

Committee Secretary

Senate Legal and Constitutional Affairs Committee PO Box 6100 Parliament House Canberra ACT 2600 Australia Hi there.

I wish to follow through on a message from Warren Mundine concerning Aboriginal youth dysfunctionality.

I live in a well-populated Aboriginal Community (Kempsey) and am appalled at the apparent disinterest in the work ethic.

Is it not time to address the issues associated with Youth Under-employment?

Is it not time to engage with Aboriginal Leaders and the Australian Community at large in a Conversation with a view to providing an impetus towards "A Job for Everyone"?

Chris Sara Cherborg Principal (Stronger, Smarter) [Key Word Conversation] would be my choice to DRIVE such a Community Engagement.

A common misconception is that Consultation means 'listening". To quote Jane Francis Kelly of the Grattan Institute "Consultation should be taken out and shot" as desirable end results are pre-determined and passed off as being a Community decision.

WHY IS IT SO? (With due respect to Advocate Professor Julius Sumner-Miller):

- # That multi-National *coloured* so-called **Boat People** are generally speaking *accepted* whilst Aboriginal people are broadly-speaking not shown the same degree of respect.
- # That there is so much to gain by BOTH CULTURES working together. The Indigenous & the Mod lot each showing *respect* for the other and celebrating their ART and ARTIFACTS and INDIVIDUALITY
- # That successive Governments are afraid to bite the bullet.
- # That TOO HARD could & should become TOO EASY
- # DON'T WAIT....DO IT NOW

Biblio: ABC Radio National "Big Ideas" Stronger, Smarter

Yours faithfully, cc Sister Cabrini:: Kempsey Shire Council Warren Mundine

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David B Fry

## Dear David,

Kids belong in classrooms, not courtrooms.

Yet <u>a series of media reports</u> regarding the incarceration rates of Indigenous youth shows the appalling rate of young people who are entering, and being trapped in, the justice system. As a nation, we need to take action.

Like many Australians, at GenerationOne we believe that diversionary programs focussing on education and employment are crucial to reversing the statistics. Through a Vocational Training and Employment Centre (VTEC) a holistic approach can be used to ensure our young people don't enter the criminal justice system. The <a href="VTEC model">VTEC model</a> works for Indigenous people who have been long term unemployed – we can replicate this for Indigenous youth who are at risk of falling through the cracks.

## The facts are:

- •On an average day in 2011-12 Indigenous youth were 31 times as likely to be in juvenile detention as non-Indigenous youth.
- •Aboriginal people are returned to prison at a higher rate than they are retained in either high school or university.
- •35.9 per cent of the Indigenous population is under the age of 15 the time for action is now.
- •90 per cent of young Indigenous people that appear before the Children's Court go on to appear before the adult criminal court. Young Indigenous offenders are repeat offenders; small crimes turn into big crimes and the whole community loses. We can change that.

## Actions you can take:

- Make a submission to the <u>Value of a Justice Reinvestment Approach</u> to <u>Criminal Justice</u> in Australia. It is not everyday that politicians listen, but they are listening now.
- Share your knowledge; send us information you have about existing diversionary programs and projects that focus on education and employment that are working. Here is one example: White Lion
- Make some (useful) noise. Share this information with your friends and ask them to be <u>part of the generation for change</u> then hit social media using #Gen1 #justreinvest

There are huge disparities in employment, participation and economic outcomes for Indigenous people in Australia. Criminal records are a major barrier to many Indigenous people finding work. The Closing the Gap Clearinghouse identified that criminal history adds a layer of complexity to employment in addition to the socioeconomic disadvantage Indigenous exoffenders experience. Please join us in this important campaign.

## Warren Mundine