The Parliament of the Commonwealth of Australia

Report 161

Treaties tabled on 1 December 2015, 3 December 2015 and 2 February 2016

Agreement on Strengthening Implementation of the Niue Treaty on Cooperation in Fisheries Surveillance and Law Enforcement in the South Pacific Region (Honiara, 2 November 2012)

International Code for Ships Operating in Polar Waters (London, 21 November 2014)

Amendments to the International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea, 1974, as amended (London, 21 November 2014)

International Code for Ships Operating in Polar Waters (London, 15 May 2015)

Amendments to the Annex of the Protocol of 1978 relating to the International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships, 1973: Amendments to MARPOL Annexes I, II, IV and V (London, 15 May 2015)

International Code of Safety for Ships Using Gases or other Low-flashpoint Fuels (London, 11 June 2015)

Amendments to the International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea, 1974, as amended (London, 11 June 2015)

Amendments to the Protocol of 1978 relating to the International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea (London, 11 June 2015)

Amendments to the Protocol of 1988 relating to the International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea, 1974 (London, 11 June 2015)

Amendments to the International Convention on Standards of Training, Certification and Watchkeeping for Seafarers (STCW), 1978, as amended (London, 11 June 2015)

Amendments to Part A of the Seafarers' Training, Certification and Watchkeeping (STCW) Code (London, 11 June 2015)

Agreement between Australia and the Federal Republic of Germany for the Elimination of Double Taxation with Respect to Taxes on Income and on Capital and the Prevention of Fiscal Evasion and Avoidance, and Protocol (Berlin, 12 November 2015)

Amendment to Annex III of the Rotterdam Convention on the Prior Informed Consent Procedure for Certain Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides in International Trade

[Click here and type Date] Canberra

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ISBN 978-1-74366-476-6 (Printed version) ISBN 978-1-74366-477-3 (HTML version)

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Terms of reference

The Resolution of Appointment of the Joint Standing Committee on Treaties allows it to inquire into and report on:

- matters arising from treaties and related National Interest Analyses and proposed treaty actions and related Explanatory Statements presented or deemed to be presented to the Parliament;
- b) any question relating to a treaty or other international instrument, whether or not negotiated to completion, referred to the committee by:
 - (i) either House of the Parliament;
 - (ii) a Minister; or
- c) such other matters as may be referred to the committee by the Minister for Foreign Affairs and on such conditions as the Minister may prescribe.

List of abbreviations

AFMA Australian Fisheries Management Authority

AMSA Australian Marine Safety Authority

ATO Australian Taxation Office

BEPS Base Erosion and Profit Shifting

CNG Compressed natural gas

DAWR Department of Agriculture and Water Resources

DIRD Department of Infrastructure and Regional Development

FFA Pacific Islands Forum Fisheries Agency

G20 Group of Twenty

IGF Code International Code of Safety for Ships Using Gases or other Low-

flashpoint Fuels

IMO International Maritime Organization

IUU Illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing

LNG Liquefied natural gas

MARPOL International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships

MEPC Marine Environment Protection Committee

MSC Maritime Safety Committee

NIA National Interest Analysis

Enforcement in the South Pacific

OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

Polar Code International Code for Ships Operating in Polar Waters

POPS Act Protection of the Sea (Prevention of Pollution from Ships) Act

PWOM Polar Water Operational Manual

RIS Regulation Impact Statement

Rotterdam Rotterdam Convention on the Prior Informed Consent Procedure for Convention Certain Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides in International Trade

SOLAS International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea

STCW International Convention on Standards of Training, Certification and

Watchkeeping for Seafarers

UN United Nations

List of recommendations

2 Agreement on Strengthening Implementation of the Niue Treaty on Cooperation in Fisheries Surveillance and Law Enforcement in the South Pacific Region

Recommendation 1

The Committee supports the Agreement on Strengthening Implementation of the Niue Treaty on Cooperation in Fisheries Surveillance and Law Enforcement in the South Pacific Region and recommends that binding treaty action be taken.

3 Amendments to SOLAS and MARPOL

Recommendation 2

The Committee supports the *International Code for Ships Operating in Polar Waters* (Polar Code) and the concomitant amendments to the *International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea, 1974, as amended* (SOLAS) and to the *International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships, 1973* as modified by the Protocol of 1978 and recommends that binding treaty action be taken.

Recommendation 3

The Committee supports the International Code of Safety for Ships using Gases or other Low-flashpoint fuels (IGF Code) and the concomitant amendments to the International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea, 1974, as amended (SOLAS), the International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships, 1973, the International Convention on Standards of Training, Certification and Watchkeeping for Seafarers (STCW), 1978, as amended, and the Seafarers' Training, Certification and Watchkeeping (STCW) Code and recommends that binding treaty action be taken.

4 Agreement between Australia and the Federal Republic of Germany for the Elimination of Double Taxation with Respect to Taxes on Income and on Capital and the Prevention of Fiscal Evasion and Avoidance

Recommendation 4

The Committee supports the *Agreement between Australia and the Federal Republic of Germany for the Elimination of Double Taxation with Respect to Taxes on Income and on Capital and the Prevention of Fiscal Evasion and Avoidance* and recommends that binding treaty action be taken.