



Appendix A – Submissions

Submission No.	Individual/Organisation
1	Associate Professor Laurence Hartley
2	Mr Anthony Griggs
3	Minister for Police and Public Safety, Tasmania
4	Mr John Liszikam
5	Captain David Richardson
6	Mr Paul Griffiths
7	Mr Paul MacGillivray
8	The Company of Master Mariners of Australia Limited
9	Mr JF Edgcome-Lucas
9.01	Mr JF Edgcome-Lucas
10	Sleep Disorders Australia (Tasmania Branch)
11	Sleep Disorders Australia (National Office)
12	The Guild of Air Pilots and Air Navigators
13	Ansett Australia
14	Sydney Sea Pilots Pty Ltd
15	Australian Federation of Air Pilots
16	Australian Society of Air Safety Investigators
17	Ansett Pilots Association
17.01	Ansett Pilots Association

18	Australian Maritime Safety Authority
19	Centre for Sleep Research
19.01	Centre for Sleep Research
20	Queensland Coastal Pilot Service Pty Ltd
21	Captain Rob Lovell
22	Sanmar Consulting Group
23	Fremantle Pilots
24	NSW Train Drivers Association
25	International Transport Workers Federation
26	National Rail Corporation Limited
26.01	National Rail Corporation Limited
27	Australian Licensed Aircraft Engineers Association
28	Dr Ann Williamson and Assoc.Prof. Anne-Marie Feyer
28.01	Dr Ann Williamson
29	Australian Shipping Federation
30	Associate Professor Philip Laird
30.01	Associate Professor Philip Laird
31	International Shipping Federation
32	Mr Andrew Mulford
33	Captain Graham Quick
34	Brisbane Marine Pilots Pty Ltd
35	Flight Attendant's Association of Australia
36	Mr Bill Malcolm
37	Australian Marine Pilots Association
38	Minister for Defence
39	The Maritime Union of Australia
40	Professor Ron Grunstein
41	Mr John Bain
42	Maritime Affairs, Vanuatu

43	Civil Air Operations Officer's Association of Australia
44	Australiawide Loading Pty Ltd
44.01	Australiawide Loading Pty Ltd
45	Australian Nursing Federation
46	Worksafe WA
47	Healthy Eating on the Road
48	The Transport Accident Commission (TAC)
49	EC Collins Interstate Haulage Pty Ltd
50	Australian Medical Association Ltd
50.01	Australian Medical Association Ltd
51	Royal Automobile Club of Victoria (RACV) Ltd
52	The Nautical Institute SE/AUS Branch
53	Speedrail Group
54	Research School of Information Sciences and Engineering, The Australian National University
55	CFMEU Nelson Point
56	Australasian Railway Association Inc
57	Ms Beatrice Pullar
58	Name withheld
59	Australian and International Pilots Association
59.01	Australian and International Pilots Association
60	Finemore Holdings Limited
61	Health Department of Western Australia
62	Australian Automobile Association
63	Australian Rail, Tram and Bus Industry Union (National Office)
64	Transport Workers' Union of Australia
65	Rail, Tram and Bus Union (NSW Branch)
66	Mr RLK Wheeler

67	Australian United Fresh Transport Advisory Committee Ltd
68	Nolans Interstate Transport Pty Ltd
69	Rail 2000 Inc
70	Australian Federated Union of Locomotive Employees
70.01	Australian Federated Union of Locomotive Employees
71	Minister for Police, Correctional Services and Emergency Services, South Australia
72	Qantas Airways Limited
73	National Road Transport Commission
73.01	National Road Transport Commission
74	Australian Council of Trade Unions
75	Minister for Transport, Western Australia
76	Australian Trucking Association
77	Australian Centre for Industrial Relations Research and Training
78	Main Roads Western Australia
79	FreightCorp
80	ResMed Ltd
81	Aviation Safety Advisory Services
82	Captain Roger Rusling
83	Department of Transport and Regional Services
84	Intelligent Transport Systems Australia
85	Regional Airlines Association of Australia Ltd
86	Transport SA
87	Northern Territory Government
88	Queensland Government
89	Department of Minerals and Energy, Western Australia
90	Minister for Police, Emergency Services, Western Australia
91	Australian Motorcycle Council

92	Queensland Rail
93	National Occupational Health & Safety Commission
94	Australian Institute of Marine and Power Engineers
95	Natroad Limited
96	Woodside Petroleum Ltd
97	Combined Emergency Services of Kempsey
98	Kempsey Rural Fire Service
99	Airservices Australia
100	South Australia Police
101	Australasian Sleep Association Inc
102	CSIRO Australia
103	STAYSAFE Committee, NSW Parliament
104	Concerned Families of Australia Truckies Association
105	Roads and Traffic Authority of NSW
105.01	Roads and Traffic Authority of NSW
106	Mr Rodney Millar
107	University of Technology, Sydney
108	National Transport Insurance
109	BHP
110	Doug Hands Pty Ltd
111	Australian Drug Management and Education
112	MMI Insurance



Appendix B – Exhibits

Exhibit	Person/Organisation	Title
1	Mr Brian Wells	Confidential
2	Associate Professor Laurence Hartley	Research Paper
3	Australian Maritime Safety Authority	<i>The Work Practices of Marine Pilots: A Review</i>
4	Australian Maritime Safety Authority	<i>On Tour Analyses of the Work and Rest Patterns of Great Barrier Reef Pilots: Implications for Fatigue</i>
5	National Road Transport Commission	Findings of Inquest, South Australian Coroner, March 1999
6	Transport Workers Union	<i>Reducing Risks, Enhancing Lifestyles: Combating Fatigue in the Transport Industry</i>
7	Department of Transport and Regional Services	Bureau of Air Safety Investigation Reports
8	Civil Air Operations Officers Association of Australia	<i>Quantitative Similarity between Cognitive Psychomotor Performance Decrement Associated with Sustained Wakefulness and Alcohol Intoxication</i>
9	Professor Ron Grunstein	Various articles and reports
10	Austroads Incorporated	Seminar Paper

11	Australian and International Pilots Association	Various Reports
12	International Transport Workers Federation	Various Reports and handbooks
13	Professor Dennis Else	Various Reports
14	Department of Minerals and Energy, Western Australia	<i>Shiftwork and Occupational Health and Safety in the Western Australian Mining Industry, 1998</i>
15	Northern Territory Government	<i>Road Transport Code of Practice</i>
16	Queensland Government	Various Reports
17	Minister for Transport, Western Australia	<i>Fatigue Management for Commercial Vehicle Drivers</i>
18	Australian Marine Pilots Association	<i>The Human Factor in Pilotage</i>
19	Mr Bernie Willingale	Various articles and reports
20	Ms Beatrice Pullar	<i>Keys to "Drive Alert for Life"</i>
21	Main Roads Western Australia	Driver Fatigue Taskforce Strategic Plan Crash Rate maps
22	Mr Darren Nolan	Driver Handbook <i>Drivers Guide to Managing Fatigue</i>
23	Australian Medical Association Ltd	<i>National Code of Practice</i>
24	Department of Transport and Regional Services	<i>A Guide for Investigating Fatigue</i>
25	Queensland Rail	<i>Living with Shiftwork – Traincrew Awareness</i> <i>Living with Shiftwork</i> (video)
26	Professor Drew Dawson	Draft Shiftwork Policy Document <i>The Night Shift</i> (video) <i>Australian Railways Shiftwork and Workload Study: Final Report</i> <i>Evaluation of a Field Based Approach to Assessing the Risk Associated with Shiftwork</i>

		<i>Crew Duty and Rest Planner: Final Report</i>
		Shiftwork Training and Education Module
27	Australian Trucking Association	<i>Rest and Survive: national Highway Rest Area Policy</i>
28	Dr Ann Williamson	Various reports
29	Department of Transport and Regional Services	<i>National Route 39 Interstate Driver Fatigue Strategy and Action Plan 1998-2001</i>
30	Mr Sesto Vespa	<i>Driver Fatigue and Alertness Study</i> <i>Driver fatigue and Alertness Study: Technical Summary</i>
31	Mr Sesto Vespa	<i>Fatigue in Transportation Workshop: Multimodal Issues and Solutions</i> <i>A Thirty Six Hour Recovery Period for Truck Drivers: Synopsis of current scientific knowledge</i> <i>Options for Changes to Hours of Service for Commercial Vehicle Drivers</i>
32	Mr Sesto Vespa	<i>Straight talk on fatigue and Alertness</i> <i>Awake Break (audio tape)</i>
33	Professor David Dinges	<i>Commercial Rest Area Requirements: No Room at the Inn</i> <i>International Conference Proceedings: Managing Fatigue in Transportation 1997</i>
34	Professor David Dinges	<i>Commercial Driver Rest and Parking Requirements: making Space for Safety Final Report</i>
35	Coles Myer Ltd	<i>Code of Practice–Transport Contractors</i>
36	Australian and International Pilots Association	<i>Rest facilities for Flight Crew in Flight</i> Comments on CASA discussion paper

- 37 Queensland Transport *The Driver Reviver Program in Queensland: Policy and Guidelines, November 1998*
- 38 Mr Grant McBride MP *Alert Drivers and Safe Speeds for Heavy Vehicles*
Sleep Disorders, Driver Fatigue and Safe Driving
Falling Asleep at the Wheel: Legal and Licensing Implications of Driver Fatigue
- 39 Roads and Traffic Authority of NSW *Management of Heavy Vehicles in NSW: Industry Report to Road Freight Advisory Council, October 1999*
Safe-T-Cam operations activity report, December 1999
- 40 Australian Drug Management and Education *National Transportation Safety Board Study: Fatigue, Alcohol, Other Drugs and Medical Factors in fatal to the Driver Heavy Truck Crashes (Vol.1)*
National Transportation Safety Board Study: Alcohol, Drug Use and its Impact on Railroad Safety
Presentation by Senior Constable Mick Guy, 1999, NRMA-ACT Road Safety Trust Churchill Fellowship
- 41 Transport Workers Union of Australia *TWU Long Distance Drivers Survey: Summary*
- 42 Australian Licensed Aircraft Engineers Association *Information on Maintenance Error Decision Aid (MEDA)*
- 43 Australian Trucking Association *Truck Driver Rest Area Survey*
- 44 Queensland Rail *British Rail Research into Working Time Patterns and Safety*
Engineer workshift length and schedule variability
- 45 Australian Council of Trade Unions *ACTU Interim Health and Safety Guidelines for Shiftwork and Extended*

		<i>Working Hours</i>
		<i>ACTU National Survey of Current Workplace Issues: Employment Security and Working Hours, July 1999</i>
46	Civil Air Operations Officers Association of Australia	Status of the recommendations of the Bureau of Air Safety Investigation 'Occurrences in Sydney Terminal Airspace' (investigation report B98/90)
		Information from the International Federation of Air Traffic Control Associations (IFATCA) in relation to food consumption
		Information from Sydney-Cairns TAAATS Centres in relation to food consumption
47	National Road Transport Commission	<i>Road Transport Reform (Driving Hours) Regulations 1998</i>
		<i>Draft administrative guideline for driver specific monitoring devices: explanatory notes</i>
48	Queensland Transport	<i>Draft Roadside Amenities Strategy for Main Roads</i>
		<i>Fatigue and Taxi Drivers: an examination of factors associated with motor vehicle accidents</i>
		<i>Roadside Amenities Strategy Implementation Plan for Priority Routes</i>
49	Mr Darren Nolan	Vehicle accident/incident statistics
		Copy of a recent quality assurance audit report
		<i>NOHSC Study: Report on the Evaluation of Road Transport OH&S Prevention Initiatives</i>
		<i>The Code of Conduct for Fresh Produce</i>
		Fatigue management training

- material
- 50 Department of Transport and Regional Services *Improved Occupant Protection Standards*
- Predicting savings in road fatalities due to general road improvements/construction*
- Paper presented at National Road Safety Summit, September 1989
- Prediction of Australian Road Fatalities for the year 2010*
- 51 Air Services Australia *OH&S Reference Guide for Shiftworkers in TAAATS*
- OH&S Reference Guide for Shiftworkers, Perth*
- Occupational Health and Safety and Staff Welfare Handbook*
- 52 Department of Transport and Regional Services *Investigation into the Specification of Heavy Trucks and Consequent Effects on Truck Dynamics and Drivers*
- 53 Mr Colin Hollis MP Minutes of Route 39 Fatigue Management Committee Meeting 16-17 May 2000
- 54 Mr Mick Toller Terms of Reference: Qantas Fatigue Risk Management Project Group



Appendix C – Hearings & Witnesses

Monday, 26 July 1999 – Adelaide

Associate Professor Laurence Hartley

Fremantle Pilots

Captain Robert Hall, Director

National Rail Corporation Limited

Mr Vince Graham, Managing Director

Dr Fred Affleck, General Manager, Corporate Affairs

Australasian Railways Association Inc.

Mr Bryan Williams, Manager–Programs

Mr David Hill, Research Officer

The Centre for Sleep Research

Professor Drew Dawson, Director

Mr Adam Fletcher, Researcher

Mr Frank Hussey, Consultant

Transport SA

Mr Robin Ide, Project Manager

Monday, 2 August 1999 – Brisbane**Mr Andrew Mulford****Queensland Transport**

Mr Gary Mahon, Director, Road Use Management and Safety

Nolan's Interstate Transport

Mr Terrence Nolan, Managing Director

Mr Darren Nolan, Quality and Development Manager

Queensland Rail

Mr Gregory Coughlan, General Manager, Metropolitan Freight and Regional Operations

Mr Kevin Band, Executive General Manager, Safety

Ms Bea Pullar**Queensland Coastal Pilot Service P/L**

Mr Perry Sutton, Director

Australian Marine Pilots' Association

Mr Steve Pelecanos, President

Australian International Pilots Association

Captain Stan Prout, Standards and Flight Time Limitations Representative

Captain Richard Woodward, Technical Director

Dr Kevin Maher, Consultant

Australian Federated Union of Locomotive Employees

Mr Paul Sorensen, State Secretary

Friday, 10 September 1999 – Melbourne**Professor David Dinges**, University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine**Australian Federation of Air Pilots**

Mr Laurie Cox, Senior Industrial Officer

Mr Mike Vaughn, Technical Advisor

Captain George Brown, AFAP Technical Council Member

Captain Tom Russel, Technical Director

Finemore Holdings Limited

Mr Laurence Brothers, Group General Manager, Operating Divisions

Mr Paul Pulver, National Operations Manager

Ms Michelle Nation, National Compliance Officer

Coles Meyer Ltd

Mr Ken Bean, General Manager, Coles Meyer Logistics

Mr Dennis Robinson, National Transport Manager

Wednesday, 15 September 1999 – Armidale**Representatives from Armidale, Uralla and Guyra Emergency Services**

Mr Paul Babington, Local Controller, State Emergency Service

Ms Marie Bacigalupo, Executive Officer, Armidale Health Service, New England Area Health Service

Sergeant Stuart Bartholomew, Duty Officer, NSW Police Service

Mr Neil Cooper, Captain, NSW Fire Brigade

Mr Gerry de Vries, Fire Control Officer, Dumaresq Rural Fire Service

Mr Geoffrey Thrift, Captain, Guyra Volunteer Rescue Squad

Mr Philip Waters, Station Officer, NSW Ambulance Service

Mr Graham Williamson, Captian, NSW Fire Brigade

Thursday 16 September 1999 – Kempsey**McCafferty Express Coaches**

Mr Leslie James, Operations Manager (Brisbane)

Representatives from Kempsey Emergency Services

Mrs Mary Dunkley, Secretary, Royal Volunteer Coastal Patrol

Mr Peter Hinchcliffe, Committee Member, Kempsey Shire Council Local Rescue Committee, and Station Commander, NSW Fire Brigade

Mr Donald Moy, Rescue Officer and Deputy Controller, State Emergency Services

Inspector Ronald Nunn, Duty Officer, NSW Police Service

Mr Allan Simpkins, Station Officer, Ambulance Service of NSW

Mr Philip Watman, manager of Nursing and Patient Services, Mid North Coast Area Health Services

North Coast Trucking Social Club

Mr Paul Lawrence

Mr Donald Moy

Mr Richard Norberry

Mr Leslie Snape, Vice President

Williamson Brothers Removal and Storage

Mr Rex Williams, Owner and Manager

Friday, 17 September 1999 – Brisbane

Mr Vaughan Johnson MLA, Member for Gregory (Queensland)

Thursday, 7 October 1999 – Sydney

Australian Licensed Aircraft Maintenance Engineers Association

Mr Iain Lang, Federal President

Mr Chris Ryan, Senior Industrial Officer

Regional Airlines Association of Australia

Mr Alan Terrell, Chief Executive Officer

Maritime Union of Australia

Mr Padriag Crumlin, Deputy National Secretary

Australian Rail, Tram and Bus Industry Union

Mr Roger Jowett, National Secretary

Mr Allan Barden, Assistant National Secretary

Dr Ann Williamson, Senior Lecturer, School of Psychology, University of NSW

BHP

Mr Tom McAbe, Manager, National Road Transport

Mr Colin Grant, Principal Consultant

Australian Centre for Industrial Relations Research and Training

Ms Kathryn Heiler, Research Fellow

QANTAS

Mr David Callaghan, International Relations Manager

Mr Bruce Deahm, General Manager, Line Maintenance Operations

Captain Ian Lucas, Chief Pilot Designate

FreightCorp

Mr Lucio Di Bartolomeo, Managing Director

Mr Michael Holt, Manager, Quality and Systems Safety

Mr John Hutchinson, Area Operations Manager, Hunter Valley Train Crew

Mr Paul Osborne, Manager, Train Crew Projects

Friday, 8 October 1999 – Melbourne**National Road Transport Commission**

Mr Stuart Hicks, Chairman

Mr Peter Makeham, Director, Safety and Environment

Mr Barry Moore, Director, Strategy and Programming

Transport Workers Union of Australia

Mr John Allan, Federal Secretary

Australian Council of Trade Unions

Ms Susan Pennicuik, OH&S Coordinator/Industrial Officer

Ansett Australia

Mr Trevor Jensen, Executive General Manager, Operations and In-flight Services

Mr John Vincent, Executive General Manager, Engineering

Mr Joey Anca, Manager, Human Factors

Civil Air Operations Officers Association

Mr David Bromley, President

Mr Peter McGuane, Executive Secretary

Sleep Disorders Australia (National)

Mr Garry Carr, Company Secretary/National Director

Friday 8 October 1999 – Melbourne (Sub-Committee)

Transport Accident Commission

Mr Anton Staindl, General Manager, Communications and Road Safety

Mr David Healy, Manager, Road Safety

Sanmar Consulting Group

Mr Mark Gilbert, Director

Monday, 8 November – Canberra

Department of Transport and Regional Services

Mr Peter Harris, Deputy Secretary

Dr Robert Lee, Director, Human factors, Systems Safety, Communications

Dr Bernard Keane, Director, Policy Development and Coordination

Mr Robert Hogan, Assistant Secretary, Land Policy

Mr Chris Brooks, Acting Director, Safety Programs and Support

Captain Christopher Filor, Team Leader, Marine Incident Investigation Unit

Ms Leonie Mack, Team Leader, Maritime Environment and Safety

National Occupational Health and Safety Commission

Professor Dennis Else, Chairman

Australian Maritime Safety Authority

Mr David Harrod, Manager, Operational Standards

Mr Patrick Quirk, General Manager, Maritime Safety and Environmental Strategy

Australian Medical Association

Mr Erich Janssen, Director, Industrial Relations and Remuneration

Tuesday, 9 November 1999 – Canberra**Department of Defence**

Colonel Jeffrey Brock, Consultant in Aviation Medicine, Defence health Services

Lieutenant Colonel Robert Collyer, Human Factors, Aviation Support Group (Army)

Wing Commander Keith Jurd, Deputy Director, Current Capability, RAAF

Mr Vincent Pryke, Staff Officer Grade 2, Logistic Requirement (Army)

Mr Brendan Sargeant, Assistant Secretary, Defence Personnel Executive

Mr Glen Tyler, Director, Defence Safety Management Agency

Commander Edward Walsh, Director of Safety Management, RAN

Civil Aviation Safety Authority

Mr Mick Toller, Director

Mr Rob Elder, Executive Manager, Government, Industry and International Relations

Airservices Australia

Mr David Adams, Director, Safety Standards

Mr Adrian Dumsa, Head Air Traffic Controller

NSW Government (Department of Transport and NSW Roads and Traffic Authority)

Mr John Murray, Director, NSW Department of Transport

Mr John Hall, Executive Director, Transport Safety Bureau, NSW Department of Transport

Ms Margaret Crawford, Director, Driver and Vehicle Policy and Regulation, NSW Roads and Traffic Authority

Dr Don Carseldine, Manager, Licensing Policy

Australian Trucking Association

Mr Andrew Higginson, Chief Executive

Mr Michael Apps, General Manager

Mr David Anderson, Executive Director, Natroad Limited

Mr Bruce McIver, Managing Director, McIver Corporation

Wednesday 8 December 1999 – Canberra

Royal Automobile Club of Victoria

Ms Anne Harris, Chief Behavioural Scientist

National Transport Insurance

Mr John Kelly, Risk Manager

Monday, 13 March 2000 – Canberra

MMI Insurance Group

Mr Dean Croke, National Risk Manager

Friday, 23 June 2000 – Canberra

Owner/Operator Truck Drivers

Mr Wayne Davidson, Member, Steering Committee, Long Distance Owner Drivers

Mr Rodger Walker

Wednesday, 28 June 2000 – Canberra

Civil Aviation Safety Authority

Mr Mick Toller, Director

Mr Richard Yates, Assistant Director, Aviation Safety Standards

Mr Robert Elder, Executive Manager, Government, Industry and International Relations



Appendix D – References

The primary source of information, referred to as the body of evidence, is drawn from the submissions, exhibits and evidence taken at public hearings. See Appendices A, B and C for details.

The following is a list of references that are cited in the report in addition to the citations from the body of evidence presented to the Committee in the course of the inquiry.

- Arnold,P and Hartley,L, 2000, 'The Role of Transport Companies in Driver Fatigue', paper presented to Fourth International Conference on Fatigue and Transportation, Fremantle, 19-22 March, 2000.
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—*Summary of Responses to Discussion Papers DP 9904RP and DP 9906RP*, 25 May 2000.
—Notice of Proposed Rule Making (NPRM) 0001AS, *Regulatory Standards for Airspace, Air Traffic Services and Aeronautical Communications, CASA Safety Regulations Parts 171 and 177 and Manual of Operations Standards parts 171 and 172*, February, 2000.
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 - 1998, *Tracking Australia: An inquiry into the Role of Rail in the National Transport Network*, The Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra.
 - 1997, *Planning Not Patching: An Inquiry into Federal Road Funding*, The Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia, Canberra.
- House of Representatives Standing Committee on Transport, Communications and Infrastructure, 1992, *Ships of Shame; Inquiry into Ship Safety*, AGPS, Canberra.
 - 1995, *Plane Safe: Inquiry into Aviation Safety*, AGPS, Canberra
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- Kahveci, E. 1999, *Fast Turnaround Ships and their Impact on Crews*, Seafarers International Research Centre, Cardiff.
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