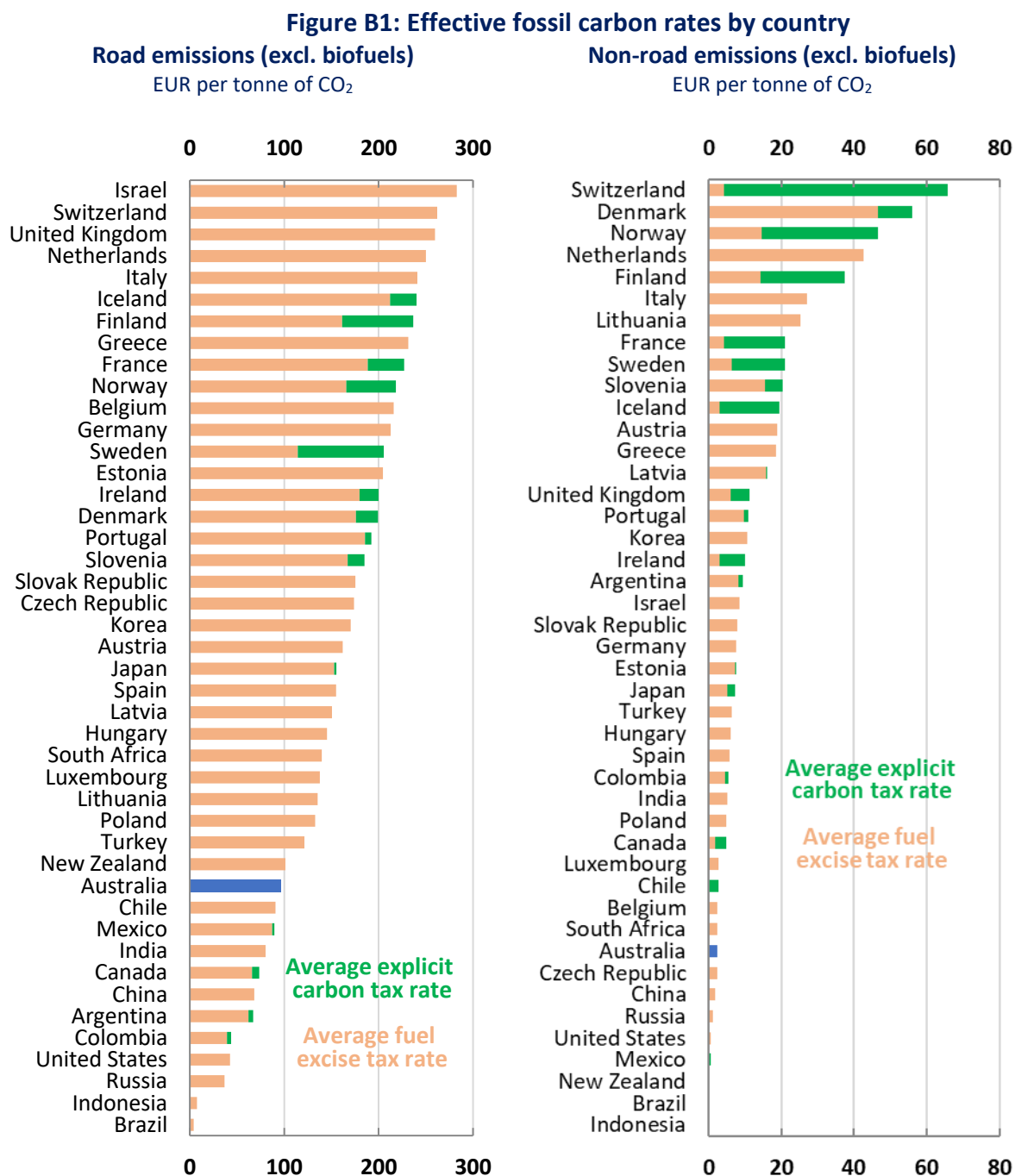


Attachment B: International comparison of fuel taxation

The following chart based on OECD data shows Australia's relative ranking in terms of the level of fuel taxation and taxes on emissions from fuel. The chart shows that Australia has the 12th lowest level of fuel tax out of 44 countries for fuel used on road and is ninth lowest for fuel used for non-road purposes.¹⁸



Note: Excludes emissions from biofuels. 2018 tax rates as applicable on 1 July 2018. CO₂ emissions are calculated based on energy use data for 2016 from IEA (2018), World Energy Statistics and Balances. The scale of the horizontal axis differs between the two charts.

¹⁸ Taxing Energy Use 2019 : Using Taxes for Climate Action | OECD iLibrary (oecd-ilibrary.org)