

Western Australia's Emerging Magnetite Iron Ore Industry

Impacts of Carbon Pricing

Presentation to the Select Committee on the Scrutiny of New Taxes

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## **Summary**

- Magnetite has minimal value as raw ore requires massive beneficiation before it is saleable to the steel industry;
- This processing is energy and emissions intensive in Australia
- Producing steel from magnetite has lower overall carbon emissions than using hematite.
- Capital intensive downstream processing provides jobs, regional development and infrastructure.
- The national interest is served by recognising that magnetite results in lower global emissions and more economic benefits.













## **WA Magnetite Projects**

- Under construction
- O Proposed

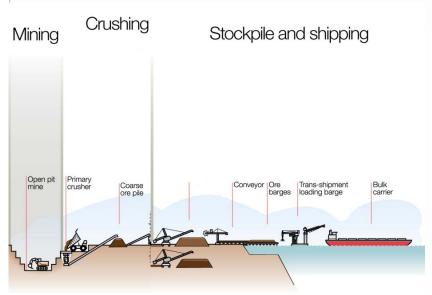




## Magnetite Concentrate vs DSO Production Process

#### **DSO Production Process**

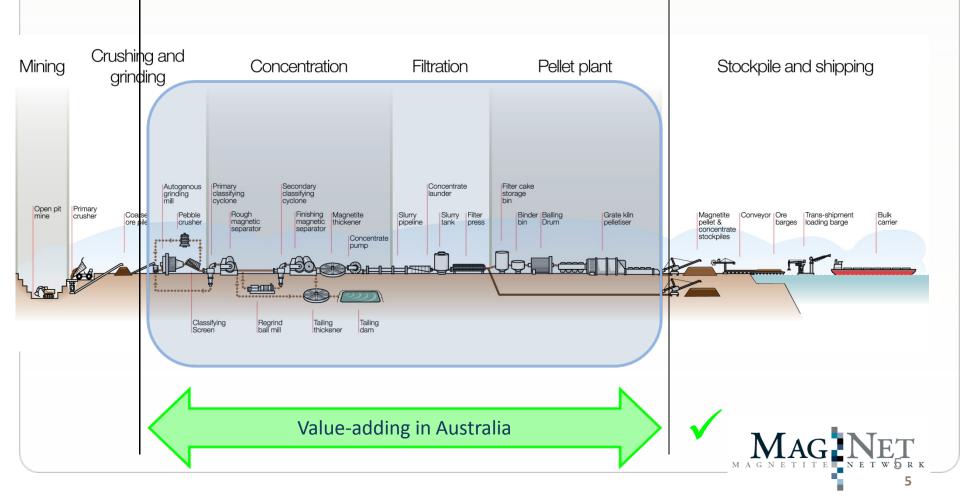
Mine  $\rightarrow$  Crush  $\rightarrow$  Stockpile  $\rightarrow$  Ship



#### Magnetite Concentrate vs DSO Production Process

#### Magnetite Concentrate Production Process

Mine  $\rightarrow$  Crush  $\rightarrow$  Grind  $\rightarrow$  Separate  $\rightarrow$  Concentrate  $\rightarrow$  Stockpile  $\rightarrow$  Ship



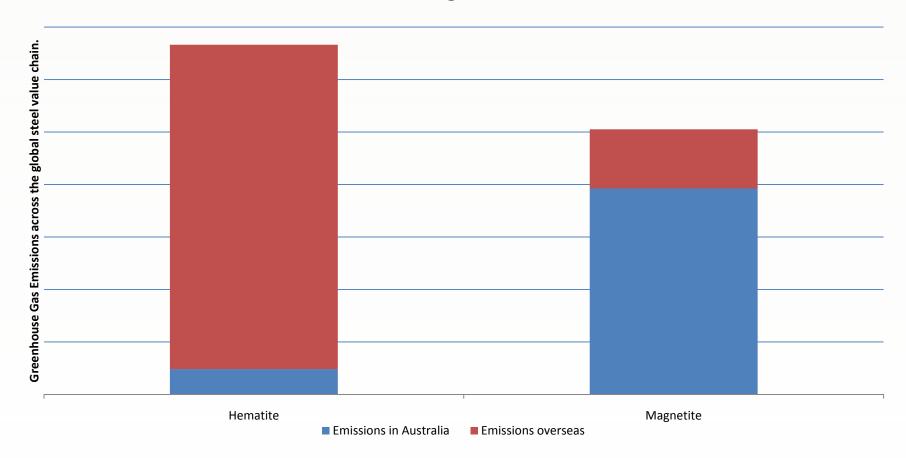
# Economic benefits of magnetite



Company	Mine Life	CAPEX (\$A)	Employment (construction)	Employment (ongoing)	Royalties p.a. (A\$)	Annual Export Revenue (A\$)
CITIC Pacific Mining	+25 years	\$5.2b (USD)	4,000	+800	125m	3.0b
<b>Atlas Iron</b> Ridley project	+30 years	\$2.8b	1,100	+750	75m	1.25b
Balla Balla project	+26 years	\$1.9b Phase 1&2	1,650	+ 530	95m	1.1b
Extension Hill	+50 years	\$2.0b Phase 1	2,000	+500	50-150m	1.0b
ŢOTAL		\$11.9b	8,750 jobs	2,580 jobs	+\$345m	\$6.3b

# Global Emissions Savings

#### **Hematite vs. Magnetite Emissions**

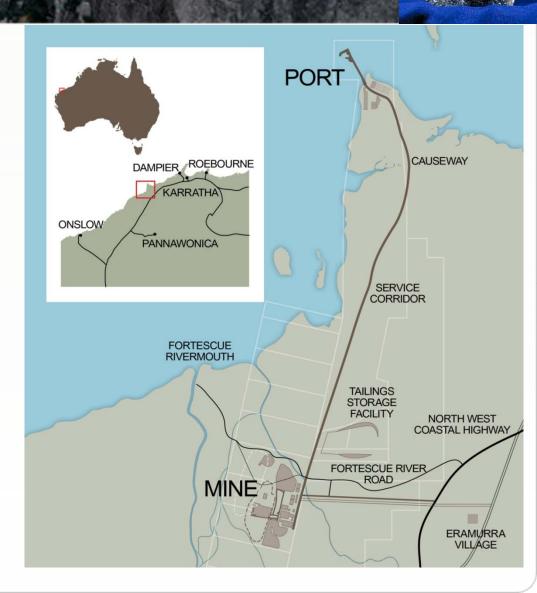


NB. Illustrative chart only based on Lifecycle Analysis of the Sino Iron project prepared in 2008 based on modelled emissions.



# CITIC Pacific Mining Sino Iron project

- Mine pit (25 years+):
  - 5.5km long and 3km wide
  - 600m below sea level
- Concentrator:
  - 6 AG mills (28MW each)
  - 6 ball mills (16MW each)
- Power station:
  - 450MW, low emission
  - Combined-cycle gas fired
- 25km slurry pipeline
- New port and trans-shipment facilities
- 51GL pa desalination plant
- 4,000 Construction jobs



# The Future

With a collaborative approach, the Magnetite Network and its member companies have the potential to generate massive infrastructure, employment and regional development opportunities, while delivering a net global carbon reduction per tonne of steel produced





