

## RISK FACTORS FOR ANTISOCIAL OUTCOMES

| INDIVIDUAL  | FAMILY   | PEER  | SCHOOL  | NEIGHBOURHOOD & COMMUNITY  |
|---|--|---|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Temperament;</li> <li>• Alcohol &amp; drug use;</li> <li>• ADHD &amp; aggression;</li> <li>• Beliefs:<br/>-hostile bias<br/>-false consensus<br/>-antisocial attitudes.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lack of parental supervision;</li> <li>• Ineffective discipline:<br/>-including coercive cycle<br/>-including child maltreatment;</li> <li>• Poor parent-child relationship<br/>-low warmth &amp; affection;</li> <li>• Parental difficulties (e.g. substance abuse, depression, antisocial attitudes; parenting &amp; marital conflict)</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Association &amp; influence of deviant peer groups, including-deviance training;</li> <li>• Poor social skills;</li> <li>• Low social conformity.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Features of school (disorganized, chaotic);</li> <li>• Poor academic functioning.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• High levels of criminality &amp; antisocial practices;</li> <li>• Low levels of support available.</li> </ul> |