

### **Australian Government**

# Department of Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development, Communications and the Arts

Mr Graham Perrett MP Chair Parliamentary Standing Committee on Public Works

Parliament House CANBERRA ACT 2600

Dear Mr Perrett

# COMMUNITY CONSULTATION REPORT COCOS (KEELING) ISLANDS WEST ISLAND SEAWATER REVERSE OSMOSIS PLANT

- 1. The Cocos (Keeling) Islands (CKI) West Island Seawater Reverse Osmosis (SWRO) Plant Project (the Project) was referred to the Parliamentary Standing Committee on Public Works (the Committee) for consideration on 6 March 2023. The Project proposes to improve water security for the CKI West Island community through the installation of a SWRO plant.
- 2. This letter is to inform the Committee of the nature and extent of community consultation that has been undertaken by the Department for these proposed works. The aim of the consultation was to ensure the community and other stakeholders are:
- a. well informed about the proposed works through effective and proven communication channels
- b. provided the opportunity to raise any concerns or issues, or to seek further information so that, wherever feasible, the Department can address these in its proposed works.

- 3. The following stakeholder and community consultation activities were delivered in accordance with the Project's comprehensive community engagement strategy:
- a. Details of community information forums were advertised in the community newsletter, The Atoll. The content of the advertisement was translated into Cocos Malay to ensure that all members of the local community were able to be made fully aware of the forums. The details are included in the example advertisement shown at Annex A.
- b. Community information forums were conducted between 28 to 31 March 2023 on West Island and on Home Island. A community resident acted as a Cocos Malay translator during one meeting on Home Island to ensure locals were able to receive the information being presented and communicate with the presenters.
- c. The type of information the Department presented at the community information forums is shown at Annex B, and details of attendance at the forums is provided at Annex C. In total, 19 people attended the community information forums on Home Island and West Island.
- d. Key stakeholders, including Australian Government, the Shire of CKI and local community and business groups, were invited to receive an individual briefing about the Project. Where possible, information and suggestions received from the community, community leaders, local businesses and other key stakeholders will be incorporated into the Project's design and delivery methodology.
- e. An example of the invitation that was sent to key stakeholders is at Annex D, and a list of all stakeholders engaged by the Project, including the status of each engagement, is provided at Annex E.
- 4. A Departmental email contact was included on the Project Fact Sheet provided to the Key Stakeholders to facilitate and receive questions from interested parties.
- 5. Information about the proposed works was very well received at the stakeholder briefings and community information forums, and the feedback was overwhelmingly supportive. The majority of comments received related to considerations of the impact of the works on the local community during the on-island construction, environmental considerations and whether the Project would generate job opportunities for the local population. A summary of topics and key issues raised during the briefings and community information forums is provided at Annex F.
- 6. In conclusion, no issues were identified during the Department's community consultation activities that might have an impact on the proposed works. I am satisfied that the Department has taken all reasonable steps to inform the community about the Project and has provided opportunities for the community to raise any concerns and questions.

Cocos (Keeling) Islands — West Island, Seawater Reverse Osmosis Plant Project Submission 1 - Supplementary Submission 2

# Yours sincerely,



Sarah Vandenbroek First Assistant Secretary Territories Division 5 April 2023

# Annexes:

A.	Newsletter Advertisements
В.	Community Information Forum Resources – Information Resources and Fact Sheets
C.	Community Information Forums – Attendance and Summary
D.	Example of Emails sent to Key Stakeholders
E.	Status of Key Stakeholder Briefings
F.	Summary of Topics and Key Issues Raised during Community Information Forums

ANNEX A

#### **NEWSPAPER ADVERTISEMENTS**

Advertisements promoting the community information forums were placed in *The Atoll* community newsletter. *The Atoll* is produced by the Cocos (Keeling) Islands Community Resource Centre (CRC)once a fortnight and is distributed in hard copy to every registered postal address on West Island and Home Island. Additionally, an electronic version is emailed to their subscribers. The content of the Advertisement was translated into Cocos Malay to ensure that all members of the local community were able to be made fully aware of the forums.

Location	Publication	Details	Delivery Area	Date Published
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	The Atoll Community Newsletter	Meeting notice	Every postal address on West Island and Home Island	10 March 2023
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	The Atoll Community Newsletter	Project information	Every postal address on West Island and Home Island	24 March 2023
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	CKI CRC Facebook page	Meeting reminder	CKI CRC Facebook page	29 March 2023

THE ATOLL COMMUNITY NEWSLETTER - FRIDAY, 24 MARCH 2023 EXAMPLE

# "THE ATOLL" COMMUNITY NEWSLETTER

**Public Notices** 

Notis - Notis Umum





# Australian Government

### **Water Treatment Project**

# Cocos (Keeling) Islands West Island

To support water security, the Department of Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development, Communications and the Arts will be undertaking a project on the Cocos (Keeling) Islands (CKI) West Island to construct a new 200 kilolitres per day (kL/day) Seawater Reverse Osmosis (SWRO) Plant.

The new SWRO plant will be located on Part Lot 100 Sydney Highway, adjacent to the existing wastewater treatment plant. To inform the SWRO plant design, water source drilling and testing activities were undertaken late last year.

The Department has referred the project to the Parliamentary Standing Committee on Public Works (PWC) for Parliamentary approval. The project can commence following PWC approval.

The PWC Report and Statement of Evidence for the project is available on the Department's website at Cocos (Keeling) Islands projects & community consultations | Department of Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development, Communications and the Arts

Community members and organisations now have an opportunity to comment on the project until 4 April 2023.

Following fabrication of the SWRO plant on the Australian mainland, it is expected that the project will commence on-island construction in August 2024 and be completed late 2024.

The project will be delivered by Water Corporation, who has been providing water and wastewater services to the CKI community since 2001.

The CKI community will be kept informed on progress of this project.

Should you have any questions, please email IOTSDA@infrastructure.gov.au.



# INFO SESSION

Join representatives from the Department of Infrastructure,
Transport, Regional Development, Communications and the Arts, and Water
Corporation to discuss the proposed Seawater Reverse Osmosis plant
on West Island.

Bergabunglah dengan perwakilan dari Department of Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development, Communications dan the Arts, dan Water Corporation untuk membincangkan tentang cadangan penyaring air laut di West Island.

<u>Home Island – Cyclone Shelter / Rumah Masyarat di Home Island</u>
Wednesday, 29 March 2023, 10.00am - 11.00am
Rebo 29hb Mac 2023, jam 10.00 - 11.00 pagi

West Island - CRC Conference Room Kamar Meeting CRC di West Island Thursday, 30 March 2023, 4.00pm - 5.00pm Khamis, 30hb Mac 2023, jam 4.00 - 5.00 soreh

West Island – CRC Verandah Drop-in session Sesi singgah di verandah CRC, West Island Friday, 31 March 2023, 9.00am - 10.00am Jumaat, 31hb Mac 2023, jam 9.00 - 10.00 pagi

For further information please contact info@cocosislandscrc.cc



Australian Government

Department of Infrastructure, Transport,

Department of Primary Lodustries Regional Develops

Regional Development, Communications and the Arts

# COMMUNITY INFORMATION FORUM RESOURCES – INFORMATION RESOURCES

The below information summary contains the Project information which was used during the community information forum (28 to 31 March 2023)

Cocos (Keeling) Island (CKI) Seawater Reverse Osmosis Plant (SWRO) Project: Community engagement

#### Introduction:

Mrs Jillian McCormack, Acting Assistant Director, Indian Ocean Territories Government Arrangements, Department of Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development, Communications and the Arts

Ms Danielle Scott, Team Leader, Operations Support IOT, Water Corporation

Mr Brent Ritchie, Assistant Director, Indian Ocean Territories Government Arrangements

Mr Mirsad Abdic, Jacobs who is a member of the Project management team.

#### **Project Objectives:**

The project team is meeting with you today regarding our proposal for a new 200 kilolitres per day Seawater Reverse Osmosis plant for the Cocos (Keeling) Islands West Island. This new plant will protect the community's water supply into the future.

# Existing potable water source:

The freshwater lens source is currently the only drinking water source available for the local community. This water source is

# COMMUNITY INFORMATION FORUM RESOURCES – INFORMATION RESOURCES

located below the airfield runway and is subject to possible contamination through hydrocarbon and chemical spills from airport operations, as well as possible seawater intrusion into the groundwater (freshwater lens/zone). Due to its location, and environmental exposures, this water source is currently considered vulnerable by the Department and Water Corporation, the Department's provider of water and wastewater services on the Cocos (Keeling) Islands.

Should any further contamination of the freshwater lenses occur, there is no other alternative drinking water source available on West Island.

As the Cocos (Keeling) Islands are administered by the Department of Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development, Communications and the Arts the Australian Government has a duty of care to protect people and assets and provide a level of service comparable to similar mainland communities.

The proposed works will generate multiple benefits for the Cocos (Keeling) Islands West Island community and Australian Government by protecting water security through a sustainable water source, ensuring safer, more liveable communities and continuity of economic activity.

# COMMUNITY INFORMATION FORUM RESOURCES – INFORMATION RESOURCES

#### Plant overview:

To address these problems, the Project proposes to construct a new 200 kilolitres per day Seawater Reverse Osmosis plant on the Cocos (Keeling) Islands West Island to secure the community's drinking water supply into the future.

The plant will be housed in fabricated buildings, one containing the process plant, and the other containing an electrical/control room and storeroom.

The Seawater Reverse Osmosis plant will be designed to provide a treated water quality in compliance with the Australian Drinking Water Guidelines and to protect downstream infrastructure.

The Seawater Reverse Osmosis plant will include the installation and fit-out of four beach bores (three duty, one standby) to feed the plant. The drilling of the five beach bores (four for the project and one spare for future use) was completed in November 2022, following Early Works Approval received from the Committee.

The plant will be a sister plant to the existing plant on Home Island. This provides opportunities for sharing operational spares, and builds on Water Corporation's five-years of technical experience in operating the Home Island plant.

# COMMUNITY INFORMATION FORUM RESOURCES – INFORMATION RESOURCES

#### Land management:

The Department has entered into a 10-year, plus 10-year option lease for the site.

On 24 November 2021, the Department received development approval for the plant and associated borefield from the Shire subject to the submission of final drawings for approval

#### Environmental approvals:

On 13 January 2023, the Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water advised that the SWRO plant was not a controlled action under the Commonwealth Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999 allowing for development to proceed.

#### Project procurement process:

As the Department's supplier of water and wastewater to the Cocos (Keeling) Islands, Water Corporation will be undertaking the project through their Indian Ocean Territories Service Delivery Arrangement with the Australian Government, through the Department.

#### Project program:

Subject to Parliamentary approval, Water Corporation expects to engage a head contractor by November 2023,

# COMMUNITY INFORMATION FORUM RESOURCES – INFORMATION RESOURCES

The successful construction contractor is expected to commence construction late 2023 on the Australian mainland, with on-island works commencing August 2024 and practical completion forecast for late 2024.

The construction contractor will be accredited with both the Office of the Federal Safety Commissioner, and Water Corporation's Tier 1 Health Safety and Environment as the project is a major work

#### Community benefit and local content:

The proposed Project works represent the best value for money to the Australian Government and delivers multiple benefits for the local community.

The Shire of Cocos was engaged to undertake the vegetation clearance for the bore field.

Construction workforce will benefit the local community through accommodation, meals, small business purchases, as well as recreational activities.

The project addresses the need to secure the community's drinking water supply and is affordable within the Project budget.

The project enables the Department to meet its obligations by protecting water security through a sustainable water source,

# COMMUNITY INFORMATION FORUM RESOURCES – INFORMATION RESOURCES

ensuring safer, more liveable communities and continuity of economic activity.

#### Parliamentary approval process

The Parliamentary Standing Committee on Public Works will conduct a public hearing in Canberra on Friday, 21 April 2023 at 11.30am for up to one hour.

# COMMUNITY INFORMATION FORUM RESOURCES – INFORMATION RESOURCES





# COMMUNITY INFORMATION FORUM RESOURCES – INFORMATION RESOURCES

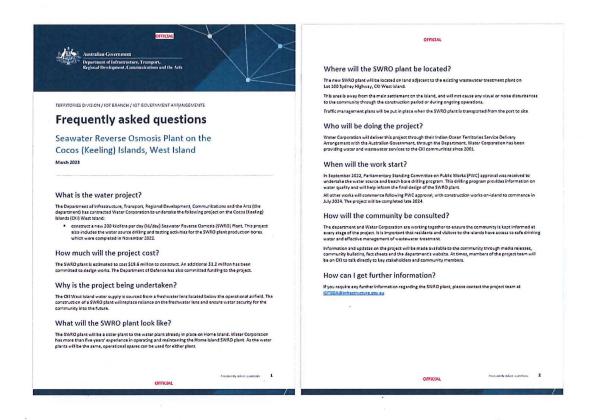


### COMMUNITY INFORMATION FORUM RESOURCES - FACT SHEETS

The following project handout was printed in A4 format, translated and made available to attendees at each community information forums held between 28 to 31 March 2023. The intent of the handout was to provide attendees with useful information that they could take home, consider and share amongst the wider community.

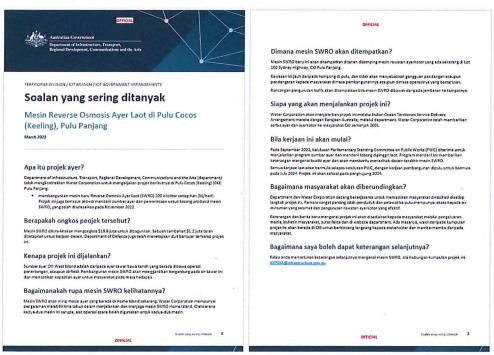
The fact sheets and Frequently Asked Questions are also available from the Department's website.





### COMMUNITY INFORMATION FORUM RESOURCES - FACT SHEETS





ANNEX C

### COMMUNITY INFORMATION FORUM - ATTENDANCE AND SUMMARY

### Community Consultation activities held from 2022 – 2023:

Previous engagement has been undertaken from the Department's Perth office in early 2022. Communication activities undertaken by the Department, included a notice in the local newsletter, *The Atoll*, printed copies of a Fact Sheet and FAQ made available on both CKI West and Home Islands, also translated into Cocos-Malay. Contact has been made with key on-island stakeholders including the Shire, airport and port management regarding the project.

### Community Information Forums held between 28 to 31March 2023:

FORUM		NUMBER OF ATTENDEES	INTEREST GROUP
Comn	nunity Information Forum #1	2	Community
•	Imam Adam Haji (Home Island)		Representative
•	Wednesday 29 March 8.15 am - 9:00 am		
Comn	nunity Information Forum #2	2	Local Resident
•	Home Island Community Meeting Cyclone Shelter		
•	Wednesday 29 March 10:00 am - 11:00 am		
Comn	nunity Information Forum #3	8	Shire of Cocos
•	Shire of Cocos (Keeling) Islands after Council		(Keeling) Islands
	meeting (Home Island)		
•	Wednesday 29 March 2:00 pm − 2.30 pm		×
Comn	nunity Information Forum #4	2	Airport Manager
•	Toll Airport manager (West Island)		
•	Thursday 30 March 8.00 am - 9.0 0am		
Comn	nunity Information Forum #5	1	Australian
•	Australian Federal Police (West Island)		Federal Police
•	Thursday 30 March 9:30 am - 10.30 am	*	
Comn	nunity Information Forum #6	1	Port
•	Port Manager/Fire Captain (West Island)		Manager/Fire
•	Thursday 30 March 2.30 pm – 3.00 pm		Services
Comn	nunity Information Forum #7	2	Local Resident
•	Business Buzz Cocos Resource Centre (West Island)		
•	Thursday 30 March 4:00 pm -5:00 pm		8
Comn	nunity Information Forum #8	1	Local Resident
•	Drop in session Cocos Resource Centre (West Island)		
•	Friday 31 March 9:00 am -10:00 am		

ANNEX C

# COMMUNITY INFORMATION FORUM – ATTENDANCE AND SUMMARY

The Department's consultation team in attendance included members from:

- The Department's Project Delivery Team
- Water Corporation of Western Australia
- Consultant Public Works Advisory Project Management member

ANNEX D

#### EXAMPLE OF CORRESPONDENCE SENT TO KEY CKI STAKEHOLDERS

#### Good afternoon

Further to my earlier email, I would like to provide you with additional information ahead of our meeting on Thursday, 30 March 2023 at 8.00am, being held at the Cocos (Keeling) Islands airport and teleconference.

The Department of Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development, Communications and the Arts is proposing to construct and install a new 200 kilolitres per day Seawater Reverse Osmosis (SWRO) plant (the Project) on the Cocos (Keeling) Islands (CKI) West Island to secure the community's drinking water supply.

Attached for your information is a Fact Sheet and Frequently Asked Questions providing further information on the project.

The aim of the Project is to establish a new water source for the CKI West Island community, replacing the reliance on the freshwater lens located below the operational airfield. This freshwater lens source is currently the only drinking water for the local community.

The location of the existing water source under the airfield runway is subject to possible contamination through hydrocarbon and chemical spills from airport operations, as well as possible seawater intrusion into the groundwater (freshwater lenses/zone).

The CKI West Island economy is heavily dependent on tourism, which requires a secure freshwater source capability into the future.

The total estimated capital cost of the SWRO plant is \$19.6 million, excluding Goods and Services Tax.

Following referral of the project to the Parliamentary Standing Committee on Public Works (PWC), a public hearing will be held. Further information on the Parliamentary process and hearing is available at <u>Parliamentary Standing Committee on Public Works – Parliament of Australia (aph.gov.au)</u>

Subject to Parliamentary approval of the Project, the construction works will begin from November 2023 on the mainland where the SWRO plant will be fabricated. On-Island installation works should commence in August 2024 for completion in November 2024.

The project team and I look forward to meeting with you next week.

# ANNEX E

# STATUS OF KEY STAKEHOLDER BRIEFINGS

ORGANISATION AND MEMBER	NOTES			
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT				
Letter to Member for Lingiari, and Member for Gippsland	Signed by Minister for Territories and emailed on 21 March 2023			
LOCAL GOVERNMENT	la de la marque de la tausente este el la recepción de			
CEO Shire of Cocos (Keeling) Islands	Email sent 20 March 2023			
LOCAL BUSINESSES AND ASSOCIATIONS				
Toll, Airport manager	Email sent 20 March 2023			
Linx, Port manager	Email sent 20 March 2023			
Australian Federal Police on CKI	Email sent 20 March 2023			

ANNEX F

# SUMMARY OF TOPICS RAISED DURING THE COMMUNITY CONSULTATION ACTIVITIES HELD PROGRESSIVELY THROUGHOUT THE DURATION OF THE PROJECT PLANNING STAGE – 2022 – 2023

From February 2022 to March 2023, the Project conducted two community consultation activities on the islands. The purpose of these activities was to keep the community updated on the progress of the Project and to enable the Department to, where possible, incorporate suggestions from the local community, community leaders, local businesses and other key stakeholders into the project's design and delivery methodology. Examples of where this occurred include (but are not limited to):

- 1. Advice from local businesses and community leaders on how to minimise impacts to the local community (for instance, the planning of works to ensure local business were not interrupted and availability of tourist accommodation) during construction.
- 2. The consideration of notification to the Airport Manager for any cranage works which may impact the Obstacle Limitation Surface (OLS) for the runway for inclusion in the Head Contractor Brief.
- 3. Introduction of traffic management requirements for the Head Contractor when undertaking works along Sydney Highway for inclusion in the Head Contractor Brief.

ANNEX F

# SUMMARY OF TOPICS RAISED DURING THE COMMUNITY CONSULTATION ACTIVITIES HELD PROGRESSIVELY THROUGHOUT THE DURATION OF THE PROJECT PLANNING STAGE – 2022 – 2023

TOPIC	RAISED BY	DITDRCA RESPONSE
Will the installation of the new Seawater Reverse Osmosis plant change the water pressure in town?	Local Resident	No. This is because the water from the Seawater Reverse Osmosis plant will be connected into the existing Water Storage tanks near the runway. The water will then be distributed from the tanks as it currently is.
Will the new Seawater Reverse Osmosis plant site be the same size as the existing WWTP site?	Local Resident	Yes, the site for the new Seawater Reverse Osmosis plant will be of a very similar size to the existing Waste Water Treatment Plant (WWTP) site which is approximately 50m x 50m.
What about the Q Station, does this project have any effect on the Q station water supply?	Local Resident	No, the Q Station receives water from its own galleries/bores which are not part of the island public water supply network. The new reverse osmosis plant will be connected into the island public potable water supply network, so it will have no impact on what is existing at the Q Station.  The SWRO plant would allow for customers located at the Q Station to apply for a nonstandard service connection from Water Corporation.
What happens if the power goes out, how will the Seawater Reverse Osmosis plant work? How will we get water on Home Island?	Local Resident	The new Seawater Reverse Osmosis plant is on West Island, not Home Island so it will not be connected to the Home Island potable water supply. The Home Island Seawater Reverse Osmosis plant is connected to existing storage tanks which hold a few days' worth of water

		supply. This means water supply
		remains operational while the
		power outage is rectified. In the
		event of a greater emergency
		where the power may be down
		for longer than a few days, there
		are diesel generators connected
		to the Seawater Reverse
		Osmosis plant to supply power
		to it. The new West Island
		Seawater Reverse Island
		Reverse Osmosis plant will
		operate in the same way.
Will you need to clear any additional	Lead Desident	No, the project will use the
vegetation to run the piping from the	Local Resident	existing cleared corridor
new bore field to the new Seawater		(easement) along the eastern
Reverse Osmosis plant?	7	side of Sydney Highway to
F		install the inground pipework
	267	from the bore field to the new
		reverse osmosis plant.
Will the Waste Water Treatment	Local Resident	The WWTP on Home Island has
Plant (WWTP) on Home Island and	Local Resident	recently been upgraded. The
West Island be upgraded?		Department is currently
10		reviewing the requirements for
		upgrading the WWTP on West
		Island and will seek advice from
		Water Corporation during the
		process.
Is this project linked to the Defence	Local Resident	That project is separate to this
runway project?	Local Resident	project. However, the proposed
		Defence works to the runway is
		an additional driver for the
		project, as the risk of
-		contamination to the existing
	1	freshwater lens is likely to
		increase as during that project.
Are there any training course	Local Resident	Water Corporation is delivering
opportunities for the Indian Ocean		the project on the Department's
Group Training Association related		behalf, utilising its standard
to the project?		process. This process requires
		Water Corporation to undertake
		all technical training to ensure
,		compliance with its service
		delivery agreement.
Is there an opportunity to connect	Local Resident	Yes, there is the possibility to do
other island infrastructure into the		this, however, this type of

new water feed line between the new	e	connection is classified as a non-
reverse osmosis plant and the		standard service and falls
existing water storage tanks?		outside of this project scope. If it
existing water storage tanks:		were to be pursued in the future,
		the customer would need to
		make the application to Water
Does the new Seawater Reverse		Corporation.
Osmosis plant generate solid waste?	Local Resident	No, the plant generates brine water which is effectively very
Osmosis plant generate sond waste:		salty water. Brine is discharged
		back into the ocean via the
		existing WWTP seawater outfall
Where are the bores located for the		pipe.
new Seawater Reverse Osmosis	Local Resident	They are located approximately
		500m north of the new Seawater
plant?		Reverse Osmosis plant just off
,		Sydney Highway.
How will the new Seawater Reverse	Local Resident	There is no impact. The project
Osmosis plant site impact on the	Local Resident	has allowed for a new sealed
existing road?		access and egress road to be
	· A	constructed into the site which
<sub>30</sub> =		then connects into Sydney
	-	Highway, ensuring safe entry
	2	and exit to the site. The
		connection into Sydney
		Highway will be made good by
		the Head Contractor.
Can you please reconfirm when the	Local Resident	Subject to Parliamentary
project is due to be completed?	Local Resident	approval, the project is
		scheduled for completion in late
		2024 with a target date of
		November 2024.
How many people are you expecting	Local Resident	The number of construction
to be on island during construction?	Local Resident	personnel is subject to how the
		Head Contractor intends to
		undertake the installation works,
	,	however, based on similar
		projects on the mainland and
a 3		also the previous Home Island
		Reverse Osmosis plant project is
		anticipated that the number may
		be between 6 and 10 at any one
		time.

Will there be a need for more staff to be employed to operate the new Seawater Reverse Osmosis plant?	Local Resident	It is anticipated that the existing Water Corporation resources (14 personnel) will be sufficient to operate the new plant.
How does the project intend to deal with waste?	Local Resident	Water Corporation will make it a requirement of the Head Contractor to minimise all construction waste and, where required, remove all construction waste and return it to the mainland.  Fabrication of the SWRO plant will also take place on the mainland, reducing waste generated on island.
What is the proposed future use of the freshwater lens?	Local Resident	The new Seawater Reverse Osmosis plant will replace the freshwater lens. The use of the freshwater lens for public drinking water supply will be phased out, noting it will be used as a contingency during commissioning.
Do you think the budget is adequate to deliver the project?	Local Resident	The Department's budget has been developed by Water Corporation and reviewed by a qualified Quantity Surveying consultant based on the project design and historical market data. The budget includes a level of contingency based on known project risks and, at this stage in the project life cycle, it is anticipated to be sufficient to deliver the project.
The project appears to be in the path of the Obstacle Limitation Surface (OLS) for the runway, so we will need the project to consider notification to the Airport authority if you are going to use a crane during the project as it may impact the OLS.	Local Resident	Water Corporation will make it a requirement of the Head Contractor by including in the Head Contractor Brief that the Contractor is to undertake consultation with the Airport Authority if it is going to use any equipment which may impact the OLS.

Have you considered that the Defence Runway project is planned to occur and the same time and how will you coordinate with them particularly regarding road movements on Sydney Highway?	Local Resident	The Department and Water Corporation have regular meetings with the Defence Runway project team and through this consultation are seeking to coordinate the works as appropriate. Both projects will require a traffic management plan to be prepared by the construction contractors for approval by the relevant Departments.
Will the Seawater Reverse Osmosis plant negate the need for the existing freshwater lens supply and will the water taste better?	Local Resident	The new Seawater Reverse Osmosis plant will replace the freshwater lens. The use of the freshwater lens for public drinking water supply will be phased out, noting it will be used as a contingency during commissioning of the new plant. The water quality will improve and will meet Australian Drinking Water Guidelines (ADWG). In terms of taste, it will be very similar to the water taste on Home Island.
How are you going to ensure that the Construction Contractor complies with local considerations with regards to anti-social behaviour? We have an expectation that any behaviour we believe could be considered anti-social behaviour in the community will likely result in an individual being removed from Island.	Local Resident	The Department is utilising Water Corporation as its Delivery Manager during the construction phase. Water Corporation has a 'Code of Conduct' which includes behaviour references which the Construction Contractor will need to comply with.
Is there a need to increase the electrical supply for the project?	Local Resident	Yes, the project does include an electrical upgrade to the mains power supply. The Department's Indian Ocean Territories Power Services (IOTPS) is proposed to deliver this component of the project and is currently developing the scope of works. IOTPS will coordinate its requirements with Water

		Corporations Seawater Reverse
Will 41		Osmosis project requirements.
Will the existing town water ring main be replaced as part of the project?	Local Resident	No, that is not included in the project scope of work.
What happens if the fire team needs to draw down on the water in the storage tanks for firefighting?	Local Resident	The existing storage tanks will remain, therefore drawing down on the water for firefighting will be as it is done currently, however the reverse osmosis plant will be able to refill the storage tanks in a more efficient manner than the current system. This is because it is a 200 kilolitre system which means it has larger pumps to feed water
How will the new reverse osmosis plant be constructed?	Local Resident	into the existing storage tanks.  The construction of the majority of the new plant will be
		prefabricated on the mainland, after which the prefabricated components will be shipped to island where it will then be installed on site over an anticipated 4 to 5 month period.
Is there a percentage of 'local content' required under the Head Contractor for local subcontractors?	Local Resident	The Department through Water Corporation will encourage the Head Contractor to utilise local subcontractors where possible however there is no minimum percentage local content KPI in the Water Corporation Standard Suite of Contracts.
Is there a way that the Department can reconsider the definition of 'indigenous' under the contract if there is an indigenous participation requirement under the contract as the Cocos Malay people should be considered indigenous?	Local Resident	There is an Indigenous Participation guideline in the Water Corporation Suite of Contracts to be used for the Head Contractor, however the Department is bound by the relevant Australian Government legislation as to the definition of indigenous for this project.
What is the depth of the seawater bores in the bore field?	Local Resident	The depths of the bores vary slightly but they are at an average of 24m.

Will the water main from the Seawater Reverse Osmosis plant to the water storage tanks be pressurised?	Local Resident	The water main will only be pressurised when water from the Seawater Reverse Osmosis tanks is being transferred to the water tanks.
What type of pipe is being used for the new water feed line between the new Seawater Reverse Osmosis plant and the existing water storage tanks?	Local Resident	DN100 PVC.
Will you be chlorinating the water?	Local Resident	Yes, the Seawater Reverse Osmosis plant process requires the water to be chlorinated to ensure it complies with the Australian Drinking Water Guidelines. The water will be required to have a PH level between 6.5 and 8.5.
Will there be a need for more staff to be employed to operate the new Seawater Reverse Osmosis plant?	Local Resident	It is anticipated that the existing Water Corporation resources of 14 personnel will be sufficient to operate the new plant.
How long do the filters in the system last?	Local Resident	The carbon filters are replaced approximately every five years and the filter membranes are replaced approximately every three years.
What happens to the wastewater from the Seawater Reverse Osmosis plant?	Local Resident	The plant generates brine water which is effectively very salty water. Brine is discharged back into the ocean via the existing WWTP seawater outfall pipe.
Is the brine water dangerous to sea life?	Local Resident	Water Corporation has undertaken monitoring of the existing outfall and modelling of the brine discharge as part of the project, with no impact to the marine environment as a result of the project. The outfall pipe
		which expels the brine approximately 400m offshore and at a depth of 10m will be slightly modified to point upwards at approximately 60 degrees to promote mixing of the brine water with the natural

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	и	seawater and minimise salinity
		levels at a point source.
What are the expected noise levels from the plant?	Local Resident	The Seawater Reverse Osmosis plant will generate some noise; however, we have taken this into consideration during design. The location of the site is relatively remote from surrounding resident accommodation. In addition, noise attenuation treatment will be used on buildings and plant and equipment to minimise the sound output of the plant. We also consider the Health and Safety of our staff operating the plant so the noise levels generated need to be within
Are you considering the use of aluminium fencing for the perimeter of the site?	Local Resident	yes, we have considered this requirement to meet Whole of Life design requirements.
What is the lighting system be on the new Seawater Reverse Osmosis plant?	Local Resident	The building internal lighting system will be orientated towards the inside of the site and down to minimise light spill
		outside of the site and this will only be operating when the site needs to be attended at night.  The control room for the plant will control site lighting when
	,	site is attended at night. There may be some small emergency exit lights on some of the buildings which will need to stay on at night but are green in colour and will emit minimal light outside of the site.