96	-	-	-	92	96
Total	91	88	90	89	92	91

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.18 (continued): Proportion who are satisfied or very satisfied with life in Australia by sex, age on arrival, visa category and duration of residence.

<i>Sex and age</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
Male			3.5 years after arrival			
15–24	86	85	-	100	86	91
25–34	95	94	91	92	91	95
35–44	77	90	92	90	92	87
45–64	98	89	92	-	87	93
65+	100	-	-	-	86	99
Total	92	91	92	92	90	93
Female						
15–24	94	-	-	100	96	96
25–34	92	92	82	92	97	93
35–44	92	86	88	87	93	90
45–64	96	69	90	-	86	92
65+	97	-	-	-	96	98
Total	93	88	87	91	93	93
Total						
15–24	92	89	-	100	90	92
25–34	93	93	89	92	93	93
35–44	87	89	92	89	92	89
45–64	97	86	92	92	87	93
65+	99	-	-	-	90	98
Total	93	90	91	92	91	92

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.19: Proportion who expect to return to former country or emigrate to another country by sex, age on arrival, visa category and duration of residence.

<i>Sex and age</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
6 months after arrival						
Male						
15–24	1	0	-	10	0	1
25–34	1	5	18	6	3	4
35–44	1	4	6	3	3	3
45–64	0	0	4	-	2	1
65+	0	-	-	-	0	0
Total	1	4	8	6	2	3
Female						
15–24	12	-	-	0	2	11
25–34	4	3	13	5	6	4
35–44	9	5	9	5	5	7
45–64	5	0	4	-	11	6
65+	0	-	-	-	0	0
Total	7	3	8	5	6	6
Total						
15–24	9	0	-	6	1	7
25–34	3	4	17	6	4	4
35–44	6	4	7	4	4	5
45–64	3	0	4	0	5	3
65+	0	-	-	-	0	0
Total	4	4	8	5	4	4
18 months after arrival						
Male						
15–24	4	0	-	3	3	3
25–34	1	6	9	5	5	4
35–44	4	4	7	3	3	4
45–64	6	0	8	-	2	4
65+	0	-	-	-	0	0
Total	2	4	8	4	4	3
Female						
15–24	8	-	-	0	6	7
25–34	7	2	19	9	2	7
35–44	2	6	10	10	7	4
45–64	2	0	-	-	0	1
65+	0	-	-	-	0	0
Total	6	3	11	9	3	6
Total						
15–24	7	0	-	2	4	6
25–34	5	4	12	6	4	5
35–44	3	4	7	4	4	4
45–64	4	0	7	0	1	3
65+	0	-	-	-	0	0
Total	4	4	8	5	3	4

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.

Appendix Table A2.19 (continued): Proportion who expect to return to former country or emigrate to another country by sex, age on arrival, visa category and duration of residence.

<i>Sex and age</i>	Visa Category					Total
	Preferential Family	Concessional Family	Business Skills & Employer Nomination	Independent	Humanitarian	
Male			3.5 years after arrival			
15–24	5	0	-	2	0	4
25–34	6	3	10	6	1	5
35–44	0	2	4	6	2	3
45–64	0	0	11	-	5	3
65+	0	-	-	-	13	1
Total	3	2	7	6	2	4
Female						
15–24	7	-	-	0	0	7
25–34	4	2	26	9	3	5
35–44	3	7	0	7	6	4
45–64	2	0	12	-	2	2
65+	0	-	-	-	0	0
Total	5	4	10	8	3	5
Total						
15–24	7	0	-	2	0	6
25–34	5	3	12	7	2	5
35–44	2	3	3	6	3	3
45–64	1	0	11	0	4	2
65+	0	-	-	-	7	1
Total	4	2	8	6	3	4

Source: Longitudinal Survey of Immigrants to Australia, Waves 1-3.